## Satyanārāyan vrat kathā in the Hindi Speaking Area

## by Toshio TANAKA

This interim report on Satyanārāyan vrat kath consists of the following chapters.

- 1. Introductory Notes
  - 1) My first chance to attend the Satyanārāyan kathā ceremony.
  - 2) Hindi short stories that contain mention of this kathā.
  - 3) Popularization of this kathā in the Hindi speaking area.
- 2. Vrat, Kathā and Satyanārāyan vrat kathā
  - 1) Common understanding about *vrat* among Hindus in the Hindi speaking area.
  - 2) Differences between vrat kathā and carit kathā.
  - 3) Some specific features of Satyanārāyan vrat kathā in comparison with other vrat kathās.
- 3. Translation of Satyanārāyan vrat kathā published by Navalkiśor Press.
- 4. Various Editions and Recording Tapes
  - 1) Regional differences and annotators.
  - 2) Some differences in voice, narration and learning among narrators.
  - 3) Reciprocity between narrator and his audience.
- 5. Concluding Remarks
  - 1) Deity Satyanārāyaņ.
  - 2) Formation and circulation of Satyanārāyaņ vrat kathā.
  - 3) Relation among *Purāṇas*, *Kathās* and *Pañcālīs* in connection with divergence of interpretation.