

**Preliminary Report
of
The Hakuho Maru Cruise
KH-06-4 Leg 1,2**

Leg 1: Nov. 2, 2006 - Nov. 23, 2006

Leg 2: Nov. 26, 2006 - Dec. 4, 2006

(Eel Cruise Indian Ocean)

Atmosphere and Ocean Research Institute
The University of Tokyo
2012

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By
The Scientific Members of the Expeditions

Edited by
Shun Watanabe, Kazuki Yokouchi
and Katsumi Tsukamoto

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Preface

The KH-06-4 research cruise of the R/V Hakuho Maru (Leg. 1-2) was the first research effort to determine the spawning areas of the freshwater eels (genus *Anguilla*) in the western Indian Ocean since the historical Carlsberg Foundation's Oceanographic Expedition Around the World from 1928-1930 by the Danish scientist Dr. Johannes Schmidt. A total of 31 scientists and technical staff from Indonesia, France, China, USA and Japan, and observation scientists from Mauritius participated in this historic cruise. We also aimed to reveal the mysterious larval migration of amphidromous gobies of the Sycidinae during this cruise, so the research cruise represented a historic international collaboration to study eels and other organisms in the Indian Ocean.

During the cruise, we succeeded to collect a total of 1145 leptocephali that will provide valuable new information about the ecology and biodiversity of marine eels in the Indian Ocean, and many other fish larvae were also collected, which may include some sycidinid gobies. The transect of 20 stations across the Indian Ocean and the two latitudinal transects of stations in the western Indian Ocean also included standardized CTD observations that will be useful for understanding the distribution and ecology of leptocephali and other fish larvae in relation to ocean currents and different water masses. All these specimens and oceanographic data will be analyzed in detail after going back to the laboratory, so they will surely give us new insight into the fish ecology and geographic species composition in the Indian Ocean. Only five anguillid leptocephali (3 specimens in Leg 1 and 2 specimens in Leg 2) were collected during the cruise, so it was not enough to determine exact spawning area of the freshwater eels that live on both sides of the Indian Ocean. However, the anguillid leptocephali collected in the eastern Indian Ocean during Leg 2 were only the 16th and 17th specimens of *Anguilla* leptocephali ever collected in the region including those collected there during Danish expedition more than 80 years ago.

We have made the first step forward to reveal migratory ecology of *Anguilla* and Sycidinae in the Indian Ocean during this cruise, and I expect to have further research efforts in this fascinating ocean in the future.

In the cabin of Hakuho Maru, 3 Dec. 2006

Chief scientist: Jun Aoyama

Station and working log.

KH-06-4_Leg1

No.1

2006	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
02-Nov (Thu.)																								
	Tokyo																							
03-Nov (Fri.)	~	06-Nov (Mon.)	GMT+8	~	11-Nov (Sat.)																			
12-Nov (Sun.)	←←←	Clock Aback GMT+7																						
13-Nov (Mon.)																								
14-Nov (Tue.)																								
15-Nov (Wed.)																								
16-Nov (Thu.)																								
17-Nov (Fri.)																								
18-Nov (Sat.)																								
19-Nov (Sun.)																								
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21-Nov (Tue.)	Clock Aback ←←←	GMT+4																						
22-Nov (Wed.)																								
23-Nov (Thu.)																								

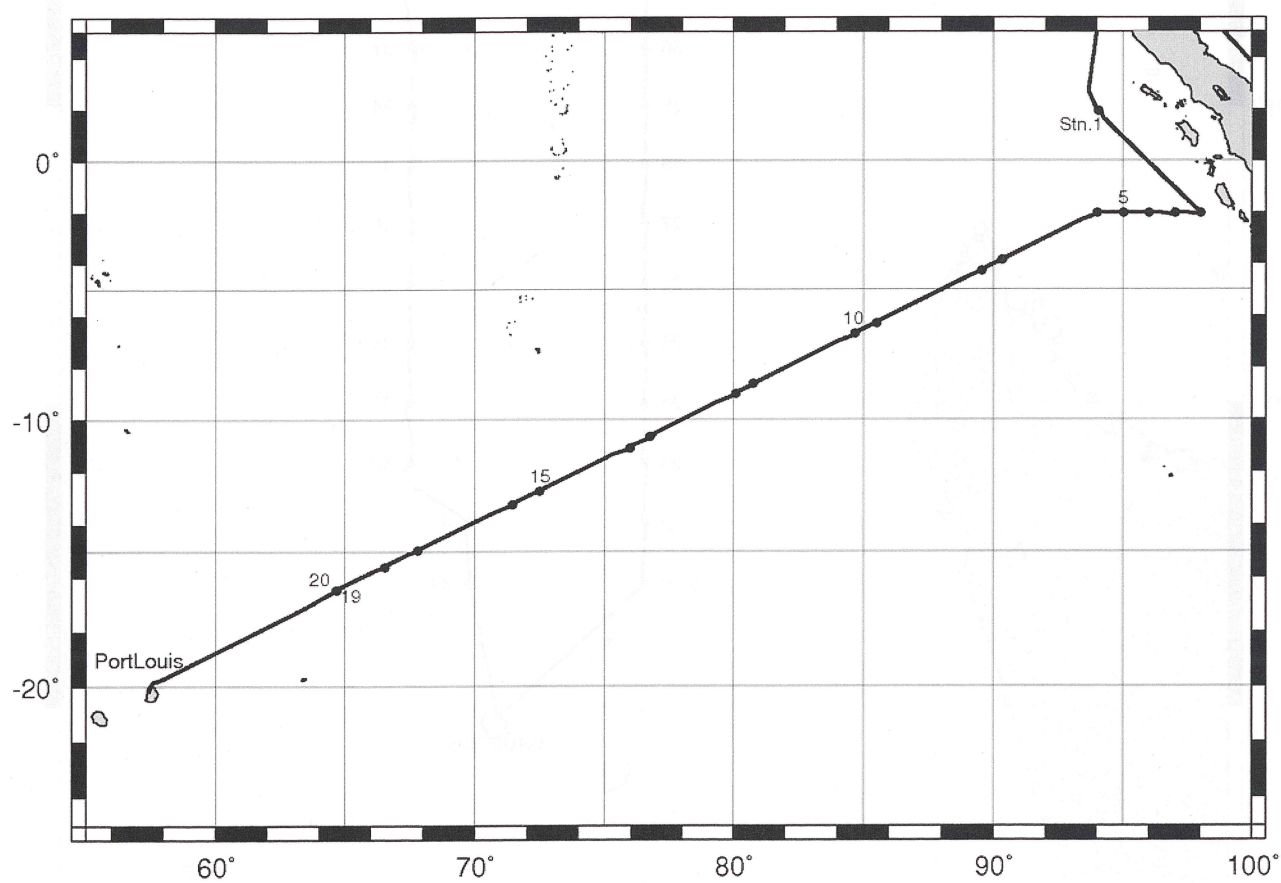
Port Louis

2006	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
26-Nov (Sun.)	Port Louis																							
27-Nov (Mon.)						Stn.21 18-00S 055-00E IKMT*****						Stn.22 17-00S 055-00E CTD** IKMT*****						Stn.23 16-00S 055-00E CTD** IKMT*****						
28-Nov (Tue.)	Stn.24 15-00S 055-00E CTD** IKMT*****						Stn.25 14-00S 055-00E CTD** IKMT*****							Stn.26 13-00S 055-00E CTD** IKMT*****						Stn.27 12-00S 055-00E CTD** IKMT*****				
29-Nov (Wed.)					Stn.28 11-00S 055-00E IKMT*****					Stn.29 10-00S 055-00E CTD* IKMT*****						Stn.30 9-00S 055-00E CTD* IKMT*****						Stn.31 8-00S 055-00E CTD* IKMT*****		
30-Nov (Thu.)	*****																	Stn.32 8-00S 059-00E CTD* IKMT*****						IKMT*****
01-Dec (Fri.)	Stn.33 9-00S 059-00E CTD* IKMT*****							Stn.34 10-00S 059-00E CTD* IKMT*****						Stn.35 11-00S 059-00E CTD* IKMT*****						Stn.36 12-00S 059-00E CTD* IKMT*****				
02-Dec (Sat.)					Stn.37 13-00S 059-00E IKMT*****					Stn.38 14-00S 059-00E CTD* IKMT*****							Stn.39 15-00S 059-00E CTD*****							IKMT*****
03-Dec (Sun.)	Stn.40 16-00S 059-00E IKMT*****												Stn.41 17-00S 059-00E CTD* IKMT*****							Stn.44 18-00S 059-00E CTD** IKMT*****				IKMT*****
04-Dec (Mon.)																								
Port Louis																								

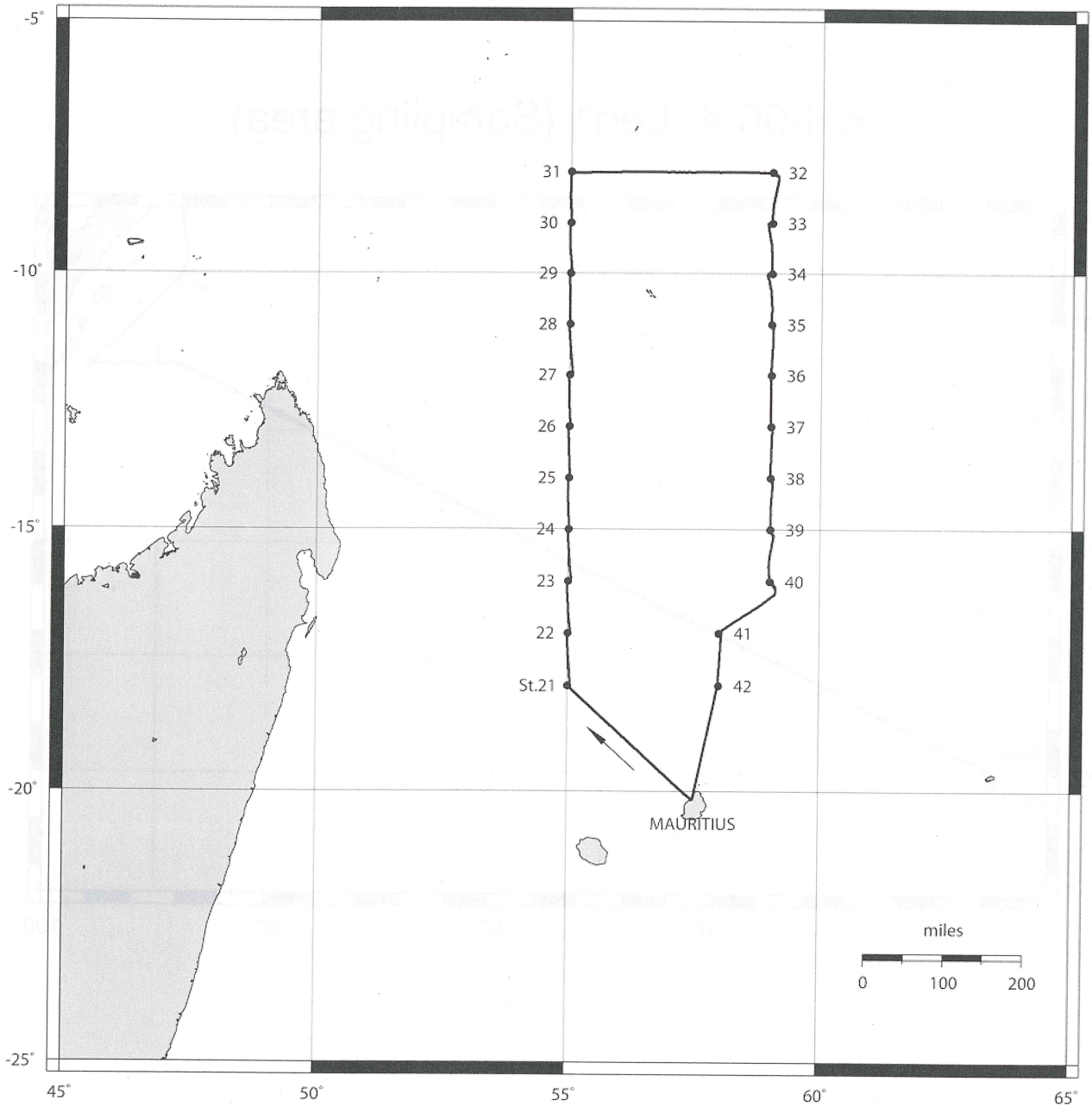
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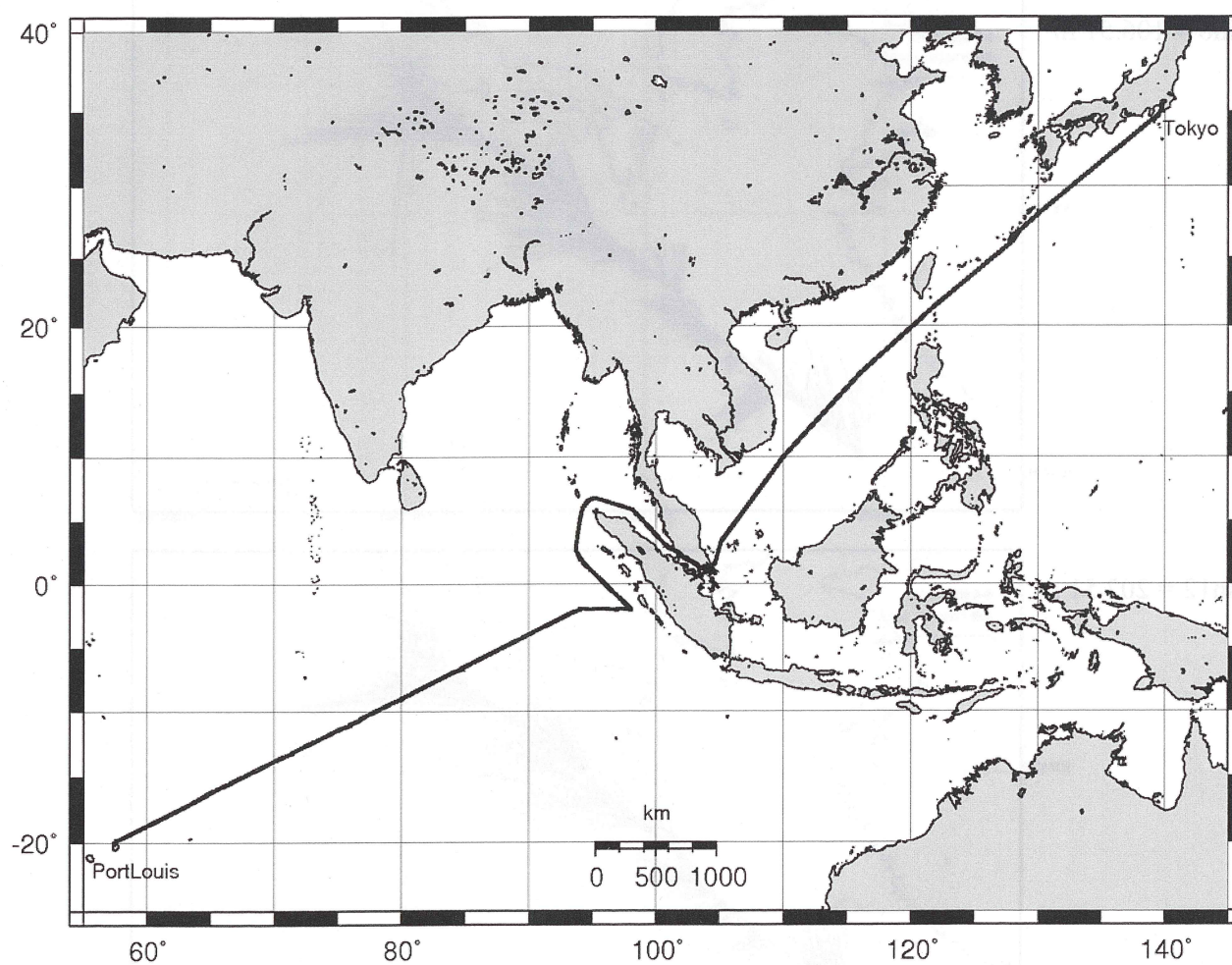
KH-06-4_Leg1 (Sampling area)



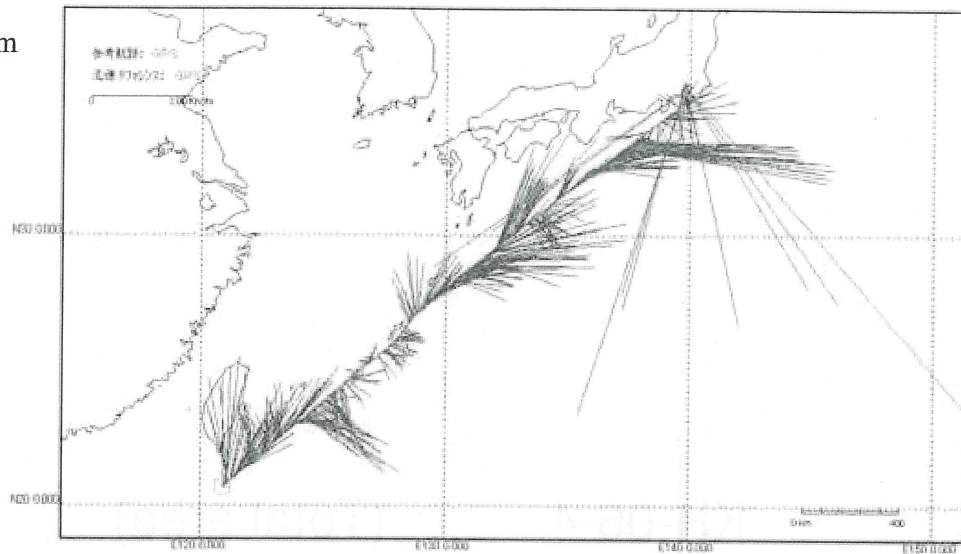
KH-06-4_Leg2



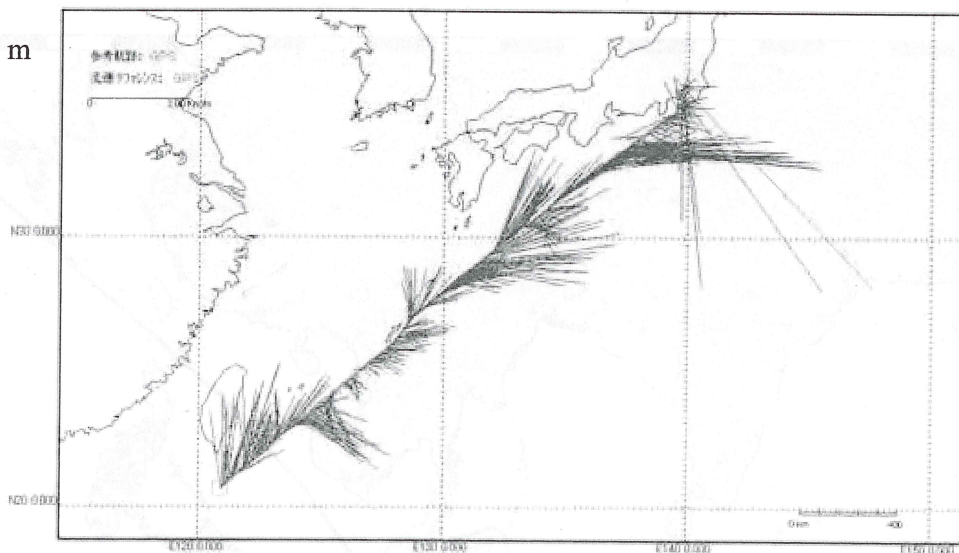
KH-06-4 (Total area)



Bin3 = 58.51 m



Bin6 = 106.51 m



Bin12 = 202.51 m

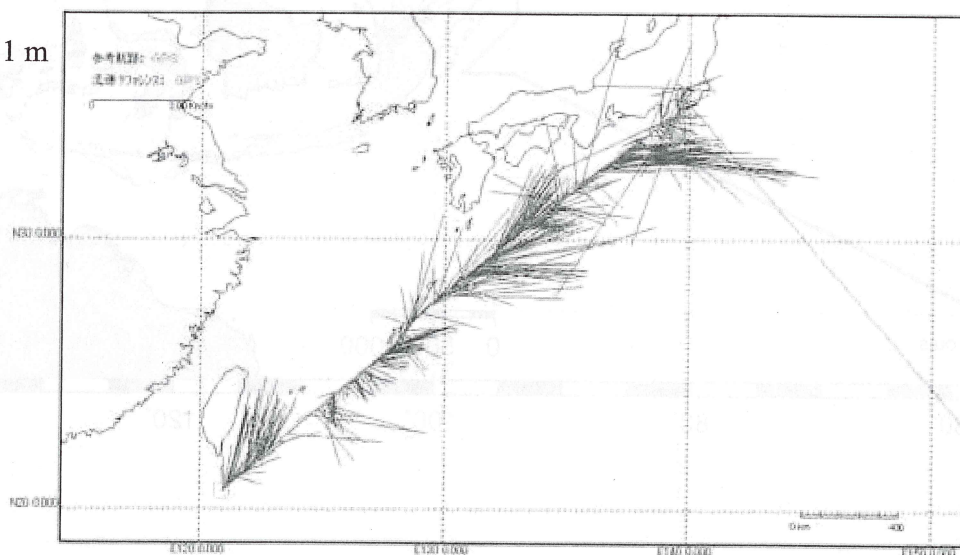
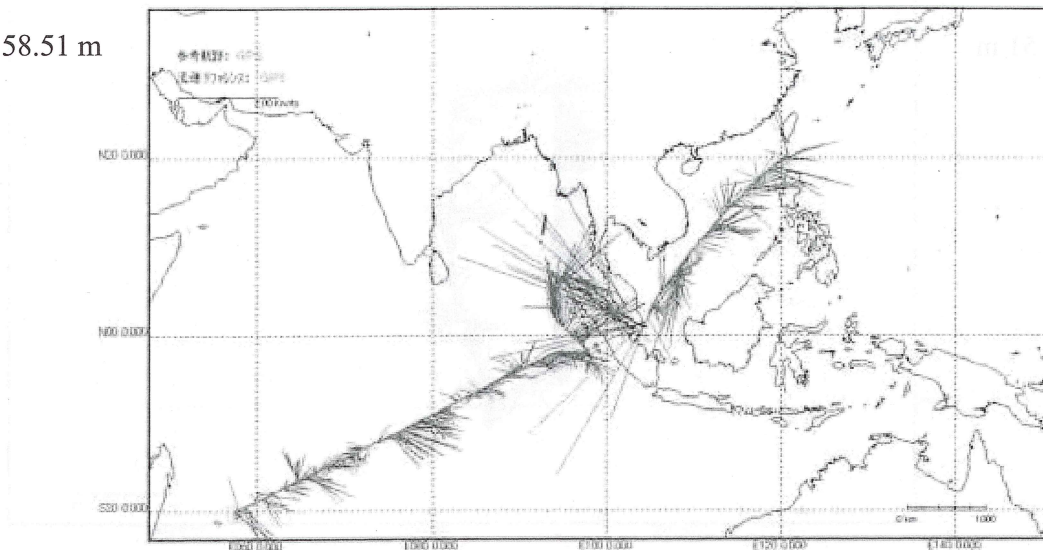


Figure: The stickdiagrams on track chart drawn by ADCP data (.LTA) with “ADCPTracker” .
[2006/11/02 01:41 - 2006/11/05 17:11 (GMT)]

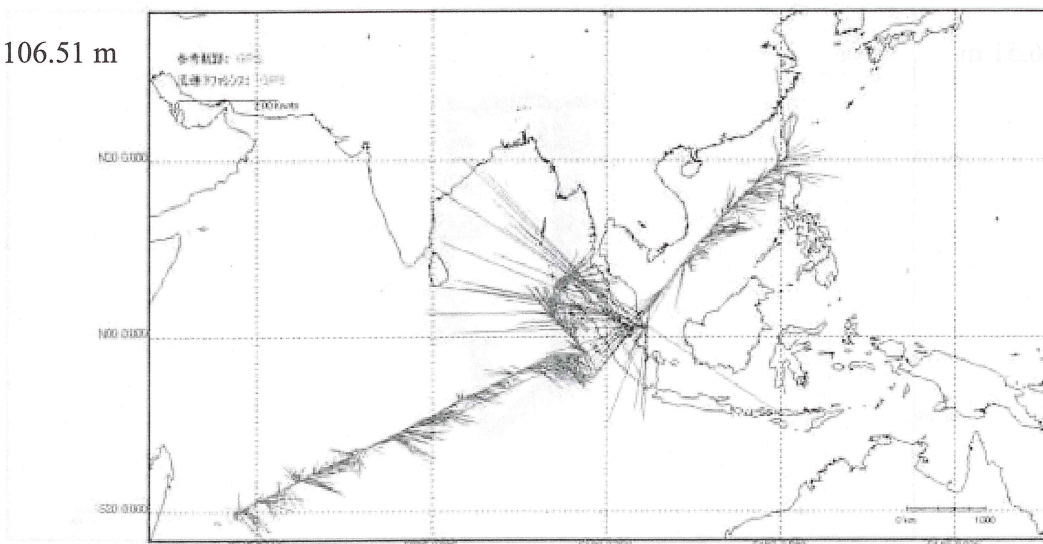
The processing configurations were indicated below.

- > Max current speed : 10 knot
- > Minimum ship speed : 1 knot
- > Box averaging : 0 ens.
- > Scale averaging : 0 ens.

Bin3 = 58.51 m



Bin6 = 106.51 m



Bin12 = 202.51 m

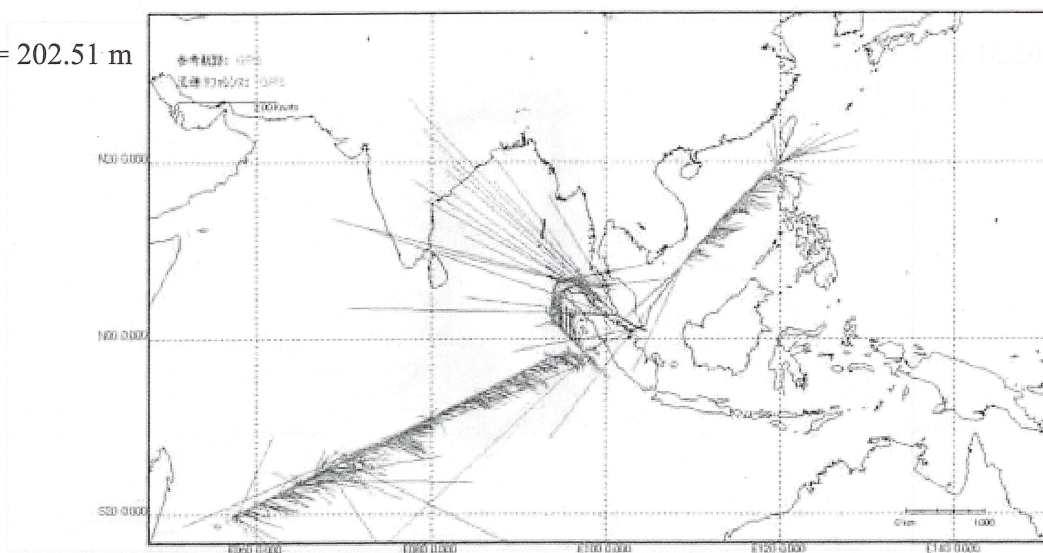
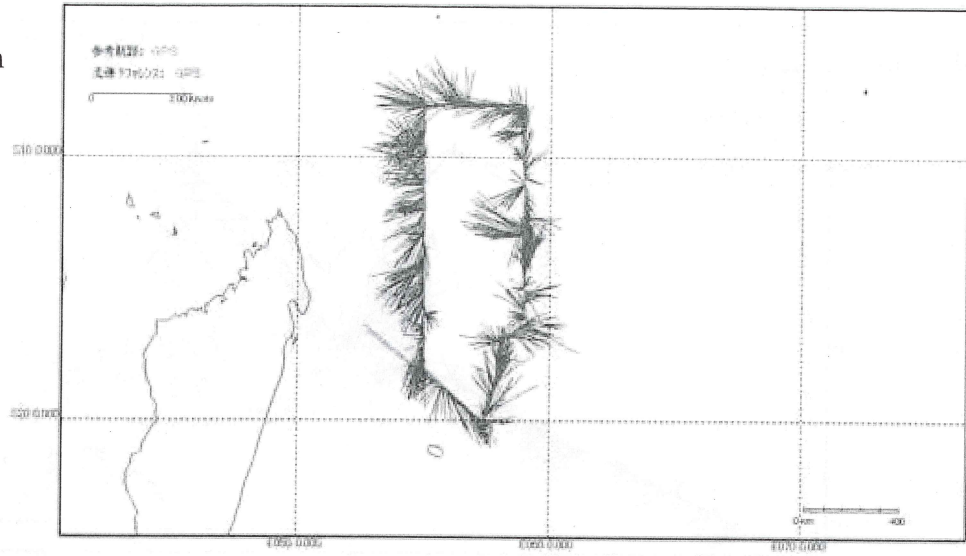


Figure: The stickdiagrams on track chart drawn by ADCP data (.LTA) with “ADCPTracker” .
[2006/11/05 17:19 - 2006/11/23 03:39 (GMT)]

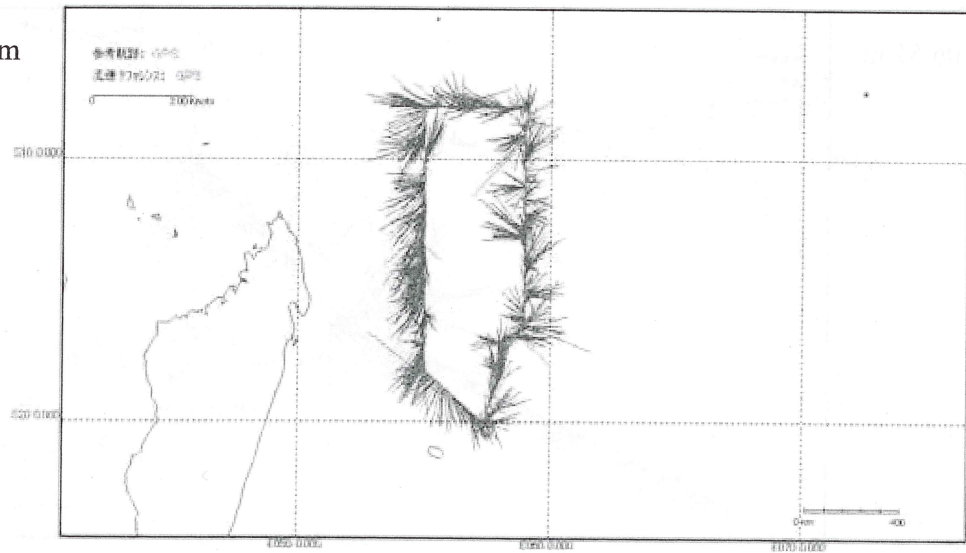
The processing configurations were indicated below.

- > Max current speed : 5 knot
- > Minimum ship speed : 1 knot
- > Box averaging : 3 ens.
- > Scale averaging : 0 ens.

Bin3 = 58.51 m



Bin6 = 106.51 m



Bin12 = 202.51 m

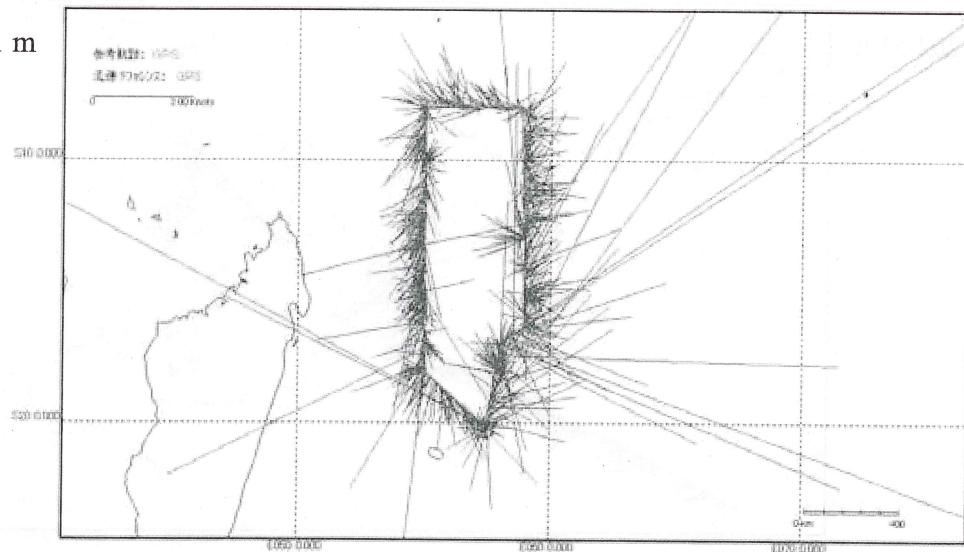


Figure: The stickdiagrams on track chart drawn by ADCP data (.LTA) with “ADCPTracker” .
[2006/11/26 06:52 - 2006/12/04 03:12 (GMT)]

The processing configurations were indicated below.

- > Max current speed : 5 knot
- > Minimum ship speed : 1 knot
- > Box averaging : 0 ens.
- > Scale averaging : 0 ens.

***Anguilla* Leptocephali Collected During the KH-06-4 Cruise**

Jun Aoyama, Eric Feunteun, Sam Wouthuyzen, Michael J. Miller, Tony Robinet, Mari Kuroki, Elodie Reveillac, Pierre Alexandre, Akira Shinoda, Yuki Minegishi, Machiko Oya, Bunpei Ai, Patrick Berrebi, Raymonde Lecomte-Finiger, and Katsumi Tsukamoto (in random order)

Sampling for leptocephali was carried out using 75 net tows at 42 stations between 12 November and 3 December 2006 during the KH-06-4 cruise of the R/V Hakuho Maru in the Indian Ocean. A total of 5 *Anguilla* leptocephali were collected using the Isaacs Kidd Midwater Trawl during the two legs. The IKMT had an 8.7 m² mouth opening and 0.5 mm mesh. The IKMT was fished in oblique and step tows during daytime and nighttime. Some stations were located in the region to the west of Sumatra where anguillid leptocephali had been collected during a historical survey in 1929 (Jespersen, 1942) and a recent collaborative survey between ORI and Indonesia using the R/V Baruna Jaya VII of LIPI in Indonesia (Aoyama et al., In press). The collections during these two previous surveys indicated that several species of tropical anguillids spawn somewhere off west Sumatra or in adjacent regions, and the collection of three anguillid leptocephali in that region confirmed that tropical *Anguilla* leptocephali are probably typically present in the area due to spawning occurring there.

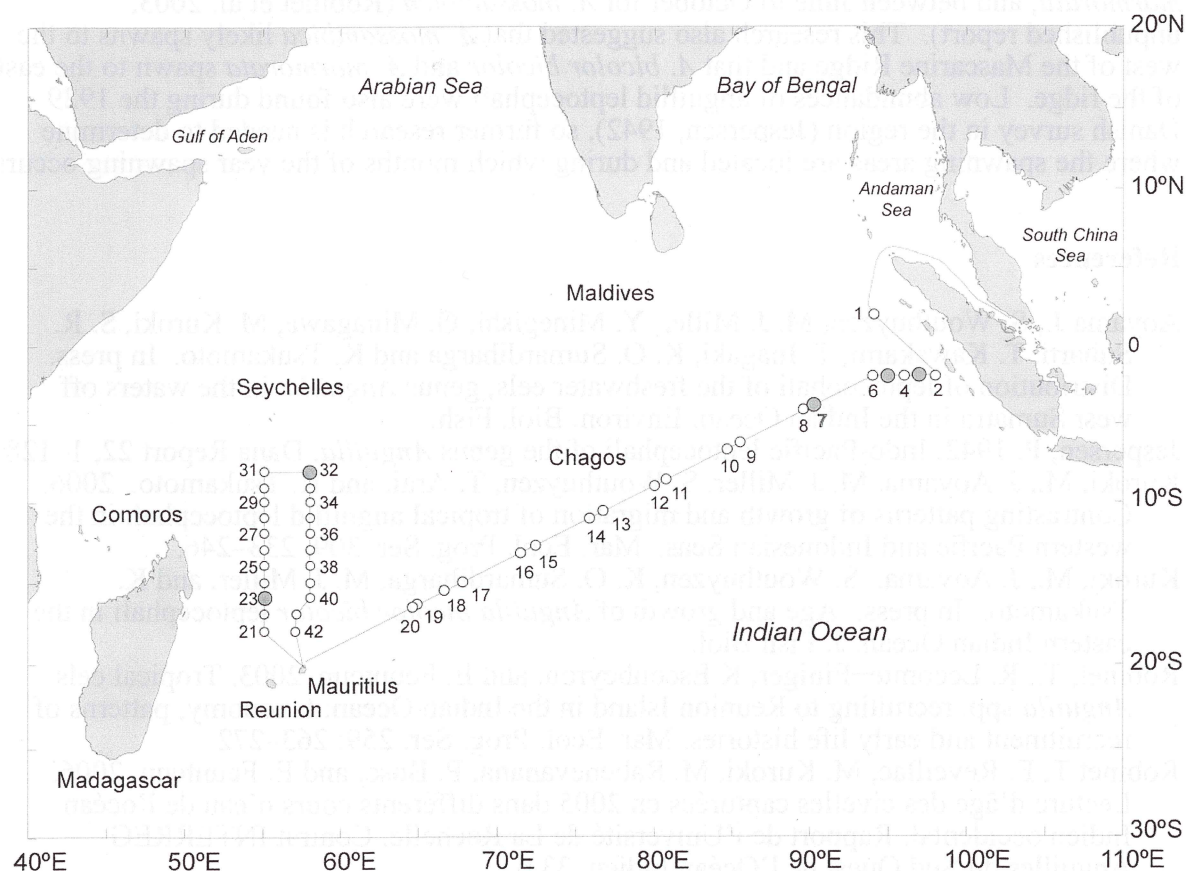


Figure 1. Map showing the sampling stations using the IKMT in the Indian Ocean during the KH-06-4 cruise of the R/V Hakuho Maru and the locations where anguillid leptocephali were collected (red circles). Leg 1 included Stn. 1 – 20, and Leg 2 included Stn. 21 – 42.

The anguillid leptocephali at collected Stn. 3 and 5 were both *Anguilla bicolor bicolor* (44.0 and 47.8 mm TL), because that is the only shortfin species found in the Indian Ocean. The 44.2 mm TL anguillid leptocephalus collected at station 7 was likely *Anguilla marmorata* based on its morphological characteristics, but its species identity will be verified later in the laboratory using molecular genetic techniques. Based on research on the age and growth of tropical species of anguillid leptocephali, these three specimens (42 – 47 mm) were likely about 60 – 120 days old (Kuroki et al., 2006, In press).

There were two anguillid leptocephali collected during Leg 2 that were genetically identified on board using Real-Time PCR as being *A. bicolor bicolor* (35.0 mm TL) and *A. marmorata* (48.3 mm TL). A piece of tissue collected from both specimens will be used in Montpellier, France for microsatellite genotyping to be included in population genetics studies of *A. marmorata* and *A. bicolor bicolor* in the southwestern Indian Ocean. Their otolith microstructure will also be examined to determine their hatching dates.

The lack of high densities of anguillid leptocephali to the west of the Mascarin Ridge located at about 61°E suggests that spawning had not occurred in this area in recent weeks and that relatively few leptocephali had been transported into the region from possible spawning areas further to the east. Previous research on glass eels using catch data at the time of recruitment at a number of locations in the region, and examinations of their otolith microstructure, had suggested that the spawning period of anguillid eels range from mid-September to mid-January with peaks during December for *A. bicolor bicolor* and *A. marmorata*, and between June to October for *A. mossambica* (Robinet et al. 2003, unpublished report). This research also suggested that *A. mossambica* likely spawns to the west of the Mascarin Ridge and that *A. bicolor bicolor* and *A. marmorata* spawn to the east of the ridge. Low abundances of anguillid leptocephali were also found during the 1929 Danish survey in the region (Jespersen, 1942), so further research is needed to determine where the spawning areas are located and during which months of the year spawning occurs.

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Eel Report

Genetic Approach

Patrick Berrbi and Pierre-Alexandre Gangnarie

University of Montpellier

We have collected, for each of the two sampled anguillid leptocephalii, half of the remaining part of the body after ablation of the head and the gut. Real time PCR species determination was conducted for each individual. Our conclusion is that the leptocephali sampled in the station 23 belongs to the species *A. marmorata* whereas the one sampled at station 32 belongs to *A. bicolor bicolor*. Piece of tissue collected in both specimen will be used in Montpellier for microsatellite genotyping to be included in population genetics studies of *A. marmorata* and *A. bicolor bicolor* in the South Western Indian Ocean.

Spawning area for Anguillid eels

Eric Feunteun¹, Tonny Robinet² and Elodie Réveillac²

¹French National Museum of Natural History

²University of La Rochelle

The total number of anguillid eels caught after a significant sampling effort combining oblique and step IKMT tows at night and at day is low. Only two specimens were caught at the beginning of the night during a step tow.

According to morphological and real time PCR species determinations. In the station 23 (16°S 55° E), a 35 mm long *A. marmorata* leptocephalus was caught at 8pm between 0 and 134 m deep. In the station 32 (8°S 59°E) a 48 mm long *A. bicolor bicolor* leptocephalus was caught at 8pm between 0 and 134 m deep.

As inferred to size both specimens are thought to be at the end of their leptocephalus stage, and probably close to the beginning of metamorphosis (estimate age according to Kuroki et al).

These results shows that the anguillid eel population is very low compared to expected abundance around spawning areas (ref). This suggests 1) a timing problem (eg missed the spawning period) and/or 2) a location problem (eg, the spawning area is not in the suspected area).

Indeed, according to Robinet et al. (2003, unpublished data), the spawning period of anguillid eels range from:

- mid September to mid January and peaks during December in *A. bicolor bicolor* and *A. marmorata*;
- between June to October in *A. mossambica*.

According to the same authors, the spawning area is located as shown on fig. 1. :

- *A. bicolor bicolor* at the East of Mascarene ridge 9°-15° S and 62°-65°E
- *A. marmorata* at the east of Mascarene ridge 12°-18° S and 63°-66°E
- *A. mossambica* at the west of Mascarene ridge 18°-20°S and 53°-56°E

Therefore, it is acceptable to think that the sampling occurred just at the beginning of the spawning season of *A. bicolor* and *A. marmorata*. The larvae did not have time to be drifted to 59°E. The spawning season of *A. mossambica* had just ended and the larvae had already been transported westward.

The leptocephali which have been caught are thought to be old (over 80 days) and could have hatched during summer 2006 and drifted westward. The age determination will be very helpful to confirm this hypotheses. As a conclusion, these results are very useful to design a more accurate sampling plan for a future cruise.

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- Robinet T, Réveillac E. Kuroki M., Rabenevanana M., Bosc P., Feunteun E. (2006) Lecture d'âge des civelles capturées en 2005 dans différents cours d'eau de l'océan Indien occidental. Rapport de l'Université de La Rochelle. Contrat INTERREG Anguilles du Sud Ouest de l'Océan Indien. 33 p.

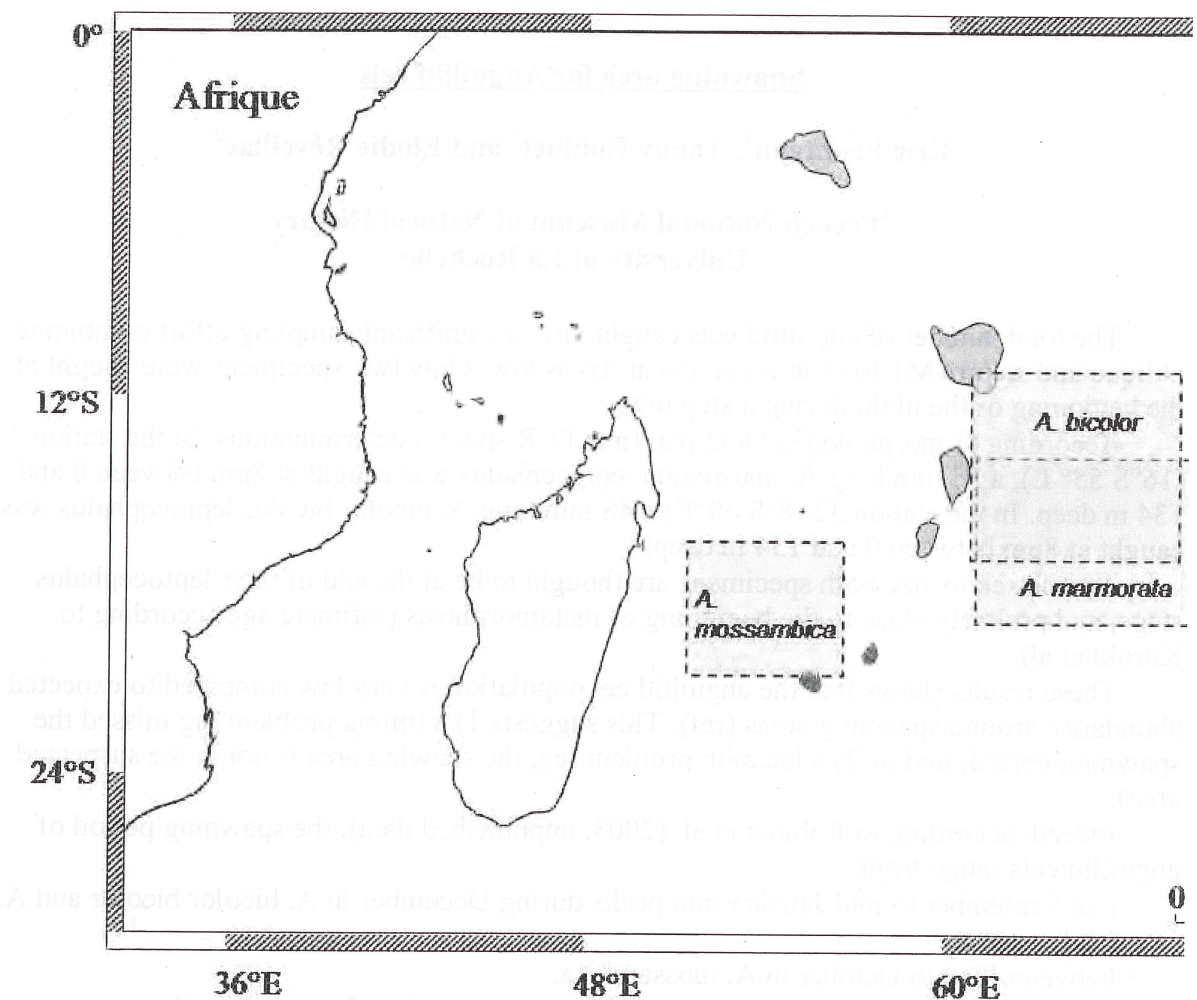


Figure 1. Suggested spawning areas of anguillid eels in the south western Indian Ocean as inferred by age readings of glass eel otoliths (Robinet et al., 2003; unpublished).

Leptocephali Collected During the KH-06-4 Cruise

Michael J. Miller, Tao Ma, Etsuko Sawada, Mari Kuroki, Sam Wouthuyzen
Eric Feunteun, Katsumi Tsukamoto and Jun Aoyama

A total of 1126 leptocephali and 46 juveniles of many species eels and their close relatives were collected in the Indian Ocean between 12 November and 3 December 2006 during the first two legs of the KH-06-4 cruise (Table 1). Sampling occurred at 20 stations across the Indian Ocean from off west Sumatra to the southeast towards Mauritius during Leg 1 and in two north-south transects to the west of the Mascarene Ridge in Leg 2 (Fig. 1). Leptocephali were collected using the Isaacs Kidd Midwater Trawl (IKMT) with an 8.7 m² mouth opening and 0.5 mm mesh that was fished in oblique and step tows during both daytime and nighttime primarily in the upper 150 m, except during daytime when fishing was deeper, and only using oblique tows.

During Leg 1, net tows were made at 6 stations in the region to the west of Sumatra and a high abundance and a wide variety of species was collected. Many congrid leptocephali such as *Ariosoma*, *Bathycongrus*, and *Uroconger* were collected in this region along with muraenids, chlopsids, and ophichthids. The abundance and species richness of these families whose juveniles and adults live in shallow water or on the upper slope dropped off rapidly to the west of 90°E in the transect of stations extending to the southwest across the southern Indian Ocean (Fig. 2). The size ranges of these taxa in Leg 1 were large (Fig. 3, 4, 5).

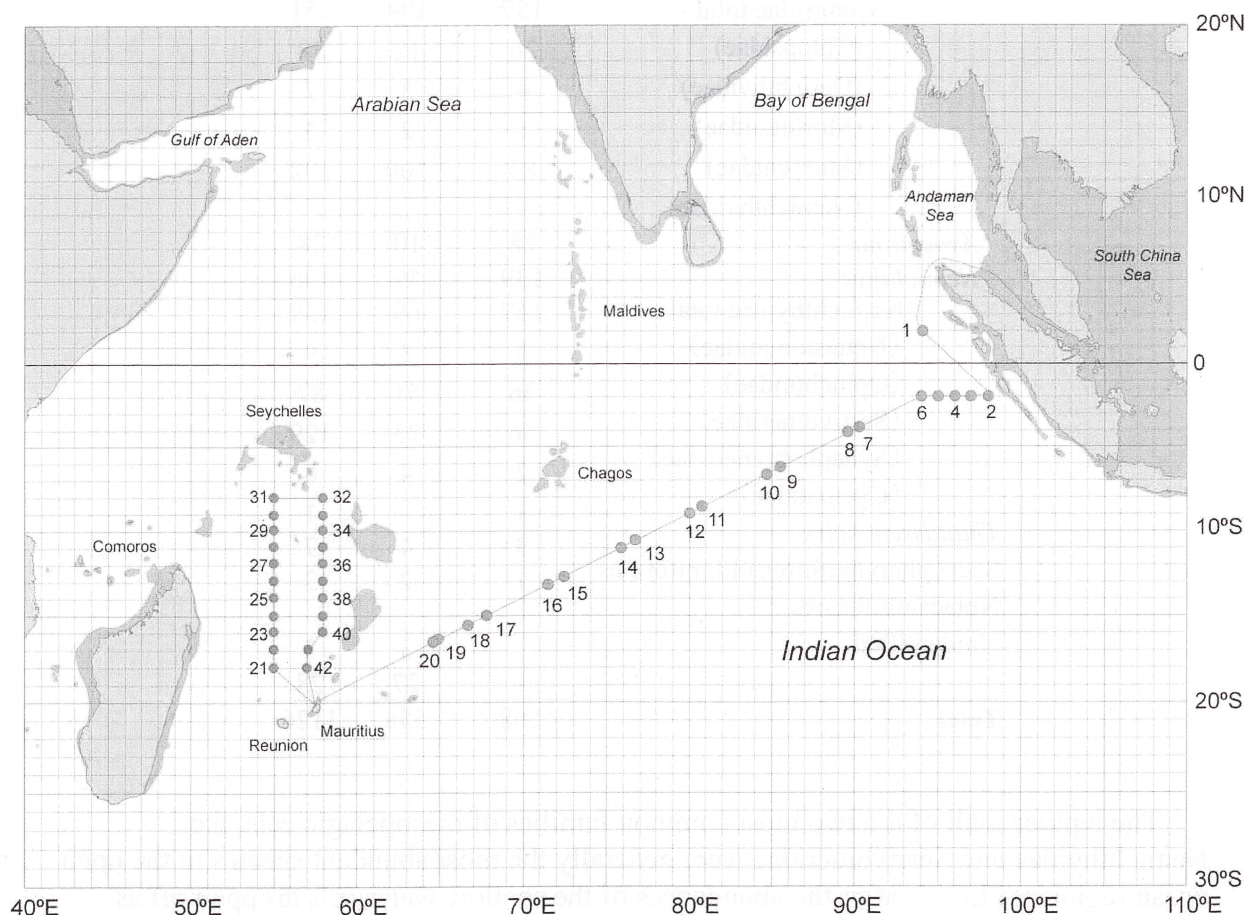


Figure 1. Map of the stations sampled for leptocephali with the IKMT during Leg 1 (Stn. 1 – Stn. 20) and Leg 2 (Stn. 21 – Stn. 42). Areas shallower than 200 m where most species of marine eels live are shown in blue (some shallow areas along the southwest margin of the map are not shown).

Table 1. List of the numbers and size ranges of the leptocephali collected during the two legs of the KH-06-4 cruise in the Indian Ocean.

	Leg 1	Leg 2	Total
Anguillidae	3	2	5
Congridae			
<i>Ariosoma</i> sp. 1	10	2	12
<i>Ariosoma</i> sp. 2	2		2
<i>Ariosoma</i> sp. 3	1		1
<i>Ariosoma</i> sp. 4	1	6	7
<i>Ariosoma</i> sp. 5	19		19
<i>Ariosoma</i> sp. 6	4	34	38
<i>Ariosoma</i> sp. 7	4	10	14
<i>Ariosoma</i> sp. Type A	2		2
<i>Ariosoma</i> sp.	9	69	78
<i>Conger</i>	11	14	25
<i>Gnathophis</i>	5	40	45
<i>Bathycongrus</i>	23	2	25
<i>Gavialiceps</i>	4		4
<i>Uroconger</i>	44		44
Congrinae spp.	6		6
<i>Gorgasia</i>	12	1	13
<i>Heteroconger</i>	1	1	1
Congridae total	157	194	351
(Chlopsidae)	26	12	38
(Derichthyidae)	4	3	7
(Moringuidae)	1	2	3
(Muraenidae)	83	109	192
(Nemichthyidae)			
<i>Avocettina</i>	28	10	38
<i>Nemichthys</i>	139	59	198
Nemichthyidae total	167	69	129
(Nettastomatidae)	6	3	9
(Ophichthidae)	36	51	87
(Serrivomeridae)	56	73	129
(Synphobranchidae)	2	4	6
(Cyematidae)	1		1
<i>Thalassenchelys</i>	3	4	7
Saccopharyngiformes Elopiformes	1	2	3
Notacanthiformes			
Unidentified		3	3
	1	27	28
Total	568	558	1126

The leptocephali of the two most common families of mesopelagic eels, the Nemichthyidae and Serrivomeridae were generally the most abundant species in the open ocean regions of Leg 1, after the abundances of the shallow water eels dropped off as sampling moved to the southwest across the Indian Ocean (Fig. 2). A wide range of sizes of leptocephali was collected from recently spawned leptocephali to large individuals close to metamorphosis (Fig. 3). *Nemichthys* leptocephali reach very large sizes (> 250 mm TL), but the maximum size of serrivomerid leptocephali is < 75 mm TL.

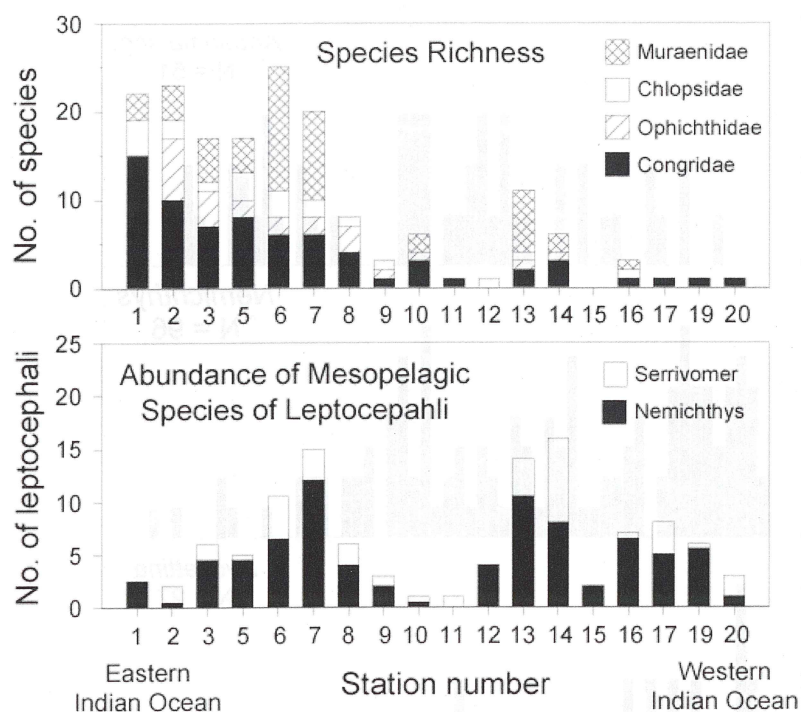


Figure 2. The number of species of leptocephali collected at each station during Leg 1 of the four most abundant families of marine eels that live in shallow water or on the upper slope (top panel). The bottom panel shows the number of leptocephali per tow of the leptocephali of the mesopelagic eels of *Nemichthys* and the Serrivomeridae at each station. Two stations that only included deep day tows are excluded. See Figure 1 for a map of stations.

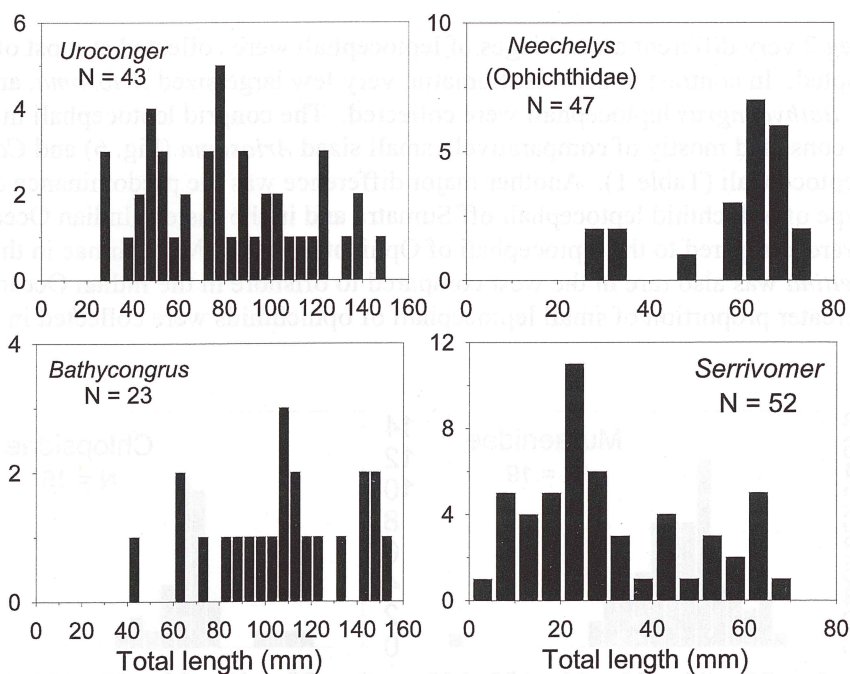


Figure 3. Length frequency plots of species of leptocephali of the congrid genera *Uroconger* and *Bathycongrus*, and ophichthid and serrivomerid leptocephali during Leg 1 of the KH-06-4 cruise.

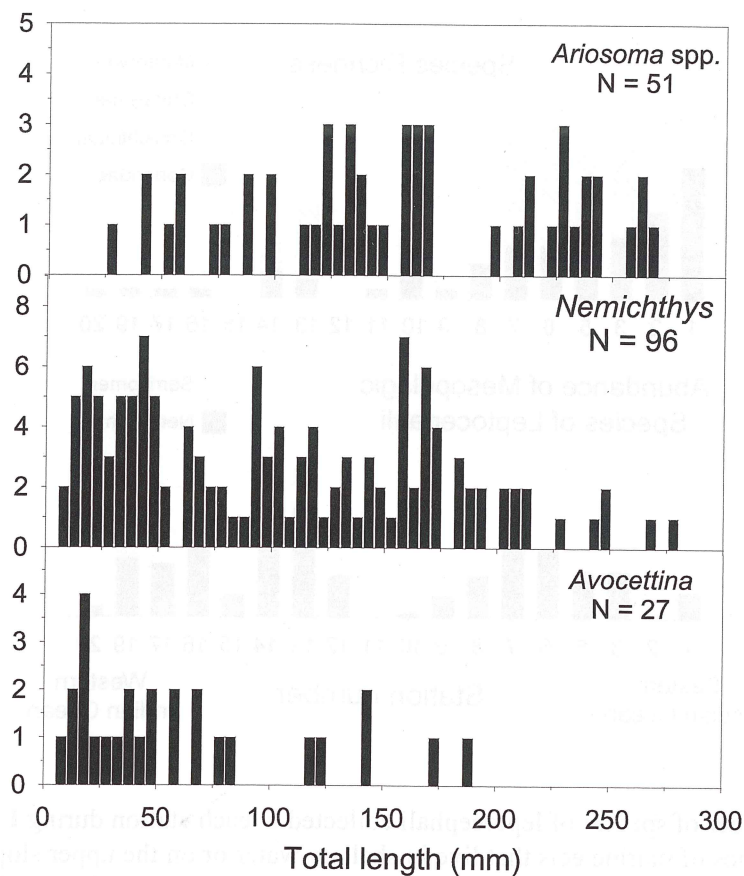


Figure 4. Length frequency plots of leptocephali of *Ariosoma* (Congridae) and of the mesopelagic eels of the family Nemichthyidae (*Nemichthys* and *Avocettina*) collected during Leg 1 of the KH-06-4 cruise.

During Leg 2 very different assemblages of leptocephali were collected at most of the stations that were sampled. In contrast to off west Sumatra, very few large sized *Ariosoma*, and no *Uroconger* or *Bathycongrus* leptocephali were collected. The congrid leptocephali in the western Indian Ocean consisted mostly of comparatively small sized *Ariosoma* (Fig. 6) and *Conger* and *Gnathophis* leptocephali (Table 1). Another major difference was the predominance of the *Neenchelys* type of ophichthid leptocephali off Sumatra and in the eastern Indian Ocean, compared to it being very rare compared to the leptocephali of Ophichthinae and Myrophinae in the western Indian Ocean. *Avocettina* was also rare in the west compared to offshore in the Indian Ocean. Similar to *Ariosoma*, a greater proportion of small leptocephali of ophichthids were collected in Leg 2 (Fig. 7).

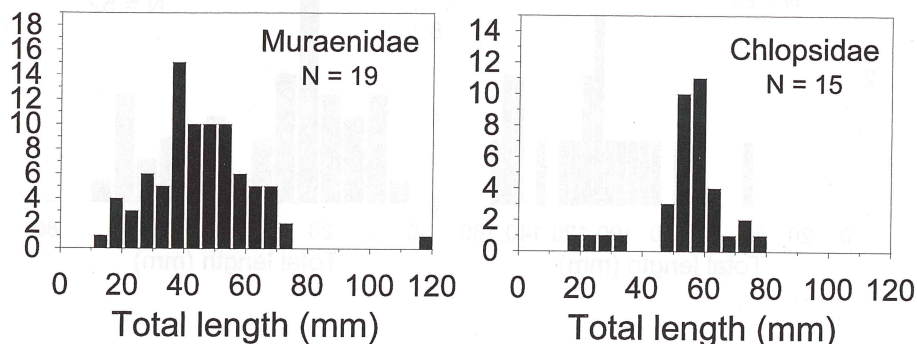


Figure 5. Length frequency plots of leptocephali of the Muraenidae and Chlopsidae that were collected during Leg 1 of the KH-06-4 cruise.

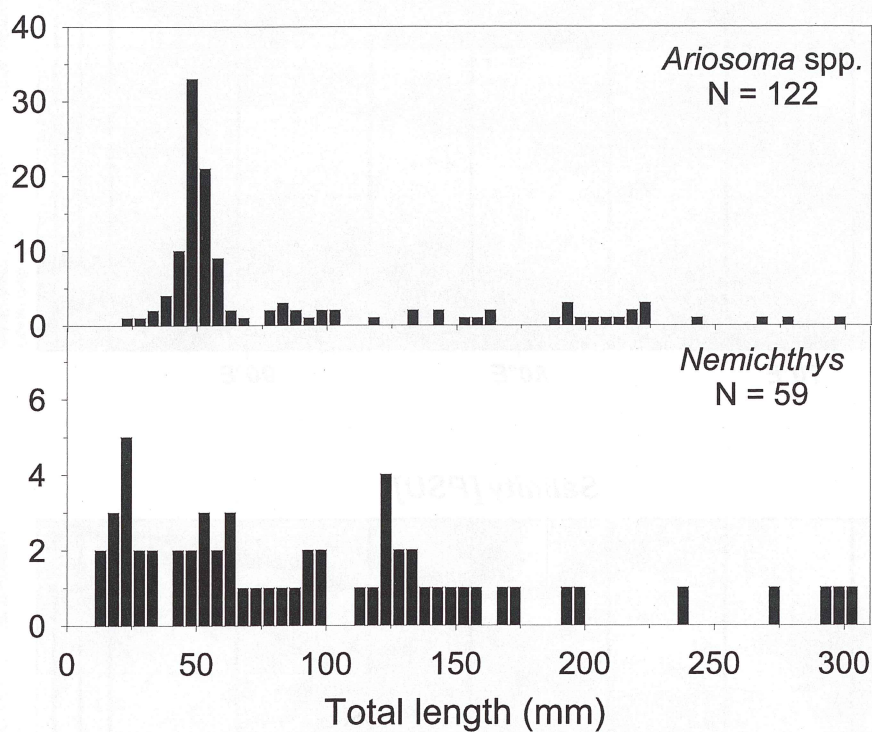


Figure 6. Length frequency plots of leptocephali of leptocephali of *Ariosoma* (Congridae) and of the mesopelagic eels of the family Nemichthyidae (*Nemichthys*) that were collected during **Leg 2** of the KH-06-4 cruise.

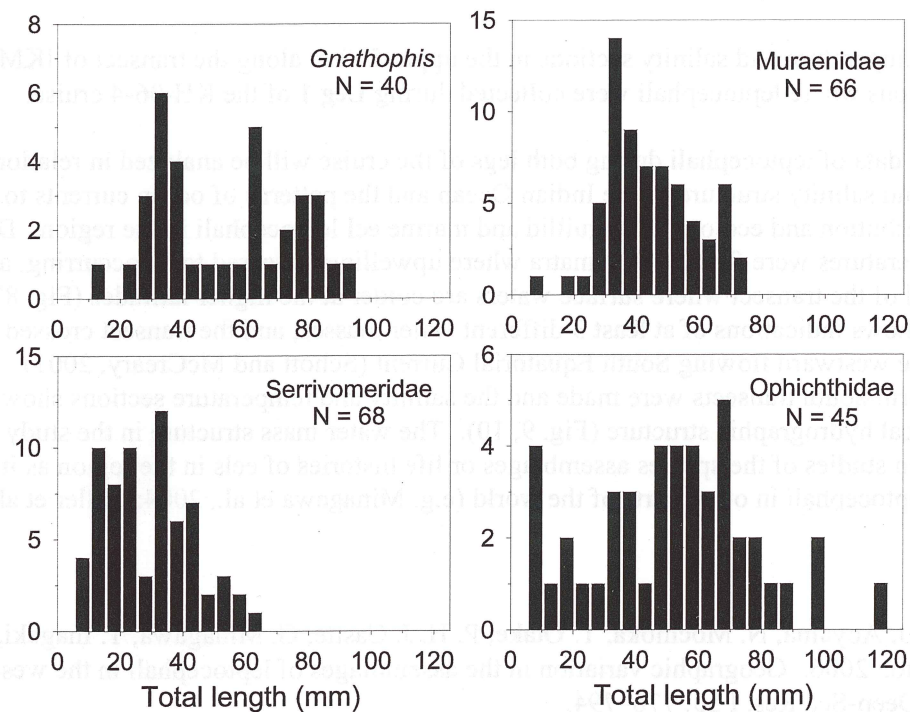


Figure 7. Length frequency plots of leptocephali of leptocephali of *Gnathophis* (Congridae), Muraenidae and Ophichthidae, and of the mesopelagic eels of the family Serrivomeridae that were collected during **Leg 2** of the KH-06-4 cruise

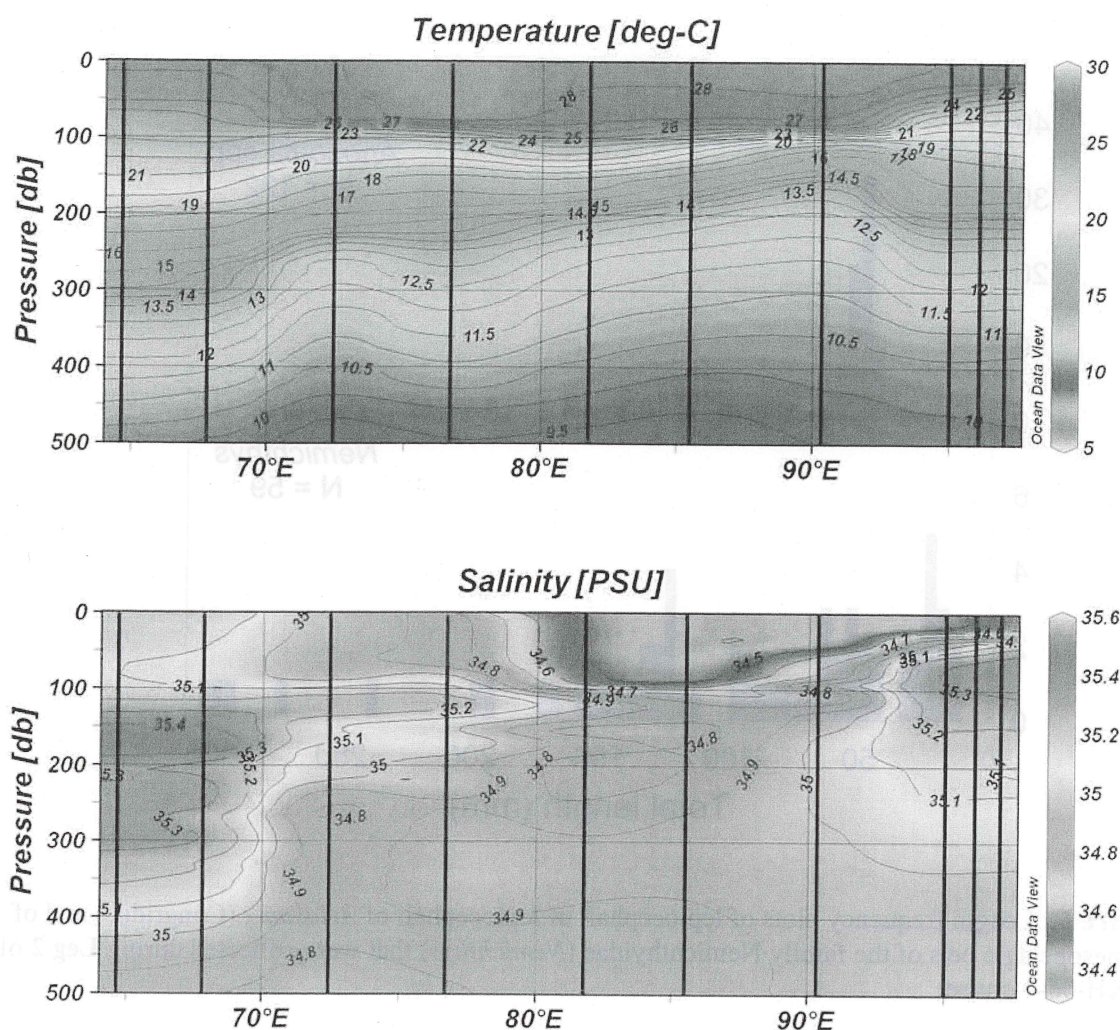


Figure 8. Temperature and salinity sections in the upper 500 m along the transect of IKMT sampling stations where leptocephali were collected during Leg 1 of the KH-06-4 cruise.

The catch data of leptocephali during both legs of the cruise will be analyzed in relation to the temperature and salinity structure of the Indian Ocean and the patterns of ocean currents to learn about the distribution and ecology of anguillid and marine eel leptocephali in the region. During Leg 1, lower temperatures were found off Sumatra where upwelling appeared to be occurring, and at the southwest end of the transect where surface waters are colder at the higher latitudes (Fig. 8). The salinity plot shows indications of at least 3 different water masses, and the transect crossed the latitudes of the westward flowing South Equatorial Current (Schott and McCreary, 2001). During Leg 2, two north-south transects were made and the salinity and temperature sections showed similar, but not identical hydrographic structure (Fig. 9, 10). The water mass structure in the study area will be evaluated in studies of the species assemblages or life histories of eels in the region as in previous research on leptocephali in other parts of the world (e.g. Minagawa et al., 2004; Miller et al., 2006).

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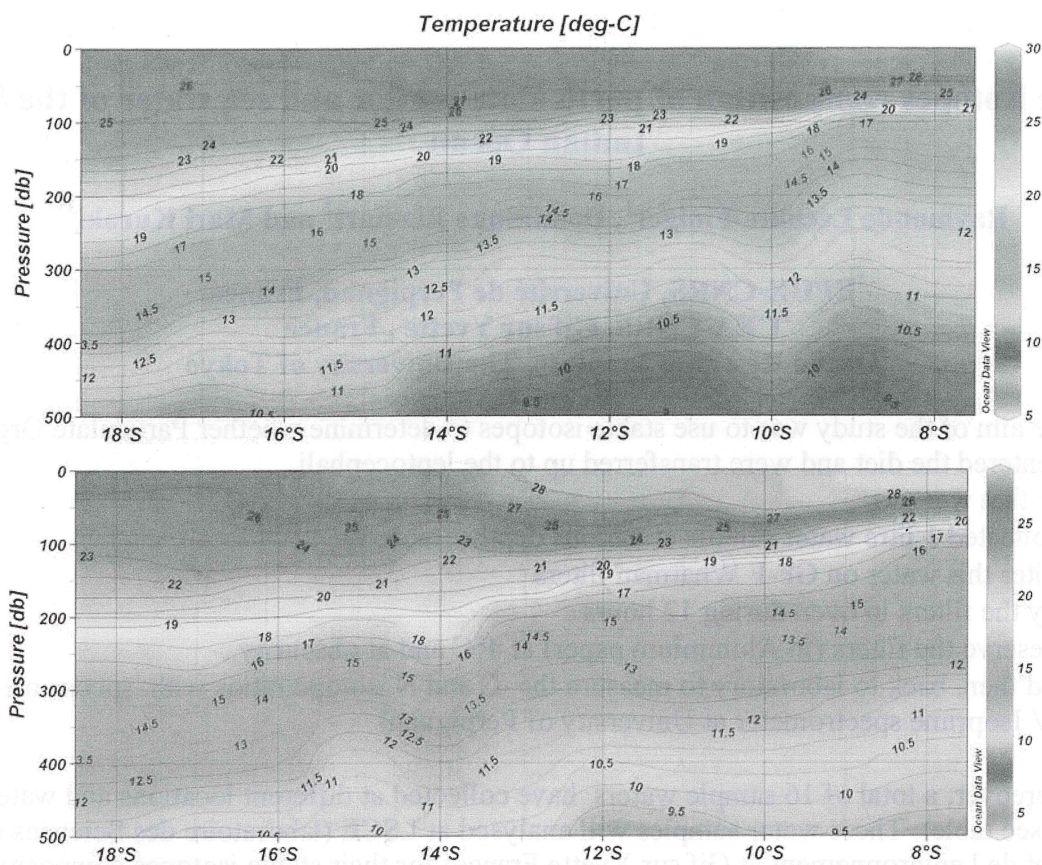


Figure 9. Temperature sections in the upper 500 m along the transect of IKMT sampling stations where leptocephali were collected during **Leg 2** along 55°E (top) and 59°E (bottom).

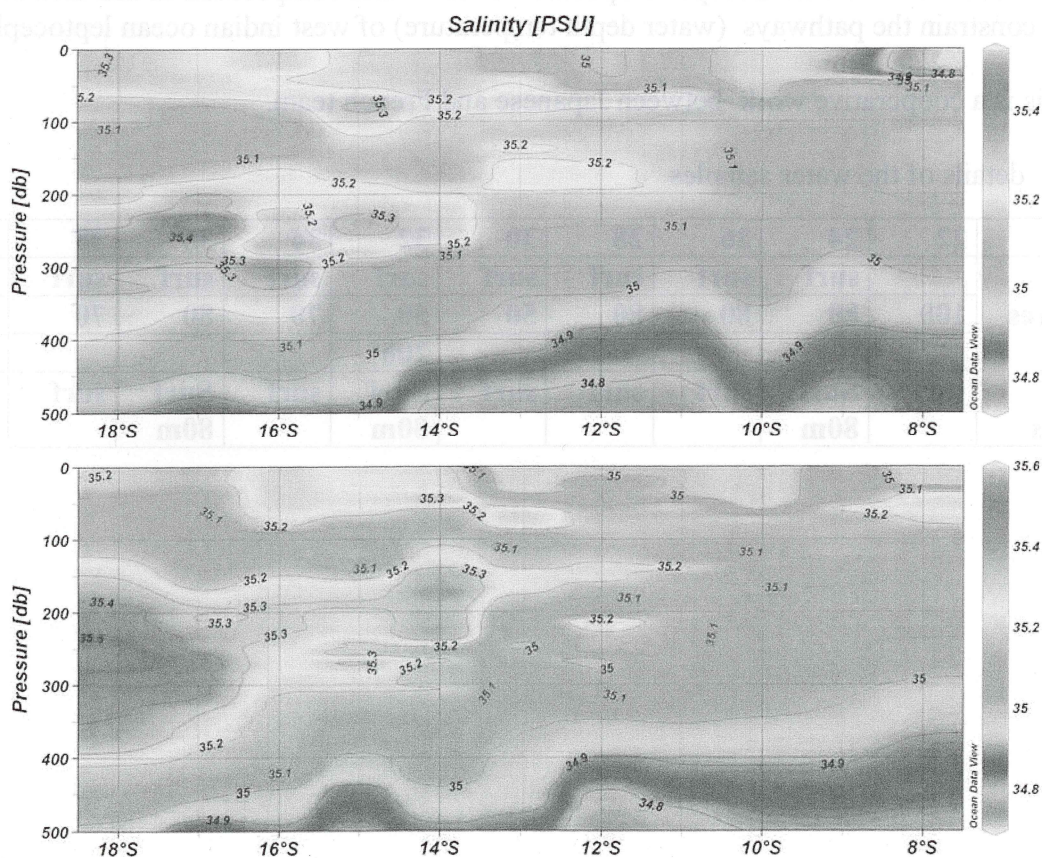


Figure 10. Salinity sections in the upper 500 m along the transect of IKMT sampling stations where leptocephali were collected during **Leg 2** along 55°E (top) and 59°E (bottom).

Stable isotopes composition of particulate matter and sea water of the S-W Indian Ocean

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The aim of the study was to use stable isotopes to determine whether Particulate Organic Matter entered the diet and were transferred up to the leptocephali.

For that we:

- collected 1 litre water sample at various depths (table 1)
- filter this water on GF-F Whatman filters
- dry the filters in oven during 12 hours
- preserve the filters (in Aluminium paper) at 4°C and at obscurity .

And then, back to laboratory to measure the C and N isotope ratios with spectrometry (GV Isoprime spectrometer at University of Perpignan)

Moreover, a total of 16 sample waters have collected at different locations and water depths (see table). These water samples will analysed at LSCE (laboratoire des Sciences du Climat et de l'environnement at Gif sur Yvette France) for their stable isotopes composition (18/16 oxygen).

The two main purposes of this study are

- to document the stable isotope composition of sea water composition in this area and
- to constrain the pathways (water depth temperature) of west indian ocean leptocephales.

This is a cooperative work between Japanese and French team.

Table 1 details of the water samples

Station	22	24	26	28	30	32	34	36	38	40
Depth		surf	surf	surf	surf	surf	surf	surf	surf	surf
In metres	100	80	80	80	50	50	70	80	70	70
						200				
Stable isotopes	surf	Surf 80m	surf	surf	surf	Surf 80m	surf	Surf 80m	surf	surf

Larval Distribution and Early Life History of the Amphidromous Goby, *Sicyopterus lagocephalus* in the Indian Ocean

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³ **French National Museum of Natural History**

The Sicydiinae is a major group with many amphidromous species (Birdsong et al. 1988) and is widespread from the tropics to warm temperate regions. One species that has an extremely wide geographic distribution is *Sicyopterus lagocephalus*, and this species is found longitudinally from the western Indian Ocean (Comoros Islands and Mascarene Islands) through Sri Lanka and Indonesia to the western and eastern Pacific (New Caledonia and Marquesas Islands) and latitudinally from Japan to Australia (Watson et al. 2000, Keith et al. 2005). There have been many biological and ecological studies on these amphidromous species of the Gobiidae in the Indo-Pacific and the Caribbean regions (see Keith 2003). However, only a few attempts have so far been made to study the marine life stages of the Sicydiinae (Radtke et al. 2001). To consider dispersal and early life history for the larvae of *S. lagocephalus*, we tried to collect goby larvae in the open ocean of Indian Ocean.

Sorting larvae had appear similar to the Gobiidae in IKMT samples was done in Leg 1 (from Sumatra to Mauritius) and Leg 2 (near Mauritius and Seycelles islands) of the KH 06-4 cruise of the Hakuohmaru. The larvae goby-like were identified by their general body shape, the presence of two separated dorsal fins, the anal region at the middle at the body, the pigmentation and melanophores, and the gas bladder. A total of 1242 specimens (total length 1.5 – 22.0 mm) in Leg 1 were collected (number of specimens collected in Leg 2 was not counted). All specimens collected in Leg 1 and Leg 2 were preserved in 95% ethanol. After this cruise, all specimens will be analyzed using molecular genetic identification with mitochondrial DNA cytochrome b sequences. If the larvae of *S. lagocephalus* are found by molecular genetic identification, their morphology will be observed in detail, and their age and hatching dates will be estimated using their otoliths.

Report on Larval Fish Observation

Sam Wouthuyzen and Augy Syahailatua

Research Center for Oceanography Indonesian Institute of Sciences

Observation on larval fish had been conducted during the Hakuho-Maru (KH 06 – 04) cruise in Leg-1 (Tokyo – West Sumatera Coast – Mauritius) and Leg-2 (Mauritius Waters – Indian Ocean). This observation was aimed to document diversity and distribution of larval fish taxa. Larval samples were collected by the IKMT-net using oblique and step tow methods. The IKMT-net was operated up to 500 m during daytime, and about 150 m at nighttime. Sub-samples of larval fish were taken at each station as possible, and preserved into 5% formalin/seawater. The larval samples will be then taken to the lab and identified to as low a taxon as possible. Larval fish composition off coast of west Sumatera will be compared with either larval fish taken at the similar stations of the Baruna Jaya Cruise off west Sumatera in 2003 or larval fish caught in the western coast of Indian Ocean (Leg-2). The remained plankton samples were preserved into 10% formalin and will be stored at the Ocean Research Institute, University of Tokyo, Japan.

Larval fish caught during the Leg 1 and 2 of the KH 06 – 04 was dominated by oceanic and deep fish larvae, e.g. family of Mictophidae. However, some clupeiform larvae were also collected. On Leg-2, several coral fish larvae were found, such as labrids and scarids. We also found 1 juvenile of flyingfish, but need further examination for species or genus levels. Two species of adult flyingfishes were caught accidentally, and were identified as species of *Cheilopogon suttoni* and *Hirundicthys* sp. Some otoliths and parasites from the flyingfishes caught in Leg-2 were already taken on board, and will be examined.

Regarding to Anguillid leptocephali, only 5 specimens were caught during the cruise. In the leg one, two specimens of *Anguilla bicolor bicolor* were collected in the west off Sumatra waters (Indian Ocean), and one specimen of *A. marmorata* in just out the border of Indonesian EEZ waters. In the leg two, 2 specimens of Anguillid eels were found in the Mauritian waters. Based on the genetic analysis using PCR on the board of Hakuho-Mar, these 2 specimens are belong to *A. marmorata* and *A. bicolor bicolor*. It seems that the anguillid leptocephali collected during the present cruise in the west off Sumatra Waters were far less abundance compared to those collected in the BJVII cruise in June 2003. Besides of Anguillid leptocephali, the same tendency of less abundance on marine eels leptocephali were also found.

Acknowledgments ; We would like to thank Prof. Katsumi Tsukamoto and Dr. Jun Aoyama of the ORI, The University of Tokyo for their kindness in inviting us to participate in this cruise that allow us to have more experience on studying eel leptocephali, and it would be a great beneficiary to our long-term cooperative research on marine biodiversity of fish larvae including leptocephali.

Parasitological report

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Parasitologie Fonctionnelle et Evolutive Centre de Biologie et d'Ecologie Tropicale et Méditerranéenne Université de Perpignan

Beside the fact that parasite can affect the host population dynamic, they have been widely used as biological tags for fish populations or migration routes. In the general context of looking for the migration routes of the West Indian Ocean eels, it appeared interesting to see if parasites could be a complementary tool to the others used by the members of the cruise (genetics, morphometry, otoliths,).

The objectives of the parasitological survey during the HM-O6 leg 2 cruise were to :

- 1- check for parasites on the collected leptocephalae of eels,
- 2- dissect as many as possible large fish to evaluate their parasitological condition.

Concerning the first point, the leptocephalae of eels were inspected to establish if they were infected (for example by metacercariae of digeneans) and none of the eels collected were found parasitized.

Concerning point 2 several fishes were dissected (table 1). Identification to the species level of dissected fishes was not possible and only family was recorded. After dissection, all uninfected fish were put back in the mother bottle of the considered station. Infected fishes with adult parasites were kept in alcohol in order to try an identification later.

Only 5 fishes were found infected (table 2). Nematodes were put in alcohol for lab examination. Five monogeneans were fixed on board for morphological examination in Perpignan and 3 were kept in alcohol in case molecular analysis is needed. Six Exocoetidae (*Hirundichthys oxycephalus*) were dissected. One was found infected with monogeneans and with a larvae of a cestode. Three complete gills were kept in alcohol for further examination. None of the intestine were found infected.

These preliminary results seem to indicate that the parasito fauna of the considered fish is not very diversified. This maybe due to the lack of potential intermediate hosts such as bivalvs. However, the sample size of the dissected fish is too low to conclude and comparison with previous studies on the same host (if they exist) should be done.

Table 1 Dissected fish for parasitological observation during the leg 2 of HM-06 cruise.

Station	Fish Family (N)	Number
ST 23	Melanostomiidae	1
ST 27	Myctophidae	3
	Sternoptychidae	3
	Chauliodontidae	1
ST 29	Unidentified	1
	Gonostomatidae	1
	Echeneidae	1
ST 32	Myctophidae	3
ST 35	Myctophidae	1
	Atherinidae	1
ST 36	Myctophidae	1
	Atherinidae	1
ST 37	Myctophidae	1
	Chauliodontidae	1
ST 38	Myctophidae	2
	Unidentified	1
ST 39	Melanostomiidae	1
ST 40	Exocoetidae	5
ST 42	Chauliodontidae	1
	Melanostomiidae	1
	Exocoetidae	1
TOTAL		32

Table 2 Data concerning the infected fishes. Hosts of ST 29 and ST 32 were kept in alcohol for further identification.

Station	Fish family	Size (cm)	Parasite
ST 27 O	Myctophidae (Lampadena sp ?)	7.2	1 larvae of nematode
	Myctophidae (Lampadena sp ?)	6.2	1 larvae of nematode
ST 29 O	Echeneidae	6.8	8 monogeneans
ST 32 O	Myctophidae	6.7	1 nematode
ST.40	Exocoetidae	19.4	2 monogeneans + 1 cestode larvae

Macrobrachium sampling

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² French National Museum of Natural History

We collected *Macrobrachium* sp. larvae for Gabrielle Zimmerman (PhD student) who works in the National Museum of Natural History, in Paris (France).

As the larvae are supposed to be at Zoe to Megalope stage, their size is below 20 mm in length. Therefore, it is difficult to determine species without a deep examination of pleiopode shape. Therefore a number of “*Macrobrachium* like” larvae were collected in each station.

Samples have been taken from stations 21 to 42, but after deeper examination of the first samples collected on stations 21 to 30, the larvae collected revealed not to be *Macrobrachium* sp., and the samples have been restituted to the Japanese team.

Sampled stations	Number of collected individuals	Collecting protocole
31	between 100-200 individuals	IK step tow
32	between 100-200 individuals	IK oblique tow
34	between 100-200 individuals	IK oblique tow
35	between 100-200 individuals	IK oblique tow
37	between 100-200 individuals	IK oblique tow
38	between 100-200 individuals	IK oblique tow
40	between 100-200 individuals	IK step tow
41	between 100-200 individuals	IK oblique tow

All the samples have been preserved in 90% ethanol.

Once in Paris, these samples will be identified to the species level by Gabrielle Zimmermann, and, if *Macrobrachium* genus is found, a genetic study will be processed in collaboration with Dr. Patrick Berrebi, in Montpellier.

The aim of this genetic study will be to assess the population structure of this amphidromic genus, in comparison with the genetic structure of the adults collected in rivers of the Mascareigne islands and Mayotte.

A report will be sent to ORI team once the results will be available.

Cephalopods catches

Elodie Réveillac¹, Tony Robinet² and Eric Feunteun¹

¹ French National Museum of Natural History

² University of La Rochelle

Cephalopods occupy a predominant niche in the trophic chains. They are eaten by many oceanic animals such as marine mammals and seabirds. Moreover they are predators for many fish and invertebrates which confers them a mean trophic level. Some studies have shown that cephalopods accumulate high levels of heavy metals lourds (Cd, Ag, Hg, Cu, Zn, Se, Mn) via gills, skin and food pathways. There are some differences according to habitat preferences (benthic or pelagic), geographical location and life stages.

Consequently, analyses of metal concentration in these samples enable to describe the bioaccumulation and distribution of metals in several species from Indian Ocean and contribute to the understanding of metallic transfert along the trophic webs.

Frozen samples will be determined, measured, weighed, dissected, and dried. After mineralization metal burden will be measured by AAS.

Research will be conducted by Pr. Paco Bustamante, University of La Rochelle-CRELA, in France.

A total of less than 100 specimens were sampled (ie one to three according to stations).

Station	IK type	Date
35	O	1/12
31	S	29/11
28	S	29/11
24	O	28/11
37	S	2/12
23	S	27/11
23	O	27/11
26	O	28/11
25	O	29/11
21	O	27/11
27	O	28/11
32	S	30/11
31	O	29/11
34	O	1/12
32	O	30/11
36	O	1/12
36	S	1/12
33	O	1/12
38	O	2/12
41	O	3/12

St.	Location		Date	Time		Net Type	Mesh size (mm)	Towing Method	Wire out (m)	Sampl. layer (m)	Reel speed (m/s)	Ship speed (kt)	Filt. volume (m³)	Flow-meter Revol.	Flow-meter No.	Sea Depth (m)
	Net in	Net out		Net in	Net out											
01	N 01-56.0 E094-01.9	N 01-55.2 E094-00.7	061112	21:06	21:38	IKMT	0.5	Obl.	602	0-157	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	25639	29470	2199	4464-4471
01	N 01-55.4 E094-00.6	N 01-57.7 E094-03.8	061112	21:50	23:09	IKMT	0.5	Step	712	0-155	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	73296	84248	2199	4466-4490
02	S 01-59.9 E097-59.8	S 02-01.1 E098-00.7	061113	20:41	21:13	IKMT	0.5	Obl.	601	0-138	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	35108	40354	2199	5368-5406
02	S 02-01.4 E098-00.9	S 02-04.3 E098-03.1	061113	21:27	22:45	IKMT	0.5	Step	688	0-154	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	61004	70120	2199	5405-5417
03	S 02-00.1 E097-00.1	S 02-03.2 E097-01.5	061114	03:01	04:17	IKMT	0.5	Step	605	0-153	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	57498	66090	2199	4874-4879
03	S 02-03.7 E097-01.6	S 02-05.3 E097-02.4	061114	04:33	05:09	IKMT	0.5	Obl.	604	0-133	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	31546	36260	2199	4878-4880
04	S 02-00.2 E096-00.2	S 01-59.9 E096-06.1	061114	10:31	13:51	IKMT	0.5	Obl.	4000	—	1.0~0.5	2.5~2.0	111412	128060	2199	4226-5049
05	S 02-00.0 E095-00.7	S 02-00.4 E095-03.0	061114	20:08	20:40	IKMT	0.5	Obl.	600	0-165	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	24543	28210	2199	4690-4811
05	S 02-00.5 E095-02.1	S 02-01.5 E095-04.6	061114	20:48	21:55	IKMT	0.5	Step	489	0-161	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	43867	50422	2199	4784-4808
06	S 02-00.1 E093-59.9	S 02-01.3 E094-00.7	061115	02:20	02:55	IKMT	0.5	Obl.	600	0-146	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	24882	28600	2199	4693-4694
06	S 02-01.4 E094-00.8	S 02-03.4 E094-03.1	061115	03:02	04:19	IKMT	0.5	Step	589	0-155	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	50484	58028	2199	4685-4692
07	S 03-50.0 E090-19.8	S 03-50.8 E090-21.9	061115	20:53	22:04	IKMT	0.5	Step	555	0-164	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	45775	52615	2199	3686-3792
08	S 04-14.7 E089-32.2	S 04-15.0 E089-33.3	061116	02:00	02:34	IKMT	0.5	Obl.	600	0-148	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	28198	32411	2199	3216-3320
08	S 04-14.9 E089-33.5	S 04-16.0 E089-35.7	061116	02:46	04:08	IKMT	0.5	Step	653	0-168	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	57142	65680	2199	3307-3364
09	S 06-15.9 E085-29.7	S 06-16.3 E085-31.5	061116	20:58	22:04	IKMT	0.5	Step	459	0-159	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	(36379)	(41815)	2199	5081-5103
10	S 06-41.5 E084-39.9	S 06-42.4 E084-41.3	061117	02:01	02:41	IKMT	0.5	Obl.	601	0-194	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	32842	37749	2199	4694-4796
10	S 06-42.5 E084-41.4	S 06-44.3 E084-43.9	061117	02:49	04:09	IKMT	0.5	Step	630	0-167	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	56211	64610	2199	4387-4684
11	S 08-37-1 E080-47-3	S 08-38-1 E080-50.2	061117	21:02	22:13	IKMT	0.5	Step	583	0-162	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	53084	61016	2199	5084-5190
12	S 08-59.9 E080-03.0	S 09-00.6 E080-04.5	061118	01:59	02:36	IKMT	0.5	Obl.	600	0-134	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	30651	35231	2199	5204-5227
12	S 09-00.7 E080-04.8	S 09-01.6 E080-08.6	061118	02:54	04:22	IKMT	0.5	Step	771	0-184	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	69800	80230	2199	5202-5453
13	S 10-38.3 E076-43.4	S 10-39.3 E076-46.8	061118	20:08	21:21	IKMT	0.5	Step	573	0-162	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	54192	62290	2199	5282-5603
13	S 10-39.4 E076-47.5	S 10-40.0 E076-51.1	061118	21:33	22:46	IKMT	0.5	Step	627	0-176	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	54823	63015	2199	5316-5364

KH-04-2 Net Record

St.	Location		Date	Time		Net Type	Mesh size (mm)	Towing Method	Wire out (m)	Sampl. layer (m)	Reel. speed (m/s)	Ship speed (kt)	Filt. volume (m ³)	Flow-meter Revol.	Flow-meter No.	Sea Depth (m)
	Net in	Net out		Net in	Net out											
14	S 11-04.0 E075-56.9	S 11-04.7 E075-58.8	061119	02:10	02:48	IKMT	0.5	Obl.	600	0-134	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	30775	35373	2199	5284-5565
14	S 11-04.8 E075-59.2	S 11-06.0 E076-03.1	061119	02:58	04:16	IKMT	0.5	Step	627	0-159	1.0~0.5	2.5~2.0	60359	69378	2199	5040-5291
15	S 12-42.7 E072-27.7	S 12-43.4 E072-29.9	061119	20:01	21:08	IKMT	0.5	Step	501	0-167	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	49020	56345	2199	4410-5105
16	S 13-13.0 E071-24.8	S 13-13.7 E071-26.0	061120	01:59	02:34	IKMT	0.5	Obl.	600	0-146	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	29067	33410	2199	4312-4388
16	S 13-13.9 E071-26.3	S 13-15.0 E071-29.2	061120	02:46	04:05	IKMT	0.5	Step	664	0-167	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	58906	67708	2199	3877-4397
17	S 14-56.0 E067-47.8	S 14-57.0 E067-50.5	061120	19:58	21:10	IKMT	0.5	Step	584	0-158	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	56587	65042	2199	2722-3044
18	S 15-32.6 E066-31.3	S 15-33.3 E066-32.6	061121	01:58	02:32	IKMT	0.5	Obl.	601	0-162	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	27518	31630	2199	3110-3425
18	S 15-33.2 E066-32.7	S 15-33.7 E066-35.7	061121	03:28	04:44	IKMT	0.5	Step	600	0-163	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	55480	63770	2199	2816-3316
19	S 16-24.8 E064-39.7	S 16-28.6 E064-46.4	061121	13:53	17:28	IKMT	0.5	Obl.	4039	—	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	146486	168375	2199	3140-3547
20	S 16-24.5 E064-38.9	S 16-25.0 E064-40.0	061121	19:50	20:22	IKMT	0.5	Obl.	602	0-134	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	25971	29852	2199	3243-3449
20	S 16-25.0 E064-40.2	S 16-26.0 E064-42.6	061121	20:31	21:45	IKMT	0.5	Step	623	0-159	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	54210	62310	2199	3526-3646
21	S 18-00.1 E055-00.2	S 17-58.7 E055-03.2	061127	04:19	05:45	IKMT	0.5	Obl.	1669	0-511	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	66377	76295	2199	4588-4589
22	S 17-00.1 E055-00.3	S 16-58.4 E055-03.1	061127	11:43	13:08	IKMT	0.5	Obl.	1669	0-632*	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	58710	67483	2199	4590-4902
23	S 16-00.9 E054-59.4	S 15-58.7 E055-02.0	061127	18:08	19:34	IKMT	0.5	Obl.	1615	0-581*	1.0~0.5	2.8~2.5	58816	67605	2199	4608-4618
23	S 15-58.5 E055-02.1	S 15-56.9 E055-03.6	061127	19:44	20:41	IKMT	0.5	Step	364	0-134	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	35831	41185	2199	4606-4608
24	S 15-00.3 E054-59.0	S 14-59.0 E055-00.8	061128	01:34	02:36	IKMT	0.5	Step	631	0-176	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	46705	53684	2199	4026-4312
25	S 14-00.3 E054-59.1	S 14-00.1 E055-01.7	061128	07:33	08:56	IKMT	0.5	Obl.	1600	0-690*	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	52461	60300	2199	4506-4529
26	S 13-00.2 E054-59.0	S 12-58.8 E055-01.2	061128	13:59	15:15	IKMT	0.5	Obl.	1501	0-533*	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	55610	63920	2199	3968-4148
27	S 12-00.6 E054-59.5	S 11-59.8 E055-02.5	061128	20:14	21:42	IKMT	0.5	Obl.	1652	0-562*	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	62827	72215	2199	4564-4611
27	S 11-59.9 E055-02.7	S 11-58.2 E055-03.6	061128	21:52	22:54	IKMT	0.5	Step	602	0-185*	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	44809	51505	2199	4577-4609
28	S 11-00.2 E054-59.1	S 10-59.6 E055-01.0	061129	03:07	04:10	IKMT	0.5	Step	563	0-135	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	44396	51030	2199	4269-4391
29	S 09-59.2 E054-59.4	S 09-59.6 E055-01.5	061129	09:58	11:17	IKMT	0.5	Obl.	1499	0-543	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	57968	66630	2199	4076-4088

St.	Location		Date	Time		Net Type	Mesh size (mm)	Towing Method	Wire out (m)	Sampl. layer (m)	Reel. speed (m/s)	Ship speed (kt)	Filt. volume (m³)	Flow-meter Revol.	Flow-meter No.	Sea Depth (m)
	Net in	Net out		Net in	Net out											
30	S 08-60.0 E054-58.6	S 08-59.7 E055-00.7	061129	16:03	17:17	IKMT	0.5	Obl.	1260	0-529	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	42178	48480	2199	4089-4104
31	S 07-59.9 E054-59.6	S 08-00.2 E055-02.1	061129	22:22	23:38	IKMT	0.5	Obl.	1499	0-547	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	54217	62318	2199	3636-3809
31	S 08-00.3 E055-02.1	S 08-00.9 E055-04.3	061129	23:48	25:04	IKMT	0.5	Step	577	0-126	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	54740	62920	2199	3797-3836
32	S 08-00.1 E058-59.3	S 08-02.6 E059-03.5	061130	17:41	19:24	IKMT	0.5	Obl.	2001	0-605*	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	81236	93375	2199	1189-1208
32	S 08-02.8 E059-03.8	S 08-04.7 E059-07.1	061130	19:33	20:48	IKMT	0.5	Step	662	0-134	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	61892	71140	2199	1196-1204
33	S 08-59.8 E058-59.1	S 09-01.0 E058-55.5	061201	01:31	02:40	IKMT	0.5	Step	531	0-145	1.0~0.5	2.7~2.2	50377	57905	2199	2026-2329
34	S 09-59.3 E058-59.6	S 10-00.2 E058-55.2	061201	07:42	09:24	IKMT	0.5	Obl.	2000	0-607*	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	76373	87785	2199	2385-2714
35	S 11-00.1 E058-59.5	S 11-01.2 E059-02.3	061201	14:31	15:51	IKMT	0.5	Obl.	1589	0-530	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	56915	65420	2199	3385-3395
36	S 12-00.2 E058-59.5	S 11-58.8 E058-58.5	061201	20:27	21:36	IKMT	0.5	Obl.	1284	0-554	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	41671	47898	2199	4138-4162
36	S 11-59.2 E058-58.4	S 12-04.4 E058-59.4	061201	21:46	23:09	IKMT	0.5	Step	639	0-131	1.0~0.5	2.5	74517	85652	2199	4142-4176
37	S 13-00.0 E059-00.0	S 12-57.6 E059-02.4	061202	03:01	04:45	IKMT	0.5	Step	780	0-185	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	77191	88725	2199	4007-4020
38	S 14-00.7 E059-00.3	S 14-05.8 E059-02.2	061202	10:39	12:20	IKMT	0.5	Obl.	2002	0-447	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	96350	110747	2199	4006-4017
39	S 15-00.4 E059-00-2	S 15-03.6 E059-02.1	061202	17:56	19:13	IKMT	0.5	Obl.	1502	0-507	1.0~0.5	2.5	45595	52408	2199	3917-3946
39	S 15-03.8 E059-02.3	S 15-07.3 E059-04.2	061202	19:20	20:47	IKMT	0.5	Step	596	0-153	1.0~0.5	2.5	65234	74982	2199	3881-3935
40	S 15-59.9 E058-59.5	S 16-01.0 E059-01.8	061203	00:39	01:47	IKMT	0.5	Step	579	0-160	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	51440	59126	2199	1902-2312
40	S 16-01.2 E059-01.8	S 16-04.0 E059-04.3	061203	01:57	03:24	IKMT	0.5	Step	516	0-155	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	69242	79588	2199	1373-2030
40	S 16-04.3 E059-04.5	S 16-07.9 E059-07.3	061203	03:35	05:15	IKMT	0.5	Obl.	2000	0-612*	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	78930	90724	2199	994-1292
41	S 17-00.0 E057-59.9	S 17-02.3 E058-03.0	061203	12:32	14:09	IKMT	0.5	Obl.	1901	0-626*	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	68490	78724	2199	3539-3571
42	S 18-05.9 E058-02.3	S 18-07.1 E058-04.6	061203	19:43	20:44	IKMT	0.5	Step	753	0-193*	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	50125	57615	2199	3468-3808
42	S 18-07.2 E058-04.7	S 18-08.9 E058-07.5	061203	20:54	22:09	IKMT	0.5	Step	601	0-151*	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	62508	71848	2199	2780-3433
42	S 18-09.0 E058-07.7	S 18-09.7 E058-08.9	061203	22:18	22:50	IKMT	0.5	Step	301	0-66*	1.0~0.5	3.0~2.5	29479	33884	2199	2686-2796

•Time: Local time, •Sampl. Layer: *: by depth meter, others: by realtime sensing system

KH-06-4_Leg1		Stn5		Depth		4670m		KH-06-4_Leg1		Stn7		Depth		3685m	
Date:	2006.11.14			Lat.		1 59.98S		Date:	2006.11.15			Lat.		3 50.27S	
Time:	12:18			Long.		95 00.28E		Time:	13:09			Long.		90 19.73E	
CTD data (LAY)		Pres.	Temp.	Sal	DO	FLC	CTD data (LAY)		Pres.	Temp.	Sal	DO	FLC		
		db	°C	(psu)	ml·l ⁻¹	μ g/l			db	°C	(psu)	ml·l ⁻¹	μ g/l		
		2	28.214	34.392	3.55	0.08			2	28.460	34.427	3.51	0.03		
		3	28.212	34.392	3.55	0.08			3	28.462	34.427	3.51	0.03		
		4	28.200	34.391	3.55	0.08			4	28.461	34.427	3.51	0.03		
		5	28.186	34.390	3.55	0.08			5	28.463	34.427	3.51	0.03		
		10	28.163	34.388	3.56	0.08			10	28.467	34.427	3.51	0.03		
		20	27.890	34.395	3.56	0.13			20	28.458	34.424	3.52	0.03		
		30	27.572	34.717	3.57	0.50			30	28.449	34.421	3.52	0.04		
		40	27.287	34.797	3.44	0.49			40	28.318	34.411	3.53	0.05		
		50	26.024	34.848	2.41	0.32			50	28.170	34.598	3.55	0.19		
		75	21.181	35.278	1.59	0.10			75	27.170	34.753	3.26	0.20		
		100	19.620	35.322	1.62	0.04			100	18.938	34.718	1.67	0.14		
		125	17.921	35.228	1.16	0.03			125	15.285	34.890	1.09	0.06		
		150	17.491	35.229	1.19	0.03			150	14.005	34.990	0.96	0.03		
		175	16.920	35.211	1.12	0.03			175	12.767	35.049	1.26	0.02		
		200	15.183	35.119	0.89	0.03			200	12.258	35.057	1.41	0.03		
		250	13.133	35.103	1.16	0.03			250	11.485	35.022	1.33	0.03		
		300	12.087	35.049	1.28	0.03			300	10.964	34.997	1.28	0.03		
		400	10.374	34.971	1.16	0.03			400	10.148	34.953	1.38	0.03		
500	9.830	34.982	1.01	0.03	500	9.597	34.935	1.07	0.02						
502	9.820	34.980	***	0.03	501	9.593	34.935	1.06	0.03						
CTD data (BTL)							CTD data (BTL)								
BTL	Depth	Pres.	Temp.	Sal	DO	FLC	BTL	Depth	Pres.	Temp.	Sal	DO	FLC		
No.	m	db	°C	(psu)	ml·l ⁻¹	μ g/l	No.	m	db	°C	(psu)	ml·l ⁻¹	μ g/l		
Sur.	0	***	27.50	***	***	***	Sur.	0	***	27.90	***	***	***		
1	497	501	9.817	34.980	1.00	0.03	1	496	499	9.599	34.934	1.06	0.03		
2	497	501	9.821	34.980	1.00	0.03	2	497	500	9.598	34.934	1.06	0.03		
3	298	300	12.080	35.047	1.28	0.03	3	298	300	10.951	34.994	1.30	0.03		
4	298	300	12.082	35.048	1.28	0.03	4	299	301	10.967	34.995	1.29	0.03		
5	199	200	15.056	35.117	0.89	0.03	5	199	200	12.200	35.051	1.42	0.03		
6	199	200	15.147	35.117	0.89	0.03	6	199	200	12.202	35.052	1.41	0.03		
7	149	150	17.593	35.233	1.22	0.03	7	150	151	14.028	34.981	0.97	0.03		
8	149	150	17.601	35.237	1.22	0.03	8	150	151	14.019	34.984	0.95	0.03		
9	99	100	19.652	35.317	1.61	0.04	9	99	100	18.556	34.683	1.59	0.12		
10	100	101	19.657	35.318	1.62	0.04	10	99	100	18.750	34.676	1.56	0.12		
11	49	49	24.732	35.087	1.99	0.22	11	49	49	28.161	34.622	3.54	0.21		
12	50	50	24.760	35.077	2.05	0.24	12	50	50	28.144	34.625	3.54	0.22		
13	199	200	15.127	35.119	0.89	0.02	13	199	200	12.208	35.053	1.41	0.03		
14	174	175	16.845	35.205	1.11	0.03	14	174	175	12.678	35.064	1.32	0.03		
15	149	150	17.599	35.237	1.22	0.03	15	150	151	14.018	34.984	0.96	0.03		
16	125	125	18.112	35.221	1.14	0.03	16	125	125	15.037	34.916	0.97	0.05		
17	100	101	19.658	35.319	1.62	0.04	17	100	100	18.440	34.680	1.58	0.12		
18	78	79	20.421	35.308	1.65	0.06	18	80	80	26.223	34.694	2.92	0.20		
19	59	59	22.600	35.253	1.61	0.13	19	60	61	27.714	34.679	3.44	0.32		
20	50	50	25.006	35.024	2.09	0.24	20	49	49	28.099	34.614	3.54	0.23		
21	39	40	26.603	34.756	2.83	0.30	21	40	40	28.081	34.441	3.54	0.07		
22	30	30	27.253	34.793	3.40	0.46	22	30	30	28.457	34.427	3.51	0.03		
23	20	20	27.542	34.703	3.54	0.37	23	20	20	28.459	34.429	3.51	0.03		
24	11	11	28.149	34.385	3.54	0.09	24	10	10	28.451	34.430	3.51	0.03		

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KH-06-4_Leg1		Stn17		Depth		3156m		KH-06-4_Leg1		Stn20		Depth		3240m				
Date:	2006.11.20			Lat.		14 56.07S		Date:	2006.11.21			Lat.		16 24.86S				
Time:	14:07			Long.		67 47.63E		Time:	15:04			Long.		64 39.01E				
CTD data (LAY)		Pres.	Temp.	Sal	DO	FLC	CTD data (LAY)		Pres.	Temp.	Sal	DO	FLC					
		db	°C	(psu)	ml·l ⁻¹	μ g/l			db	°C	(psu)	ml·l ⁻¹	μ g/l					
		4	26.760	35.189	3.58	0.02			4	26.054	35.184	3.62	0.03					
		5	26.852	35.194	3.57	0.02			5	26.057	35.184	3.62	0.03					
		10	26.260	35.155	3.62	0.03			10	26.052	35.185	3.62	0.03					
		20	25.670	35.116	3.66	0.04			20	26.022	35.186	3.62	0.03					
		30	25.573	35.110	3.66	0.05			30	25.850	35.197	3.61	0.04					
		40	25.321	35.085	3.68	0.06			40	25.842	35.197	3.62	0.04					
		50	25.085	35.081	3.69	0.08			50	25.285	35.167	3.68	0.07					
		75	23.974	35.076	3.72	0.14			75	23.583	35.111	3.77	0.12					
		100	23.449	35.091	3.64	0.23			100	22.949	35.139	3.65	0.24					
		125	22.302	35.260	3.42	0.17			125	21.979	35.259	3.23	0.19					
		150	20.914	35.408	3.06	0.05			150	21.188	35.437	3.21	0.10					
		175	19.922	35.510	3.01	0.02			175	20.336	35.488	3.09	0.02					
		200	17.912	35.240	2.39	0.01			200	18.237	35.275	2.55	0.01					
		250	15.749	35.361	2.64	0.01			250	16.176	35.317	2.52	0.01					
		300	14.231	35.314	2.86	0.01			300	14.566	35.370	2.98	0.01					
		400	11.573	35.028	3.26	0.01			400	11.790	35.076	3.71	0.00					
		500	9.904	34.801	3.49	0.00			500	10.141	34.830	3.70	0.00					
		502	9.872	34.796	3.49	0.00			501	10.123	34.828	3.70	0.00					
CTD data (BTL)							CTD data (BTL)											
BTL	Depth	Pres.	Temp.	Sal	DO	FLC	BTL	Depth	Pres.	Temp.	Sal	DO	FLC					
No.	m	db	°C	(psu)	ml·l ⁻¹	μ g/l	No.	m	db	°C	(psu)	ml·l ⁻¹	μ g/l					
Sur.	0	***	27.40	***	***	***	Sur.	0	***	26.50	***	***	***					
1	497	501	9.866	34.794	3.50	0.00	1	497	501	10.141	34.830	3.69	0.00					
2	497	500	9.868	34.795	3.50	0.00	2	498	501	10.138	34.829	3.69	0.00					
3	299	301	14.178	35.310	2.89	0.00	3	298	300	14.820	35.384	2.94	0.01					
4	299	301	14.202	35.313	2.89	0.01	4	300	302	14.731	35.381	2.94	0.00					
5	199	200	18.199	35.277	2.43	0.01	5	198	199	18.118	35.315	2.52	0.01					
6	199	200	18.331	35.287	2.45	0.01	6	199	200	18.122	35.311	2.52	0.01					
7	149	150	20.996	35.424	3.11	0.05	7	150	151	20.543	35.457	3.07	0.03					
8	149	150	21.130	35.424	3.13	0.05	8	150	150	20.575	35.453	3.07	0.04					
9	99	100	23.625	35.072	3.64	0.20	9	101	102	22.752	35.164	3.51	0.26					
10	99	100	23.635	35.071	3.65	0.20	10	101	102	22.730	35.168	3.51	0.27					
11	50	51	25.290	35.084	3.65	0.07	11	51	51	24.299	35.119	3.72	0.08					
12	50	50	25.292	35.085	3.65	0.06	12	50	50	24.420	35.126	3.71	0.08					
13	200	201	18.373	35.289	2.45	0.01	13	199	201	18.128	35.314	2.51	0.01					
14	174	175	19.940	35.502	2.97	0.01	14	173	174	19.536	35.390	2.79	0.01					
15	150	151	21.123	35.423	3.13	0.05	15	149	150	20.653	35.448	3.09	0.04					
16	124	125	22.269	35.263	3.39	0.16	16	124	125	21.509	35.329	3.12	0.11					
17	99	99	23.642	35.071	3.65	0.20	17	101	102	22.825	35.154	3.54	0.26					
18	80	80	23.984	35.074	3.70	0.13	18	79	79	23.146	35.112	3.69	0.13					
19	59	60	24.933	35.074	3.66	0.09	19	60	60	23.756	35.105	3.74	0.10					
20	50	50	25.294	35.085	3.65	0.06	20	50	50	24.530	35.137	3.70	0.07					
21	39	40	25.350	35.084	3.65	0.06	21	40	40	25.734	35.186	3.61	0.05					
22	30	31	25.591	35.109	3.63	0.05	22	29	29	25.811	35.195	3.60	0.05					
23	20	20	25.765	35.123	3.62	0.04	23	19	19	25.845	35.195	3.60	0.04					
24	10	10	26.885	35.188	3.55	0.03	24	10	10	26.062	35.178	3.60	0.04					

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KH-06-4_Leg2		Stn23		Depth		4616m		KH-06-4_Leg2		Stn24		Depth		4036m	
Date:	2006.11.27			Lat.		16 00.82S		Date:	2006.11.27			Lat.		15 00.40S	
Time:	13:22			Long.		54 59.10E		Time:	20:52			Long.		54 59.00E	
CTD data (LAY)		Pres.	Temp.	Sal	DO	FLC	CTD data (LAY)		Pres.	Temp.	Sal	DO	FLC		
		db	°C	(psu)	ml·l ⁻¹	μ g/l			db	°C	(psu)	ml·l ⁻¹	μ g/l		
		3	27.352	35.276	3.55	0.03			2	27.412	35.174	3.52	0.04		
		4	27.353	35.277	3.55	0.03			3	27.412	35.175	3.53	0.03		
		5	27.359	35.277	3.55	0.03			4	27.412	35.175	3.52	0.03		
		10	27.319	35.277	3.55	0.04			5	27.416	35.175	3.52	0.04		
		20	27.160	35.277	3.55	0.04			10	27.410	35.174	3.52	0.04		
		30	26.483	35.224	3.66	0.06			20	27.398	35.172	3.53	0.04		
		40	26.055	35.199	3.70	0.07			30	27.310	35.164	3.53	0.04		
		50	25.825	35.218	3.74	0.08			40	27.128	35.200	3.56	0.06		
		75	25.114	35.187	3.64	0.33			50	26.871	35.173	3.58	0.07		
		100	24.556	35.095	3.56	0.25			75	26.327	35.312	3.54	0.25		
		125	23.921	35.083	3.30	0.14			100	25.150	35.270	3.22	0.17		
		150	21.967	35.109	2.65	0.07			125	22.722	35.192	2.68	0.10		
		175	19.782	35.235	2.39	0.02			150	20.301	35.132	2.05	0.06		
		200	18.603	35.228	2.15	0.02			175	19.056	35.156	2.02	0.03		
		250	16.073	35.161	1.83	0.01			200	17.775	35.225	2.17	0.01		
		300	15.126	35.395	2.87	0.01			250	15.637	35.325	2.56	0.01		
		400	12.337	35.142	3.42	0.00			300	13.525	35.108	2.22	0.01		
		500	10.473	34.883	3.60	0.00			400	11.807	35.021	2.56	0.01		
		502	10.450	34.881	3.61	0.00			500	10.364	34.875	3.13	0.01		
										500	10.364	34.875	3.13	0.01	
CTD data (BTL)							CTD data (BTL)								
BTL	Depth	Pres.	Temp.	Sal	DO	FLC	BTL	Depth	Pres.	Temp.	Sal	DO	FLC		
No.	m	db	°C	(psu)	ml·l ⁻¹	μ g/l	No.	m	db	°C	(psu)	ml·l ⁻¹	μ g/l		
Sur.	0	***	27.6	***	***	***	Sur.	0	***	27.8	***	***	***		
1	496	500	10.419	34.874	3.61	0.00	1	79	79	25.752	35.300	3.38	0.18		
2	496	500	10.425	34.875	3.61	0.00	2	0							
3	299	301	14.679	35.372	3.00	0.01	3	0							
4	299	301	14.846	35.373	2.99	0.01	4	0							
5	200	201	18.361	35.221	2.04	0.02	5	0							
6	200	201	18.421	35.223	2.09	0.01	6	0							
7	151	152	21.877	35.106	2.58	0.05	7	0							
8	150	151	22.038	35.100	2.60	0.06	8	0							
9	99	100	24.377	35.074	3.52	0.20	9	0							
10	100	100	24.403	35.080	3.53	0.21	10	0							
11	50	50	25.804	35.222	3.71	0.12	11	0							
12	50	51	25.792	35.222	3.72	0.08	12	79	79	25.835	35.303	3.39	0.18		
13	0						13	79	80	25.864	35.305	3.39	0.19		
14	0						14	0							
15	0						15	0							
16	0						16	0							
17	0						17	0							
18	0						18	0							
19	0						19	0							
20	0						20	0							
21	0						21	0							
22	0						22	0							
23	0						23	0							
24	0						24	79	79	25.902	35.307	3.41	0.19		

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KH-06-4_Leg2		Stn39		Depth		3950m		KH-06-4_Leg2		Stn40		Depth		1026m	
Date:	2006.12.2			Lat.		14 59.64S		Date:	2006.12.3			Lat.		16 08.01S	
Time:	12:10			Long.		59 00.04E		Time:	01:31			Long.		59 07.34E	
CTD data (LAY)		Pres.	Temp.	Sal	DO	FLC	CTD data (LAY)		Pres.	Temp.	Sal	DO	FLC		
		db	°C	(psu)	ml·l ⁻¹	μ g/l			db	°C	(psu)	ml·l ⁻¹	μ g/l		
		4	27.413	35.225	3.55	0.02			3	26.620	35.293	3.57	0.07		
		5	27.398	35.226	3.55	0.02			4	26.623	35.293	3.57	0.07		
		10	27.335	35.230	3.55	0.02			5	26.624	35.293	3.57	0.07		
		20	27.177	35.235	3.56	0.03			10	26.629	35.293	3.57	0.07		
		30	27.113	35.239	3.56	0.03			20	26.632	35.293	3.57	0.08		
		40	27.060	35.252	3.56	0.04			30	26.628	35.294	3.57	0.08		
		50	26.184	35.260	3.64	0.06			40	26.567	35.294	3.57	0.11		
		75	25.100	35.156	3.68	0.13			50	26.496	35.289	3.57	0.15		
		100	24.486	35.024	3.67	0.27			75	25.572	35.233	3.54	0.26		
		125	23.537	35.006	3.27	0.17			100	23.861	35.056	3.45	0.17		
		150	21.320	35.176	2.76	0.04			125	23.494	35.120	3.36	0.09		
		175	19.718	35.271	2.52	0.02			150	21.097	35.209	2.79	0.03		
		200	18.262	35.286	2.37	0.01			175	20.049	35.269	2.64	0.02		
		250	15.359	35.209	2.29	0.01			200	19.011	35.308	2.52	0.01		
		300	13.541	35.218	2.92	0.01			250	16.356	35.262	2.35	0.01		
		400	11.190	34.985	3.55	0.00			300	14.250	35.206	2.53	0.01		
		500	9.811	34.804	3.36	0.00			400	12.522	35.140	3.22	0.01		
		600	8.497	34.680	3.00	0.00			500	10.463	34.884	3.48	0.00		
		800	6.209	34.661	1.98	0.01			501	10.296	34.863	3.47	0.00		
		1000	5.293	34.703	1.76	0.02									
		1200	4.430	34.683	1.93	0.01									
		1500	3.474	34.696	2.13	0.01									
		1503	3.454	34.696		0.01									
CTD data (BTL)							CTD data (BTL)								
BTL	Depth	Pres.	Temp.	Sal	DO	FLC	BTL	Depth	Pres.	Temp.	Sal	DO	FLC		
No.	m	db	°C	(psu)	ml·l ⁻¹	μ g/l	No.	m	db	°C	(psu)	ml·l ⁻¹	μ g/l		
Sur.	0	***	27.8	***	***	***	Sur.	0	***	27.0	***	***	***		
1	0						1	497	501	10.385	34.875	3.46	0.00		
2	0						2	497	501	10.336	34.869	3.46	0.00		
3	0						3	298	300	14.805	35.207	2.42	0.01		
4	0						4	297	299	14.856	35.209	2.40	0.01		
5	0						5	198	199	18.882	35.300	2.49	0.01		
6	0						6	198	199	18.899	35.304	2.50	0.01		
7	0						7	148	149	20.748	35.226	2.71	0.02		
8	0						8	148	149	21.104	35.203	2.75	0.02		
9	0						9	100	100	24.978	35.173	3.47	0.18		
10	0						10	100	101	24.830	35.158	3.52	0.22		
11	0						11	50	51	26.574	35.293	3.56	0.10		
12	0						12	50	51	26.577	35.293	3.56	0.10		
13	0						13	0							
14	0						14	0							
15	0						15	0							
16	0						16	0							
17	0						17	0							
18	0						18	0							
19	0						19	0							
20	0						20	0							
21	0						21	0							
22	0						22	0							
23	0						23	80	81	25.668	35.236	3.52	0.25		
24	0						24	80	80	25.681	35.237	3.52	0.25		

KH-06-4_Leg2		Stn41		Depth		3502m		KH-06-4_Leg2		Stn42		Depth		3989m	
Date:	2006.12.3			Lat.		17 00.15S		Date:	2006.12.3			Lat.		17 59.71S	
Time:	07:59			Long.		58 00.00E		Time:	14:13			Long.		58 00.07E	
CTD data (LAY)		Pres.	Temp.	Sal	DO	FLC	CTD data (LAY)		Pres.	Temp.	Sal	DO	FLC		
		db	°C	(psu)	ml·l ⁻¹	μ g/l			db	°C	(psu)	ml·l ⁻¹	μ g/l		
		2	26.526	35.144	3.59	0.02			3	26.507	35.204	3.60	0.02		
		3	26.528	35.144	3.60	0.02			4	26.513	35.204	3.59	0.02		
		4	26.534	35.144	3.59	0.02			5	26.513	35.204	3.60	0.02		
		5	26.533	35.144	3.59	0.02			10	26.496	35.204	3.60	0.02		
		10	26.527	35.144	3.59	0.02			20	26.304	35.198	3.61	0.02		
		20	26.111	35.170	3.66	0.03			30	26.227	35.191	3.63	0.03		
		30	25.306	35.095	3.72	0.05			40	24.823	35.100	3.76	0.03		
		40	25.049	35.075	3.74	0.06			50	24.535	35.089	3.77	0.04		
		50	24.828	35.079	3.73	0.08			75	24.220	35.084	3.76	0.05		
		75	24.365	35.048	3.69	0.19			100	23.539	35.123	3.70	0.15		
		100	23.974	35.031	3.62	0.24			125	22.591	35.218	3.37	0.15		
		125	23.565	35.035	3.47	0.19			150	21.731	35.315	3.15	0.05		
		150	22.385	35.097	3.06	0.10			175	20.921	35.379	3.02	0.03		
		175	20.872	35.216	2.78	0.03			200	19.741	35.451	2.91	0.01		
		200	19.558	35.303	2.63	0.01			250	17.264	35.533	2.97	0.01		
		250	18.023	35.367	2.63	0.01			300	15.641	35.469	3.06	0.01		
		300	15.866	35.439	2.92	0.01			400	13.239	35.270	3.51	0.00		
		400	12.809	35.181	3.28	0.01			500	11.264	34.994	3.65	0.00		
500	9.998	34.810	3.69	0.00	502	11.263	34.994		0.00						
503	9.929	34.802		0.00											
CTD data (BTL)							CTD data (BTL)								
BTL	Depth	Pres.	Temp.	Sal	DO	FLC	BTL	Depth	Pres.	Temp.	Sal	DO	FLC		
No.	m	db	°C	(psu)	ml·l ⁻¹	μ g/l	No.	m	db	°C	(psu)	ml·l ⁻¹	μ g/l		
Sur.	0	***	27.0	***	***	***	Sur.	0	***	26.9	***	***	***		
1	0						1	497	500	11.264	34.993	3.65	0.00		
2	0						2	496	500	11.264	34.993	3.64	0.00		
3	0						3	296	298	15.651	35.465	3.06	0.01		
4	0						4	295	297	15.660	35.467	3.05	0.01		
5	0						5	199	200	19.335	35.444	2.81	0.01		
6	0						6	198	199	19.488	35.446	2.84	0.01		
7	0						7	148	149	21.646	35.321	3.10	0.04		
8	0						8	148	149	21.658	35.320	3.11	0.05		
9	0						9	99	100	23.389	35.135	3.65	0.21		
10	0						10	100	101	23.384	35.136	3.65	0.20		
11	0						11	49	50	24.652	35.090	3.73	0.04		
12	0						12	49	50	24.677	35.091	3.73	0.03		
13	0						13	0							
14	0						14	0							
15	0						15	0							
16	0						16	0							
17	0						17	0							
18	0						18	0							
19	0						19	0							
20	0						20	0							
21	0						21	0							
22	0						22	0							
23	0						23	0							
24	0						24	0							

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Local time	Universal time		Latitude	Longitude	Depth	station	memo
2.Nov	16:47	2.Nov	35°08.552N	139°44.735E			SUNSET
3.Nov	6:12		32°47.087N	136°40.824E			SUNRISE
	17:15	3.Nov	30°53.656N	133°59.717E			SUNSET
4.Nov	6:29		28°42.763N	130°56.936E	3043m		SUNRISE
	17:43	4.Nov	26°41.908N	128°27.383E	312m		SUNSET
5.Nov	6:46		24°12.337N	125°30.368E	2078m		SUNRISE
	18:10	5.Nov	22°12.128N	122°54.354E	2217m		SUNSET
6.Nov	7:09		19°55.588N	120°08.239E	4416m		SUNRISE
	18:39	6.Nov	17°58.573N	117°52.572E	4416m		SUNSET
	21:01→20:01		17°34.669N	117°25.112E	4416m		PUT CLOCK ABACK 1 HOUR
7.Nov	6:18		15°48.080N	115°29.614E	4416m		SUNRISE
	17:57	7.Nov	13°43.723N	113°32.134E	4416m		SUNSET
8.Nov	6:28		11°29.926N	111°27.425E	4416m		SUNRISE
	18:18	8.Nov	09°17.701N	109°32.722E	4416m		SUNSET
9.Nov	6:37		06°54.334N	107°46.955E	4416m		SUNRISE
	18:37	9.Nov	04°34.190N	106°03.777E	4416m		SUNSET
10.Nov	6:40		02°01.037N	104°47.487E	4416m		SUNRISE
	18:56	10.Nov	02°04.494N	102°07.850E	4416m		SUNSET
11.Nov	7:07		04°15.215N	099°38.047E	4416m		SUNRISE
	19:13	11.Nov	06°12.669N	097°00.630E	4416m		SUNSET
12.Nov	1:03→0:03		06°42.584N	095°24.587E	4416m		PUT CLOCK ABACK 1 HOUR
	6:31		05°39.902N	094°08.609E	4416m		SUNRISE
	18:27	12.Nov	02°31.999N	093°46.030E	4631m		SUNSET
	21:03		01°56.015N	094°01.995E	4469m	Stn.1	IKMT NET(Obl.) STARTED
	21:19		01°55.614N	094°01.323E	4463m	Stn.1	IKMT NET(Obl.) DEEPEST
	21:40		01°55.189N	094°00.621E	4475m	Stn.1	IKMT NET(Obl.) FINISHED
	21:48		01°55.266N	094°00.533E	4476m	Stn.1	IKMT NET(Step) STARTED
	22:03		01°55.944N	094°01.013E	4469m	Stn.1	IKMT NET(Step) DEEPEST
	23:11		01°57.713N	094°03.864E	4494m	Stn.1	IKMT NET(Step) FINISHED
13.Nov	6:21		00°36.874N	095°19.475E	4357m		SUNRISE
	18:21	13.Nov	01°35.620S	097°35.057E	5282m		SUNSET
	20:38		01°59.836S	097°59.727E	5342m	Stn.2	IKMT NET(Obl.) STARTED

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Local time	Universal time	Latitude	Longitude	Depth	station	memo
20:52	13:52	02°00.399S	098°00.190E	5368m	Stn.2	IKMT NET(Obl.) DEEPEST
21:14	14:14	02°01.139S	098°00.748E	5405m	Stn.2	IKMT NET(Obl.) FINISHED
21:24	14:24	02°01.352S	098°00.871E	5407m	Stn.2	IKMT NET(Step) STARTED
21:40	14:40	02°01.945S	098°01.348E	5416m	Stn.2	IKMT NET(Step) DEEPEST
22:47	15:47	02°04.314S	098°03.152E	5407m	Stn.2	IKMT NET(Step) FINISHED
2:58	19:58	02°00.040S	097°00.105E	4873m	Stn.3	IKMT NET(Step) STARTED
3:14	20:14	02°00.612S	097°00.490E	4874m	Stn.3	IKMT NET(Step) DEEPEST
4:21	21:21	02°03.299S	097°01.495E	4877m	Stn.3	IKMT NET(Step) FINISHED
4:30	21:30	02°03.531S	097°01.551E	4878m	Stn.3	IKMT NET(Obl.) STARTED
4:47	21:47	02°04.373S	097°01.969E	4880m	Stn.3	IKMT NET(Obl.) DEEPEST
5:13	22:13	02°05.444S	097°02.476E	4878m	Stn.3	IKMT NET(Obl.) FINISHED
5:23	22:23	02°05.491S	097°02.520E	4877m	Stn.3	CTD-CMS STARTED
5:42	22:42	02°05.463S	097°02.519E	4879m	Stn.3	CTD-CMS DEEPEST
6:09	23:09	02°05.424S	097°02.488E	4878m		SUNRISE
6:15	23:15	02°05.421S	097°02.552E	4877m	Stn.3	CTD-CMS FINISHED
10:28	14:Nov	02°00.145S	096°00.117E	5049m	Stn.4	IKMT NET(Obl.) STARTED
11:39		02°00.143S	096°02.869E	5044m	Stn.4	IKMT NET(Obl.) DEEPEST
13:52		01°59.901S	096°06.073E	4405m	Stn.4	IKMT NET(Obl.) FINISHED
14:15		02°00.149S	096°05.879E	4563m	Stn.4	CTD-CMS STARTED
14:37		02°00.280S	096°05.660E	4566m	Stn.4	CTD-CMS DEEPEST
15:01		02°00.541S	096°05.451E	4503m	Stn.4	CTD-CMS FINISHED
18:30		02°00.017S	095°09.857E	4593m		SUNSET
19:13		01°59.986S	095°00.302E	4751m	Stn.5	CTD-CMS STARTED
19:32		01°59.994S	095°00.314E	4675m	Stn.5	CTD-CMS DEEPEST
19:59		01°59.909S	095°00.320E	4663m	Stn.5	CTD-CMS FINISHED
20:06		01°59.972S	095°00.530E	4757m	Stn.5	IKMT NET(Obl.) STARTED
20:20		02°00.200S	095°01.209E	4810m	Stn.5	IKMT NET(Obl.) DEEPEST
20:42		02°00.431S	095°02.027E	4809m	Stn.5	IKMT NET(Obl.) FINISHED
20:45		02°00.429S	095°02.063E	4810m	Stn.5	IKMT NET(Step) STARTED
20:56		02°00.654S	095°02.480E	4805m	Stn.5	IKMT NET(Step) DEEPEST
21:57		02°01.466S	095°04.629E	4784m	Stn.5	IKMT NET(Step) FINISHED
2:18	15:Nov	02°00.076S	093°59.912E	4693m	Stn.6	IKMT NET(Obl.) STARTED
2:33		02°00.650S	094°00.280E	4693m	Stn.6	IKMT NET(Obl.) DEEPEST

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Local time	Universal time		Latitude	Longitude	Depth	station	memo	
2:55	19:55	02°01.360S	094°00.733E	4693m	Stn.6	IKMT NET(Obl.) FINISHED		
3:00	20:00	02°01.429S	094°00.775E	4692m	Stn.6	IKMT NET(Step) STARTED		
3:16	20:16	02°01.878S	094°01.228E	4690m	Stn.6	IKMT NET(Step) DEEPEST		
4:22	21:22	02°03.468S	094°03.125E	4685m	Stn.6	IKMT NET(Step) FINISHED		
6:31	23:31	02°13.773S	093°34.675E	4730m		SUNRISE		
18:50	11:50	03°43.039S	090°34.782E	4059m		SUNSET		
20:05	13:05	03°50.311S	090°19.754E	3687m	Stn.7	CTD-CMS STARTED		
20:22	13:22	03°50.122S	090°19.690E	3680m	Stn.7	CTD-CMS DEEPEST		
20:46	13:46	03°50.072S	090°19.623E	3676m	Stn.7	CTD-CMS FINISHED		
20:51	13:51	03°50.039S	090°19.689E	3680m	Stn.7	IKMT NET(Step) STARTED		
21:04	14:04	03°50.220S	090°20.185E	3700m	Stn.7	IKMT NET(Step) DEEPEST		
22:05	15:05	03°50.775S	090°21.923E	3788m	Stn.7	IKMT NET(Step) FINISHED		
16.Nov	1:57	04°14.709S	089°32.146E	3216m	Stn.8	IKMT NET(Obl.) STARTED		
	2:14	04°14.958S	089°32.687E	3320m	Stn.8	IKMT NET(Obl.) DEEPEST		
	2:37	04°14.947S	089°33.375E	3320m	Stn.8	IKMT NET(Obl.) FINISHED		
	2:43	04°14.918S	089°33.451E	3320m	Stn.8	IKMT NET(Step) STARTED		
	3:02	04°14.992S	089°34.172E	3314m	Stn.8	IKMT NET(Step) DEEPEST		
	4:10	04°15.972S	089°35.745E	3367m	Stn.8	IKMT NET(Step) FINISHED		
	5:07→4:07	04°19.474S	089°25.132E	3391m		PUT CLOCK ABACK 1 HOUR		
	5:40	04°29.815S	089°01.661E	3492m		SUNRISE		
	18:12	12:12	06°03.100S	085°55.523E	4960m		SUNSET	
	20:04	14:04	06°15.787S	085°30.025E	5104m	Stn.9	CTD-CMS STARTED	
20:21	14:21	06°15.741S	085°29.773E	5109m	Stn.9	CTD-CMS DEEPEST		
20:44	14:44	06°15.765S	085°29.765E	5108m	Stn.9	CTD-CMS FINISHED		
20:56	14:56	06°15.819S	085°29.685E	5108m	Stn.9	IKMT NET(Step) STARTED		
21:07	15:07	06°15.980S	085°30.039E	5087m	Stn.9	IKMT NET(Step) DEEPEST		
22:06	16:06	06°16.308S	085°31.481E	5085m	Stn.9	IKMT NET(Step) FINISHED		
17.Nov	1:56	19:56	06°41.403S	084°39.830E	4801m	Stn.10	IKMT NET(Obl.) STARTED	
	2:14	20:14	06°41.799S	084°40.484E	4778m	Stn.10	IKMT NET(Obl.) DEEPEST	
	2:44	20:44	06°42.427S	084°41.307E	4696m	Stn.10	IKMT NET(Obl.) FINISHED	
	2:48	20:48	06°42.507S	084°41.417E	4688m	Stn.10	IKMT NET(Step) STARTED	
	3:04	21:04	06°42.920S	084°42.034E	4601m	Stn.10	IKMT NET(Step) DEEPEST	
	4:12	22:12	06°44.358S	084°43.931E	4392m	Stn.10	IKMT NET(Step) FINISHED	

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Local time	Universal time	Latitude	Longitude	Depth	station	memo
5:55	23:55	06°52.401S	084°21.014E	4849m		SUNRISE
18:36	12:36	08°27.822S	081°05.602E	5122m		SUNSET
20:04	14:04	08°37.040S	080°47.151E	0m	Stn.11	CTD-CMS STARTED
20:26	14:26	08°37.002S	080°47.000E	5106m	Stn.11	CTD-CMS DEEPEST
20:50	14:50	08°36.897S	080°46.906E	5105m	Stn.11	CTD-CMS FINISHED
20:59	14:59	08°37.059S	080°47.200E	0m	Stn.11	IKMT NET(Step) STARTED
21:13	15:13	08°37.207S	080°47.835E	5083m	Stn.11	IKMT NET(Step) DEEPEST
22:15	16:15	08°38.173S	080°50.184E	5070m	Stn.11	IKMT NET(Step) FINISHED
18:Nov	19:56	08°59.916S	080°02.923E	5202m	Stn.12	IKMT NET(Ob.) STARTED
2:13	20:13	09°00.237S	080°03.681E	5204m	Stn.12	IKMT NET(Ob.) DEEPEST
2:38	20:38	09°00.609S	080°04.543E	0m	Stn.12	IKMT NET(Ob.) FINISHED
2:51	20:51	09°00.675S	080°04.749E	5205m	Stn.12	IKMT NET(Step) STARTED
3:10	21:10	09°00.911S	080°05.655E	0m	Stn.12	IKMT NET(Step) DEEPEST
4:25	22:25	09°01.643S	080°08.702E	0m	Stn.12	IKMT NET(Step) FINISHED
6:09	0:09	09°09.991S	079°46.438E	5237m		SUNRISE
18:54	12:54	10°38.317S	076°42.670E	5343m	Stn.13	CTD-CMS STARTED
18:57	12:57	10°38.315S	076°42.648E	5344m	Stn.13	SUNSET
19:22	13:22	10°38.287S	076°42.764E	5338m	Stn.13	CTD-CMS DEEPEST
19:57	13:57	10°38.187S	076°42.874E	5324m	Stn.13	CTD-CMS FINISHED
20:05	14:05	10°38.316S	076°43.260E	0m	Stn.13	IKMT NET(Step1) STARTED
20:18	14:18	10°38.499S	076°43.934E	5282m	Stn.13	IKMT NET(Step1) DEEPEST
21:23	15:23	10°39.315S	076°46.901E	5341m	Stn.13	IKMT NET(Step1) FINISHED
21:30	15:30	10°39.404S	076°47.317E	5335m	Stn.13	IKMT NET(Step2) STARTED
21:45	15:45	10°39.559S	076°48.117E	5312m	Stn.13	IKMT NET(Step2) DEEPEST
22:48	16:48	10°40.043S	076°51.115E	5317m	Stn.13	IKMT NET(Step2) FINISHED
23:04→22:04	17:04	10°40.143S	076°51.117E	5318m		PUT CLOCK ABACK 1 HOUR
19:Nov	21:08	11°03.991S	075°56.798E	5418m	Stn.14	IKMT NET(Ob.) STARTED
2:27	21:27	11°04.322S	075°57.818E	5378m	Stn.14	IKMT NET(Ob.) DEEPEST
2:50	21:50	11°04.674S	075°58.888E	5157m	Stn.14	IKMT NET(Ob.) FINISHED
2:56	21:56	11°04.761S	075°59.164E	5314m	Stn.14	IKMT NET(Step) STARTED
3:16	22:16	11°05.092S	076°00.184E	5315m	Stn.14	IKMT NET(Step) DEEPEST
4:19	23:19	11°06.057S	076°03.167E	5245m	Stn.14	IKMT NET(Step) FINISHED
5:23	0:23	11°09.879S	075°51.270E	5278m		SUNRISE

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Local time	Universal time		Latitude	Longitude	Depth	station	memo
18:17	13:17	12°38.268S	072°36.769E	4150m		SUNSET	
19:02	14:02	12°42.595S	072°27.825E	4354m	Stn.15	CTD-CMS STARTED	
19:20	14:20	12°42.581S	072°27.668E	4332m	Stn.15	CTD-CMS DEEPEST	
19:51	14:51	12°42.562S	072°27.431E	4315m	Stn.15	CTD-CMS FINISHED	
19:59	14:59	12°42.633S	072°27.623E	4328m	Stn.15	IKMT NET(Step) STARTED	
20:10	15:10	12°42.758S	072°28.056E	4440m	Stn.15	IKMT NET(Step) DEEPEST	
21:10	16:10	12°43.414S	072°29.906E	5106m	Stn.15	IKMT NET(Step) FINISHED	
20.Nov	20:56	13°12.984S	071°24.754E	4304m	Stn.16	IKMT NET(Obl.) STARTED	
2:12	21:12	13°13.320S	071°25.382E	4378m	Stn.16	IKMT NET(Obl.) DEEPEST	
2:36	21:36	13°13.745S	071°26.095E	4396m	Stn.16	IKMT NET(Obl.) FINISHED	
2:43	21:43	13°13.869S	071°26.288E	4372m	Stn.16	IKMT NET(Step) STARTED	
3:00	22:00	13°14.221S	071°26.943E	4245m	Stn.16	IKMT NET(Step) DEEPEST	
4:09	23:09	13°14.989S	071°29.268E	3896m	Stn.16	IKMT NET(Step) FINISHED	
5:37	0:37	13°21.866S	071°10.849E	4635m		SUNRISE	
20.Nov	13:40	14°54.691S	067°50.455E	3316m		SUNSET	
19:03	14:03	14°56.072S	067°47.668E	3080m	Stn.17	CTD-CMS STARTED	
19:19	14:19	14°56.043S	067°47.595E	3245m	Stn.17	CTD-CMS DEEPEST	
19:47	14:47	14°55.814S	067°47.527E	3216m	Stn.17	CTD-CMS FINISHED	
19:55	14:55	14°55.948S	067°47.689E	3026m	Stn.17	IKMT NET(Step) STARTED	
20:08	15:08	14°56.315S	067°48.211E	2947m	Stn.17	IKMT NET(Step) DEEPEST	
21:12	16:12	14°57.049S	067°50.558E	0m	Stn.17	IKMT NET(Step) FINISHED	
21.Nov	1:01→0:01	15°20.047S	066°56.838E	2751m		PUT CLOCK ABACK 1 HOUR	
1:55	21:55	15°32.549S	066°31.184E	3210m	Stn.18	IKMT NET(Obl.) STARTED	
2:12	22:12	15°32.960S	066°31.850E	3210m	Stn.18	IKMT NET(Obl.) DEEPEST	
2:38	22:38	15°33.308S	066°32.777E	3314m	Stn.18	IKMT NET(Obl.) FINISHED	
3:25	23:25	15°33.181S	066°32.593E	3270m	Stn.18	IKMT NET(Step) STARTED	
3:55	23:55	15°33.405S	066°33.852E	3116m	Stn.18	IKMT NET(Step) DEEPEST	
21.Nov	0:47	15°33.708S	066°35.721E	2821m	Stn.18	IKMT NET(Step) FINISHED	
4:52	0:52	15°33.700S	066°35.711E	2831m		SUNRISE	
13:52	9:52	16°24.796S	064°39.627E	3358m	Stn.19	IKMT NET(Obl.) STARTED	
15:14	11:14	16°25.892S	064°43.352E	3323m	Stn.19	IKMT NET(Obl.) DEEPEST	
17:30	13:30	16°28.644S	064°46.440E	3133m	Stn.19	IKMT NET(Obl.) FINISHED	
17:55	13:55	16°27.763S	064°44.741E	3372m		SUNSET	

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Local time	Universal time	Latitude	Longitude	Depth	station	memo
19:00	15:00	16°24.859S	064°39.019E	3240m	Stn.20	CTD-CMS STARTED
19:16	15:16	16°24.770S	064°38.950E	3233m	Stn.20	CTD-CMS DEEPEST
19:44	15:44	16°24.517S	064°38.862E	3223m	Stn.20	CTD-CMS FINISHED
19:47	15:47	16°24.512S	064°38.888E	3229m	Stn.20	IKMT NET(Ob.) STARTED
20:02	16:02	16°24.740S	064°39.430E	3327m	Stn.20	IKMT NET(Ob.) DEEPEST
20:23	16:23	16°24.973S	064°40.038E	3450m	Stn.20	IKMT NET(Ob.) FINISHED
20:28	16:28	16°25.001S	064°40.118E	3503m	Stn.20	IKMT NET(Step) STARTED
20:41	16:41	16°25.220S	064°40.637E	3644m	Stn.20	IKMT NET(Step) DEEPEST
21:47	17:47	16°26.061S	064°42.639E	3529m	Stn.20	IKMT NET(Step) FINISHED
22.Nov	5:03	17°18.955S	063°01.420E	3919m		SUNRISE