

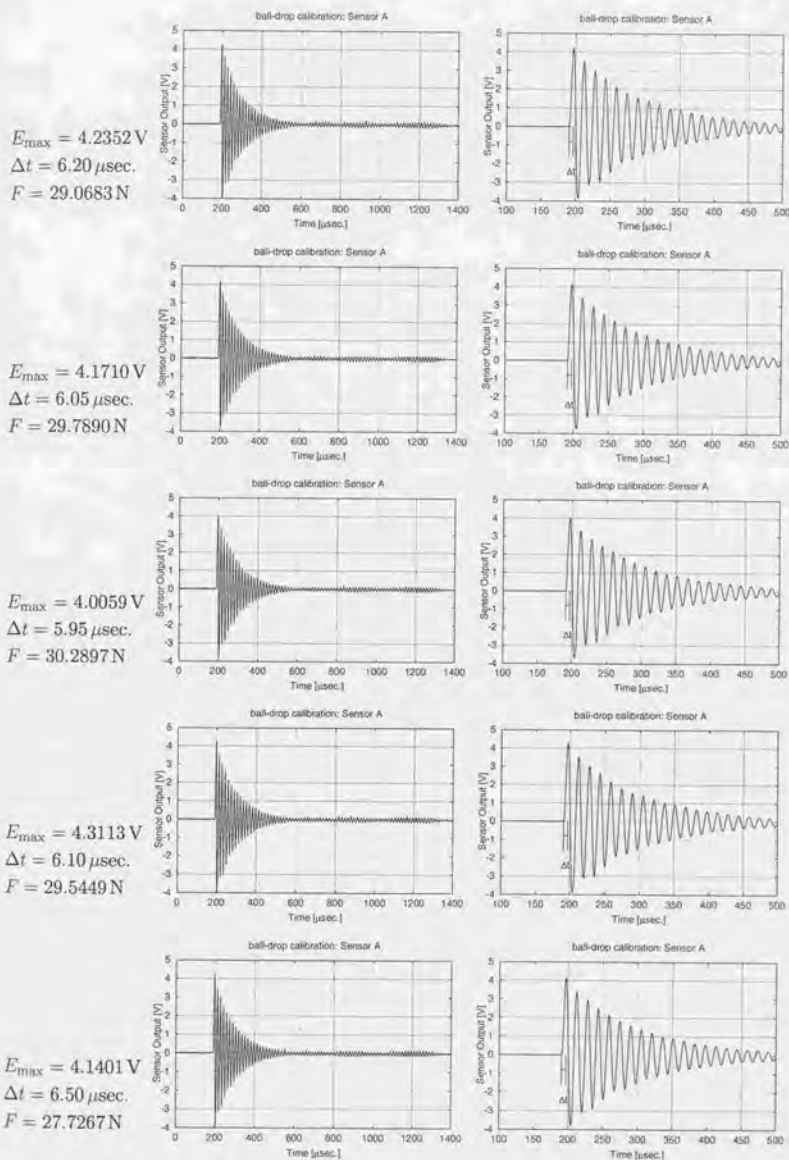
データ集

付録A 衝撃力センサの検定時の出力波形

第I部にて説明した3種の衝撃力センサの、検定時の出力波形である。検定に関する詳細は第4章にて説明している。

それぞれの波形は、計測された過渡電圧そのものである。最大電圧 E_{\max} は、第4章で説明している手順で雑音除去した後の値を示しているので、グラフの最大値とは微妙に異なる。

鋼球の質量	落下高さ	センサA	センサB	センサC
0.130 g	30 mm	Fig. A.1	Fig. A.5	Fig. A.7
	80 mm	—	—	Fig. A.8
0.440 g	30 mm	Fig. A.2	Fig. A.6	Fig. A.9
	80 mm	Fig. A.3	—	Fig. A.10
	150 mm	Fig. A.4	—	—
2.030 g	30 mm	—	—	Fig. A.11
	80 mm	—	—	Fig. A.12

Fig. A.1: Output of Sensor A at ball-drop calibration. $m = 0.130 \text{ g}$, $h = 30 \text{ mm}$

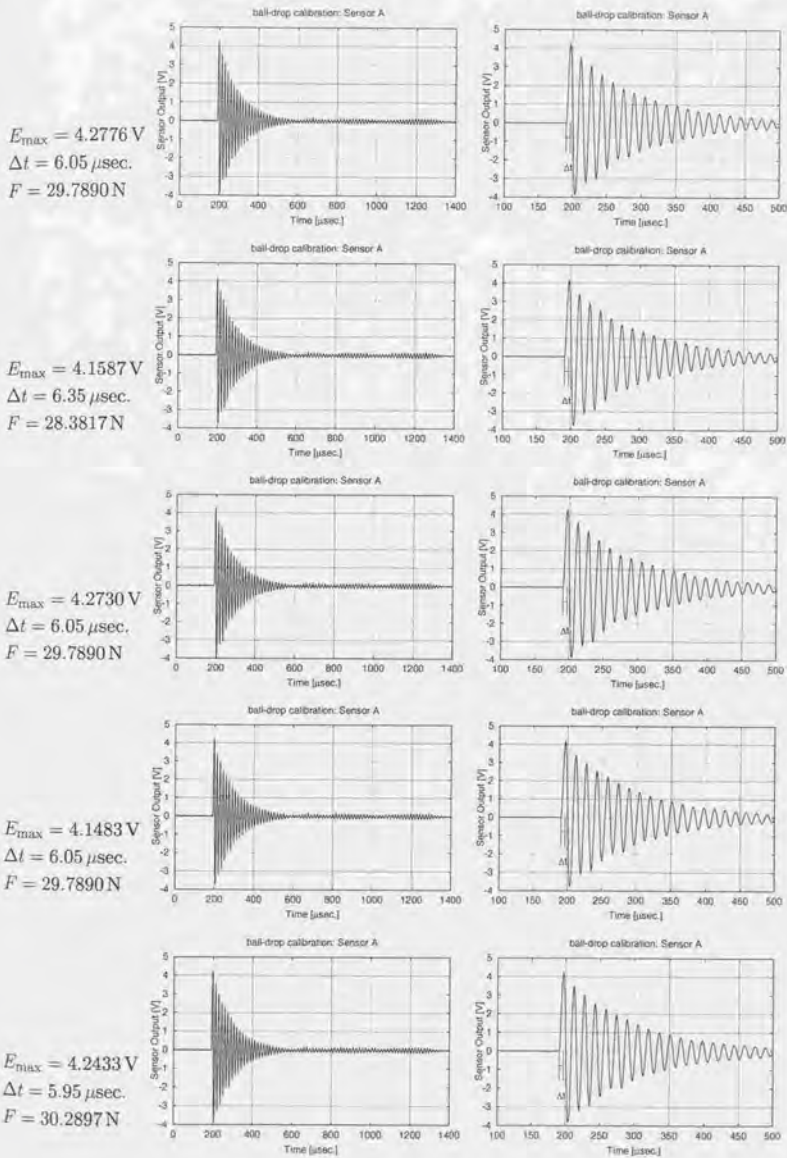
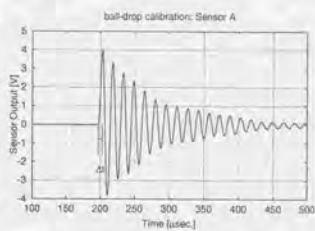
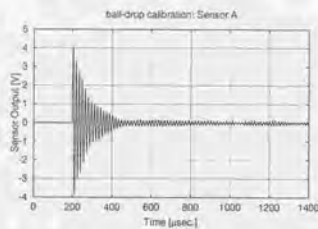


Fig. A.1: (continued)

$$E_{\max} = 4.0167 \text{ V}$$

$$\Delta t = 6.00 \mu\text{sec.}$$

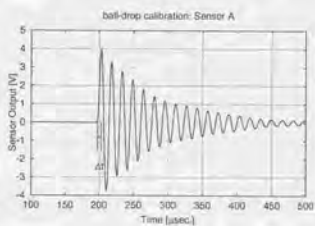
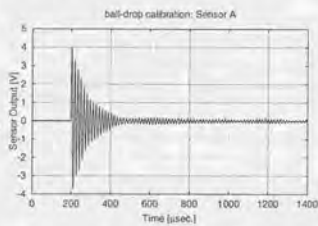
$$F = 30.0373 \text{ N}$$



$$E_{\max} = 3.9813 \text{ V}$$

$$\Delta t = 6.20 \mu\text{sec.}$$

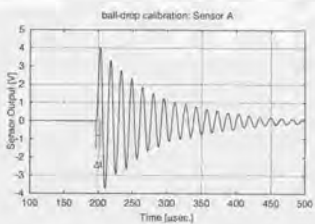
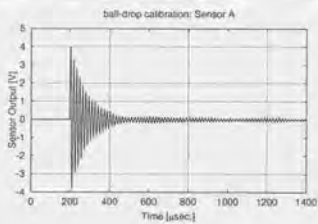
$$F = 29.0683 \text{ N}$$



$$E_{\max} = 4.0334 \text{ V}$$

$$\Delta t = 6.35 \mu\text{sec.}$$

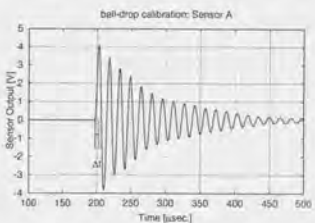
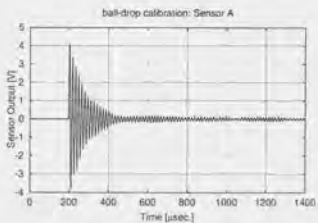
$$F = 28.3817 \text{ N}$$



$$E_{\max} = 4.1089 \text{ V}$$

$$\Delta t = 5.85 \mu\text{sec.}$$

$$F = 30.8075 \text{ N}$$



$$E_{\max} = 3.8148 \text{ V}$$

$$\Delta t = 6.30 \mu\text{sec.}$$

$$F = 28.6069 \text{ N}$$

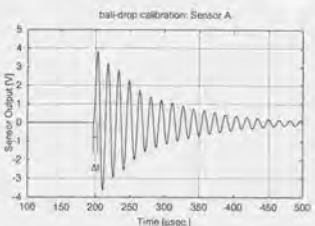
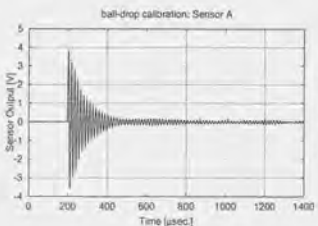


Fig. A.1: (continued)

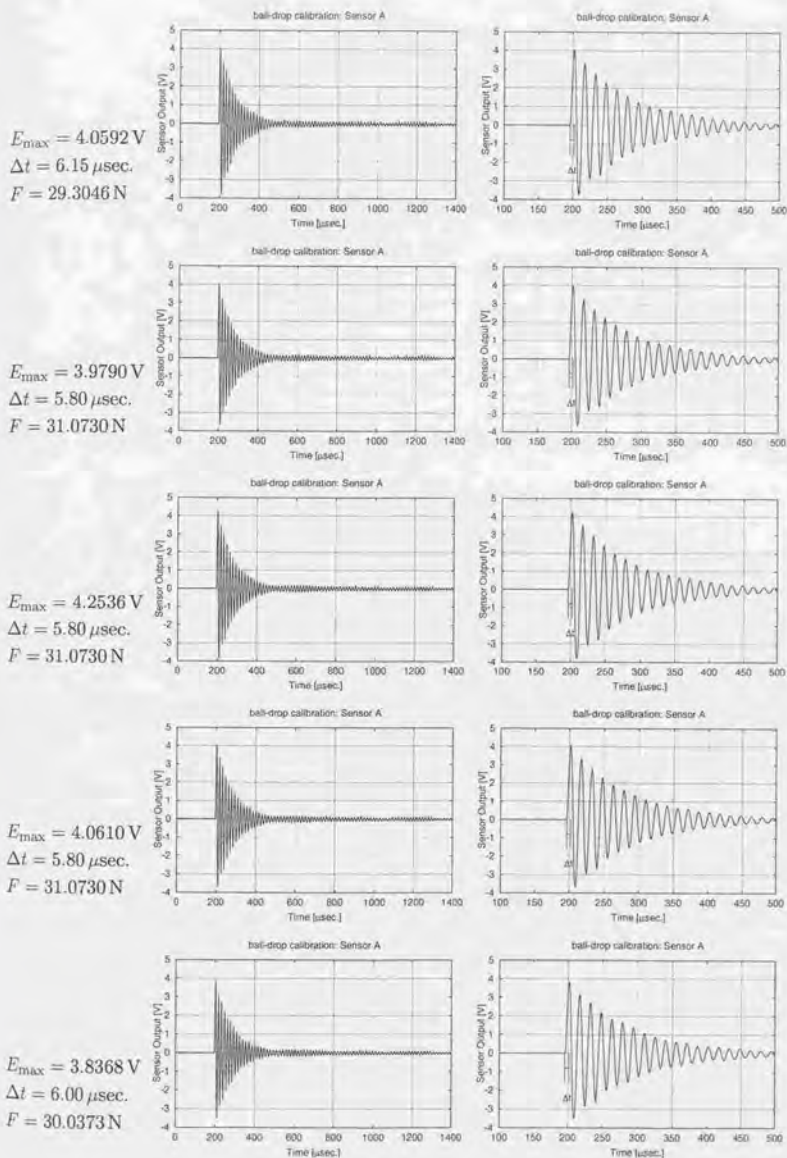
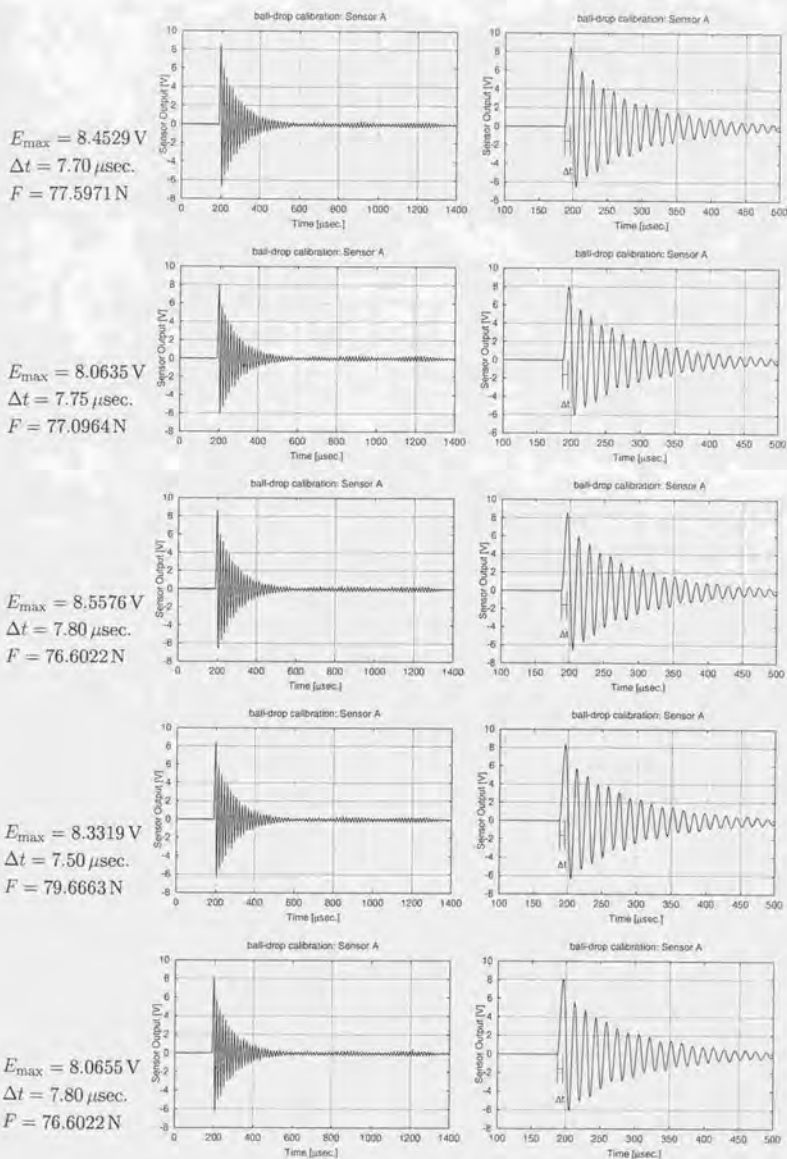


Fig. A.1: (continued)

Fig. A.2: Output of Sensor A at ball-drop calibration. $m = 0.440 \text{ g}$, $h = 30 \text{ mm}$

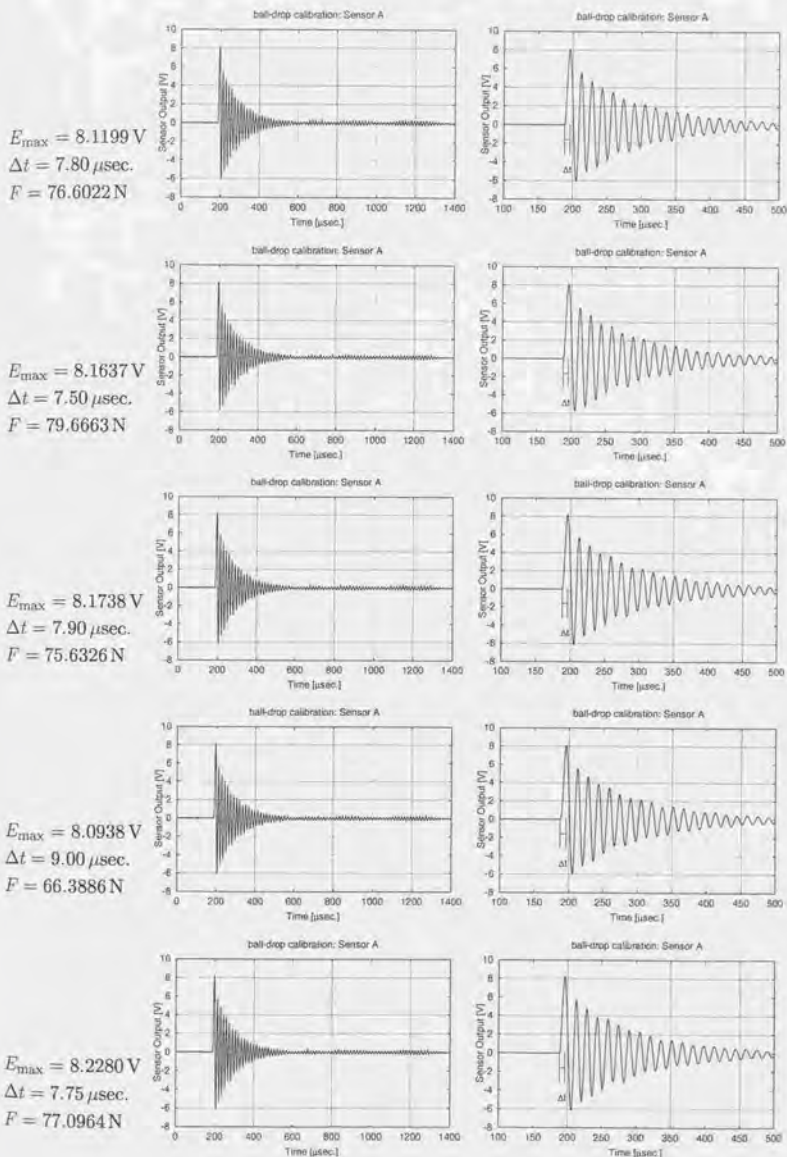


Fig. A.2: (continued)

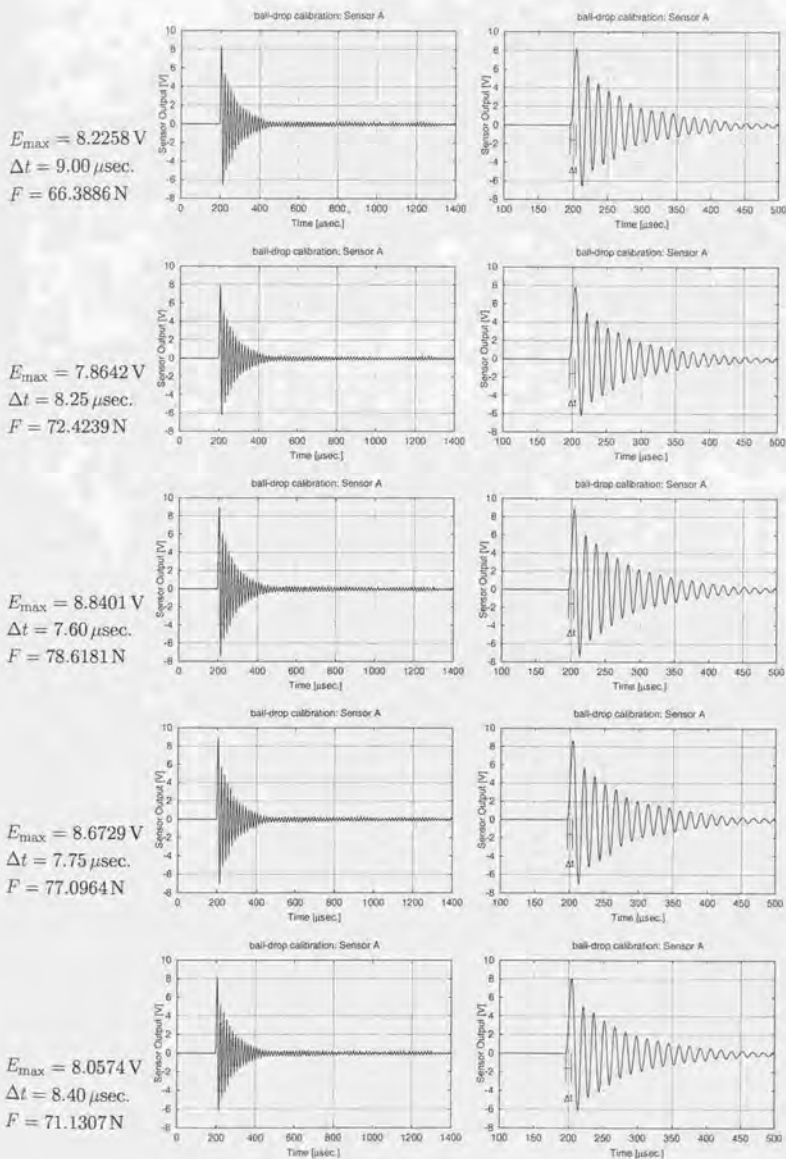


Fig. A.2: (continued)

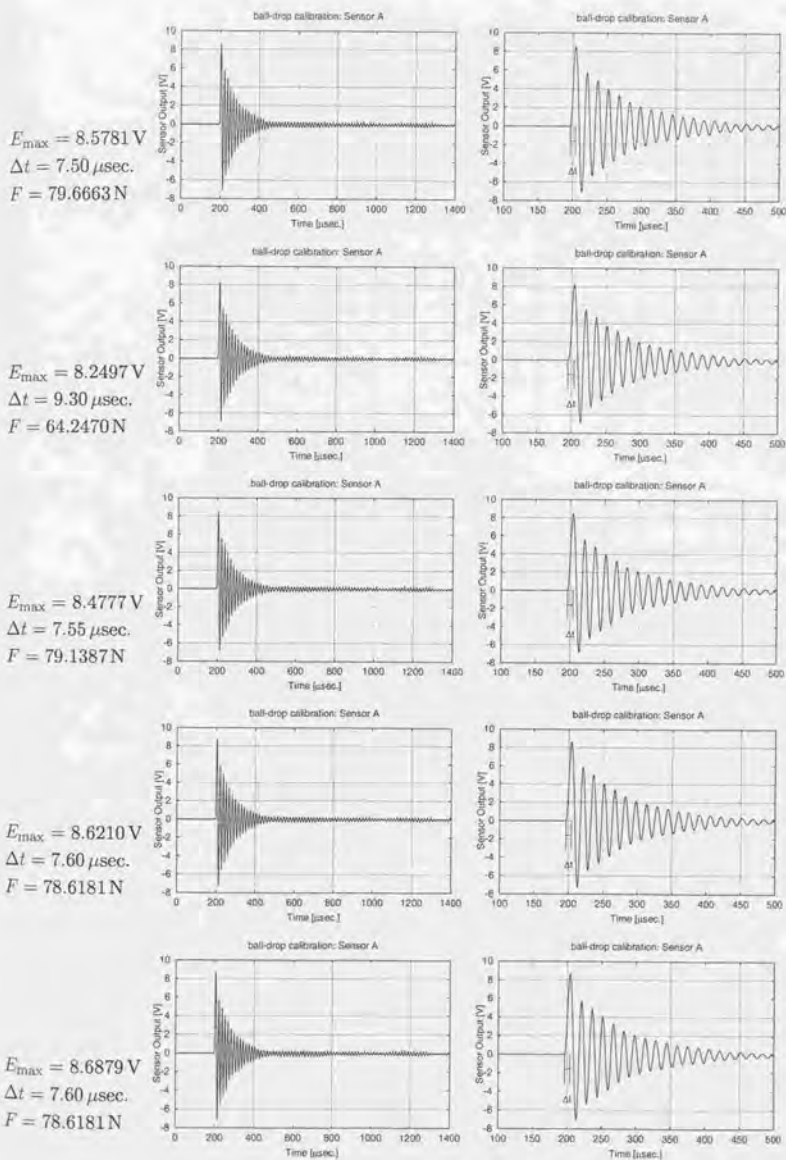
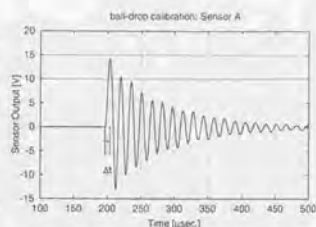
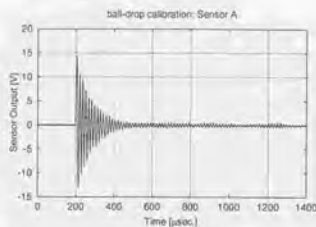


Fig. A.2: (continued)

$$E_{\max} = 14.2563 \text{ V}$$

$$\Delta t = 7.30 \text{ } \mu\text{sec.}$$

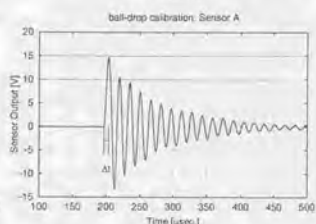
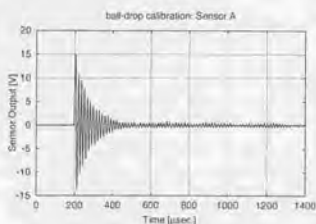
$$F = 129.5834 \text{ N}$$



$$E_{\max} = 14.6965 \text{ V}$$

$$\Delta t = 6.95 \text{ } \mu\text{sec.}$$

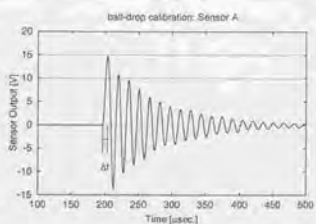
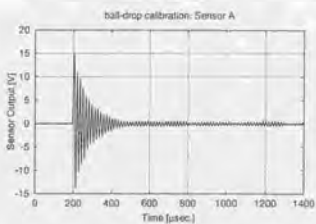
$$F = 138.9385 \text{ N}$$



$$E_{\max} = 14.8411 \text{ V}$$

$$\Delta t = 7.00 \text{ } \mu\text{sec.}$$

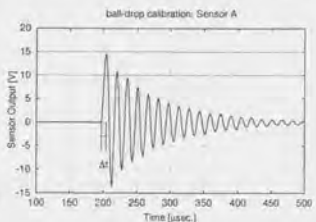
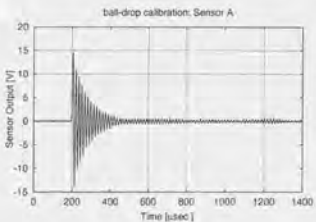
$$F = 136.6562 \text{ N}$$



$$E_{\max} = 14.5498 \text{ V}$$

$$\Delta t = 7.25 \text{ } \mu\text{sec.}$$

$$F = 131.9324 \text{ N}$$



$$E_{\max} = 14.5708 \text{ V}$$

$$\Delta t = 7.40 \text{ } \mu\text{sec.}$$

$$F = 130.3599 \text{ N}$$

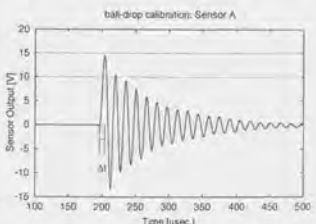
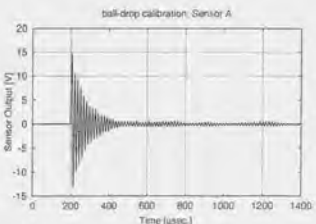


Fig. A.3: Output of Sensor A at ball-drop calibration. $m = 0.440 \text{ g}$, $h = 80 \text{ mm}$

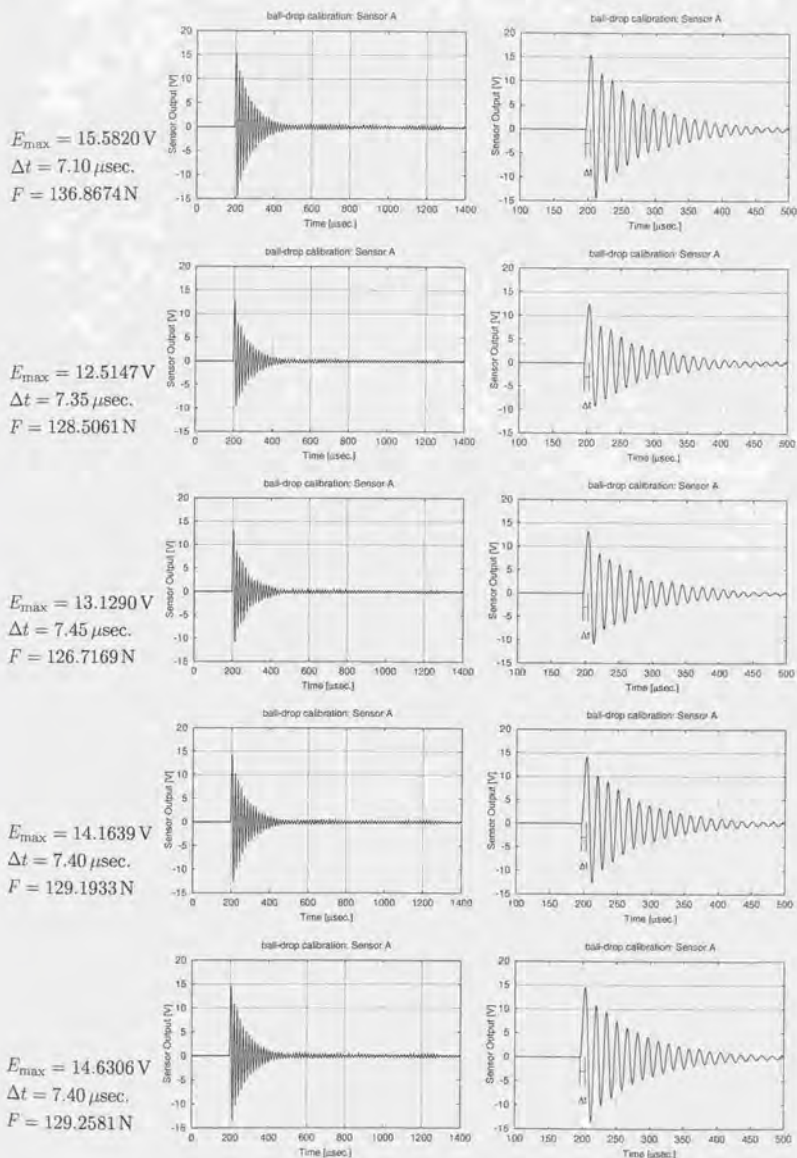
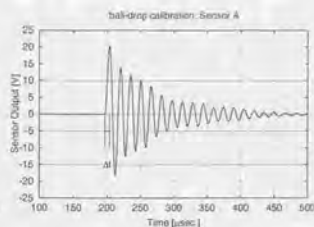
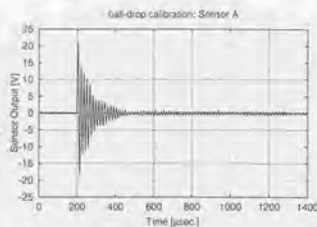


Fig. A.3: (continued)

$$E_{\max} = 20.3467 \text{ V}$$

$$\Delta t = 7.05 \mu\text{sec.}$$

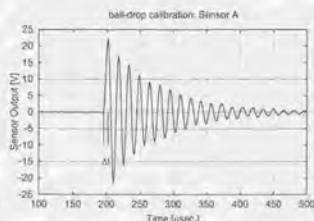
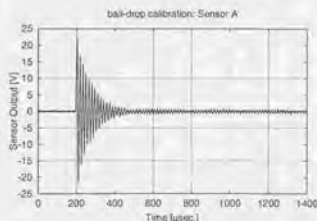
$$F = 180.4704 \text{ N}$$



$$E_{\max} = 22.1590 \text{ V}$$

$$\Delta t = 6.80 \mu\text{sec.}$$

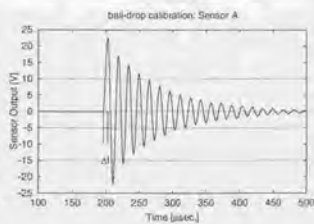
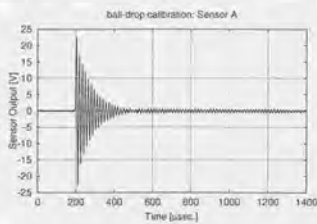
$$F = 187.3169 \text{ N}$$



$$E_{\max} = 22.6149 \text{ V}$$

$$\Delta t = 6.90 \mu\text{sec.}$$

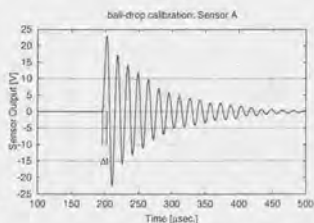
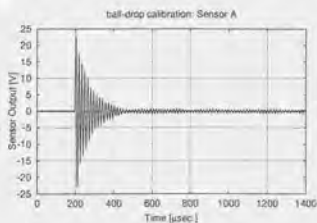
$$F = 185.5753 \text{ N}$$



$$E_{\max} = 23.0262 \text{ V}$$

$$\Delta t = 6.90 \mu\text{sec.}$$

$$F = 186.4093 \text{ N}$$



$$E_{\max} = 23.8841 \text{ V}$$

$$\Delta t = 7.05 \mu\text{sec.}$$

$$F = 183.3956 \text{ N}$$

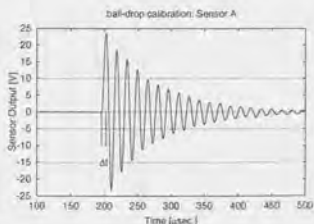
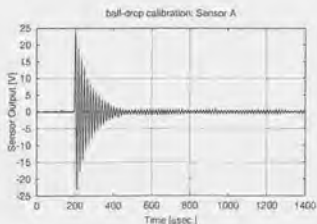
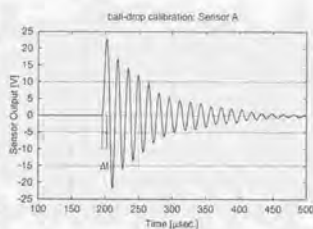
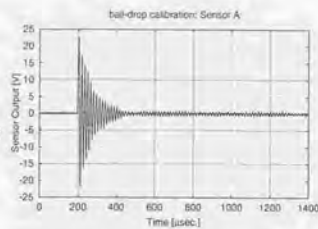


Fig. A.4: Output of Sensor A at ball-drop calibration. $m = 0.440 \text{ g}$, $h = 150 \text{ mm}$

$$E_{\max} = 22.8021 \text{ V}$$

$$\Delta t = 6.90 \mu\text{sec.}$$

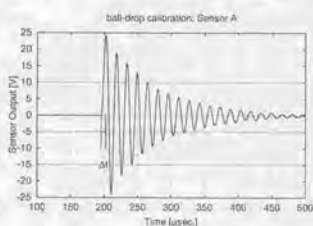
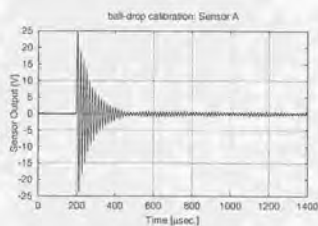
$$F = 187.2434 \text{ N}$$



$$E_{\max} = 24.3600 \text{ V}$$

$$\Delta t = 6.70 \mu\text{sec.}$$

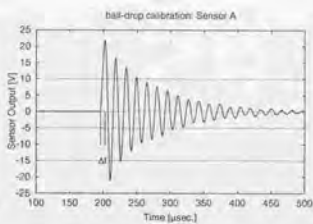
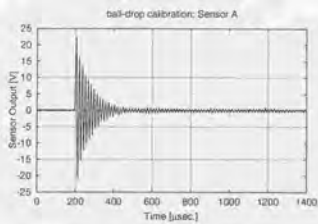
$$F = 193.3339 \text{ N}$$



$$E_{\max} = 21.8515 \text{ V}$$

$$\Delta t = 6.95 \mu\text{sec.}$$

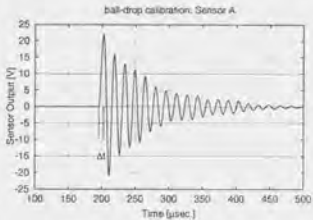
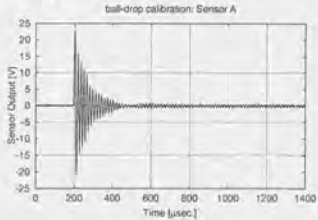
$$F = 183.4811 \text{ N}$$



$$E_{\max} = 21.9451 \text{ V}$$

$$\Delta t = 7.20 \mu\text{sec.}$$

$$F = 177.9762 \text{ N}$$



$$E_{\max} = 22.4618 \text{ V}$$

$$\Delta t = 7.05 \mu\text{sec.}$$

$$F = 181.6949 \text{ N}$$

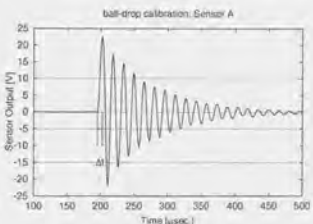
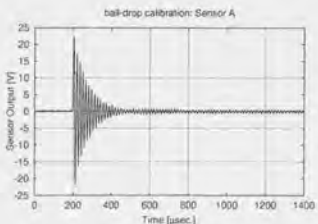
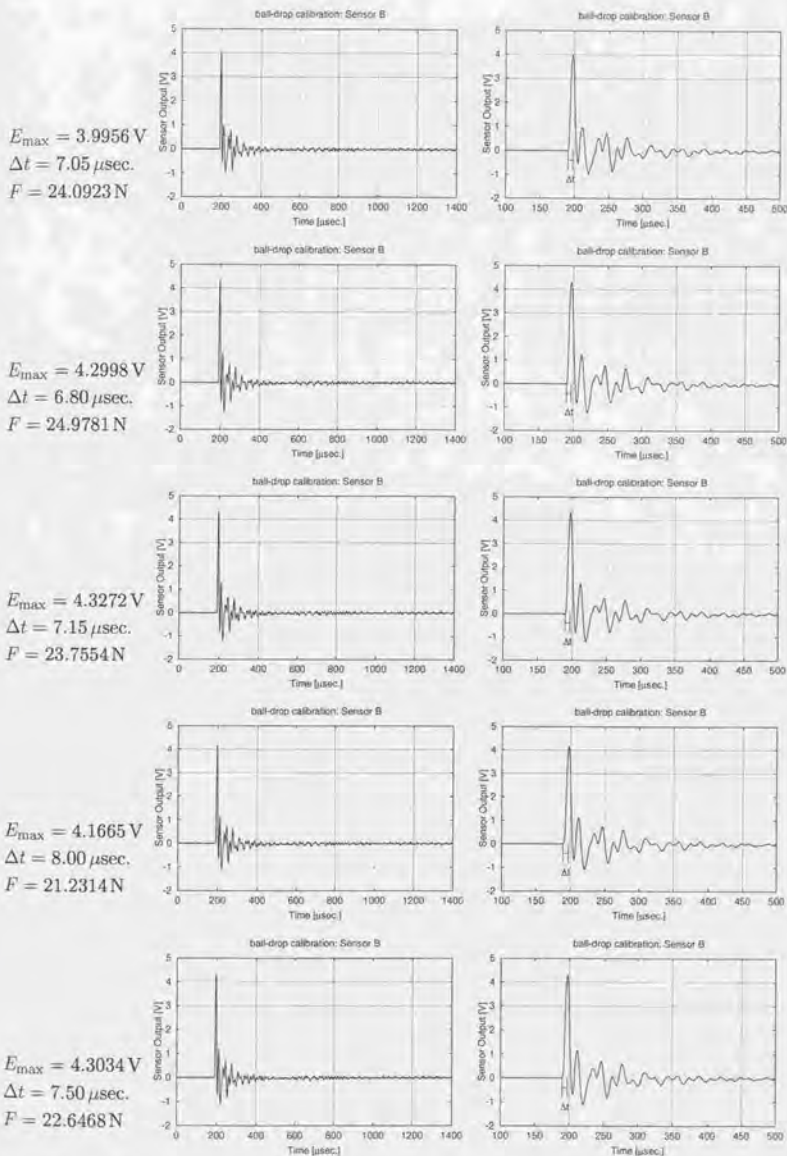


Fig. A.4: (continued)

Fig. A.5: Output of Sensor B at ball-drop calibration. $m = 0.130 \text{ g}$, $h = 30 \text{ mm}$

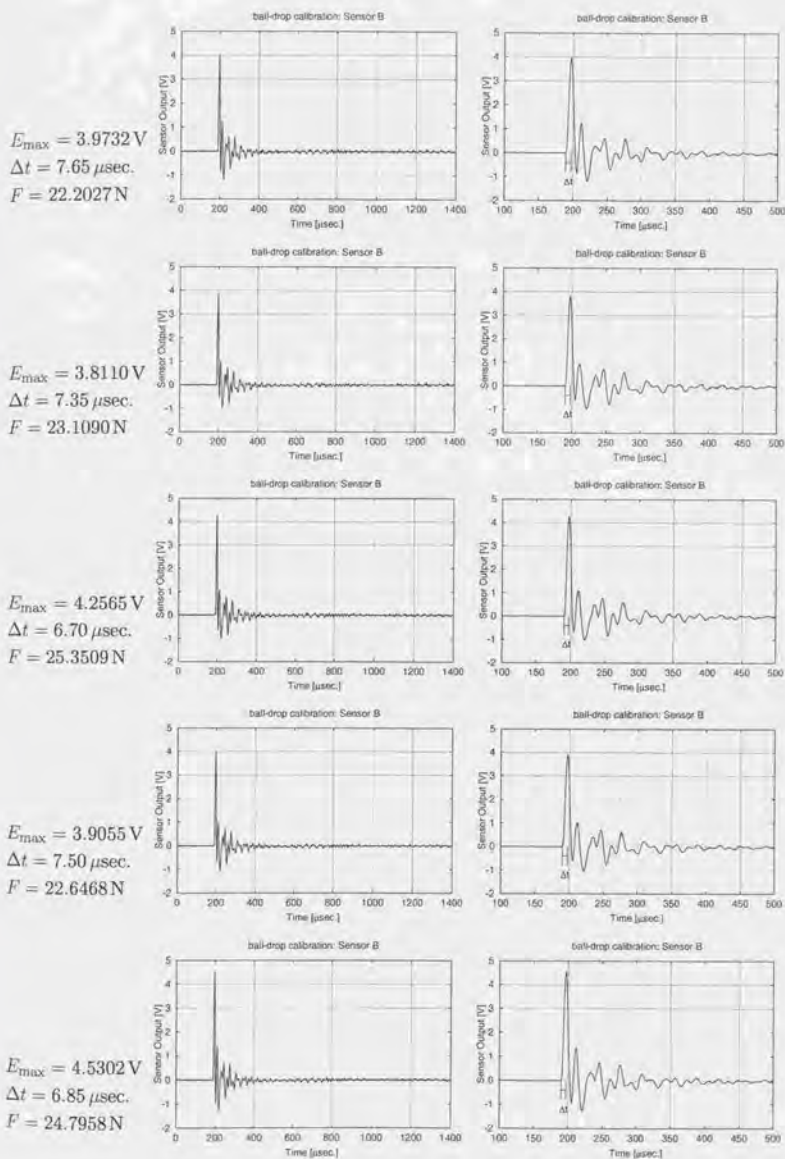
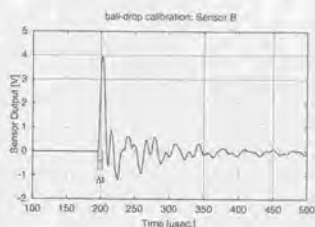
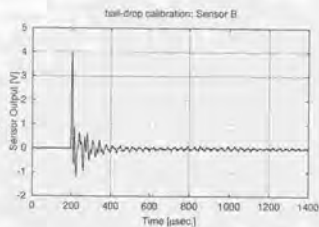


Fig. A.5: (continued)

$$E_{\max} = 3.9786 \text{ V}$$

$$\Delta t = 6.40 \mu\text{sec.}$$

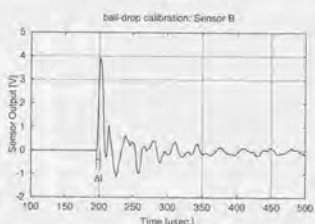
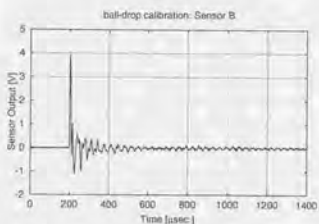
$$F = 26.5392 \text{ N}$$



$$E_{\max} = 3.9223 \text{ V}$$

$$\Delta t = 5.05 \mu\text{sec.}$$

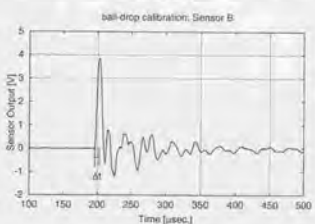
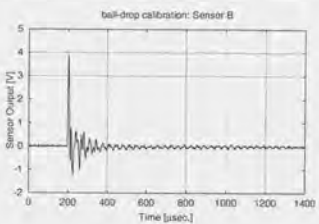
$$F = 33.6339 \text{ N}$$



$$E_{\max} = 3.8564 \text{ V}$$

$$\Delta t = 6.60 \mu\text{sec.}$$

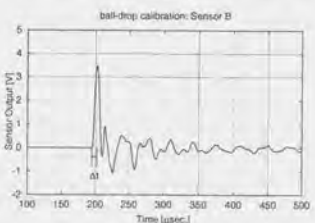
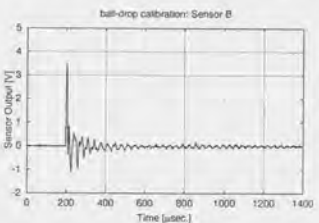
$$F = 25.7350 \text{ N}$$



$$E_{\max} = 3.5057 \text{ V}$$

$$\Delta t = 7.10 \mu\text{sec.}$$

$$F = 23.9227 \text{ N}$$



$$E_{\max} = 3.7409 \text{ V}$$

$$\Delta t = 7.05 \mu\text{sec.}$$

$$F = 24.0923 \text{ N}$$

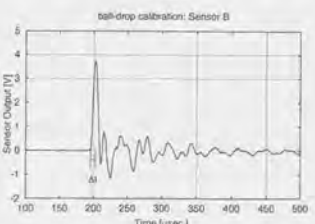
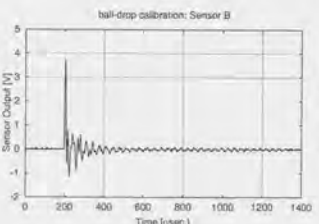


Fig. A.5: (continued)

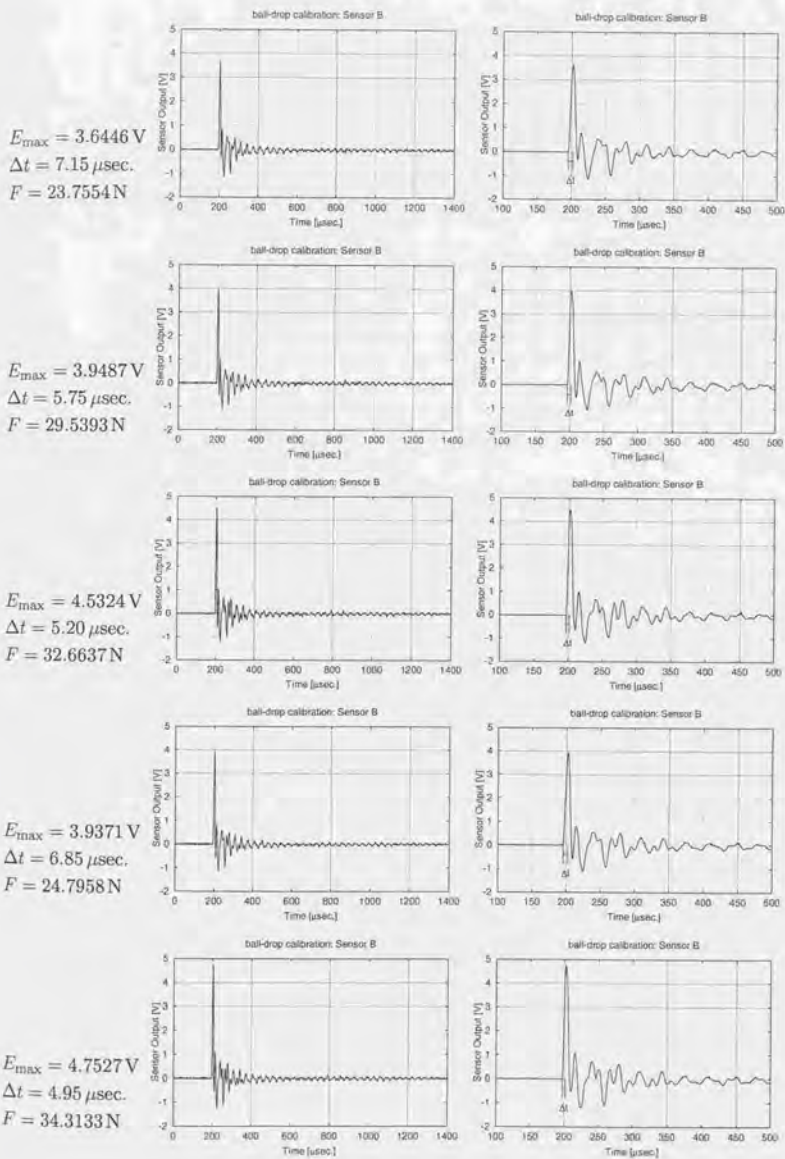
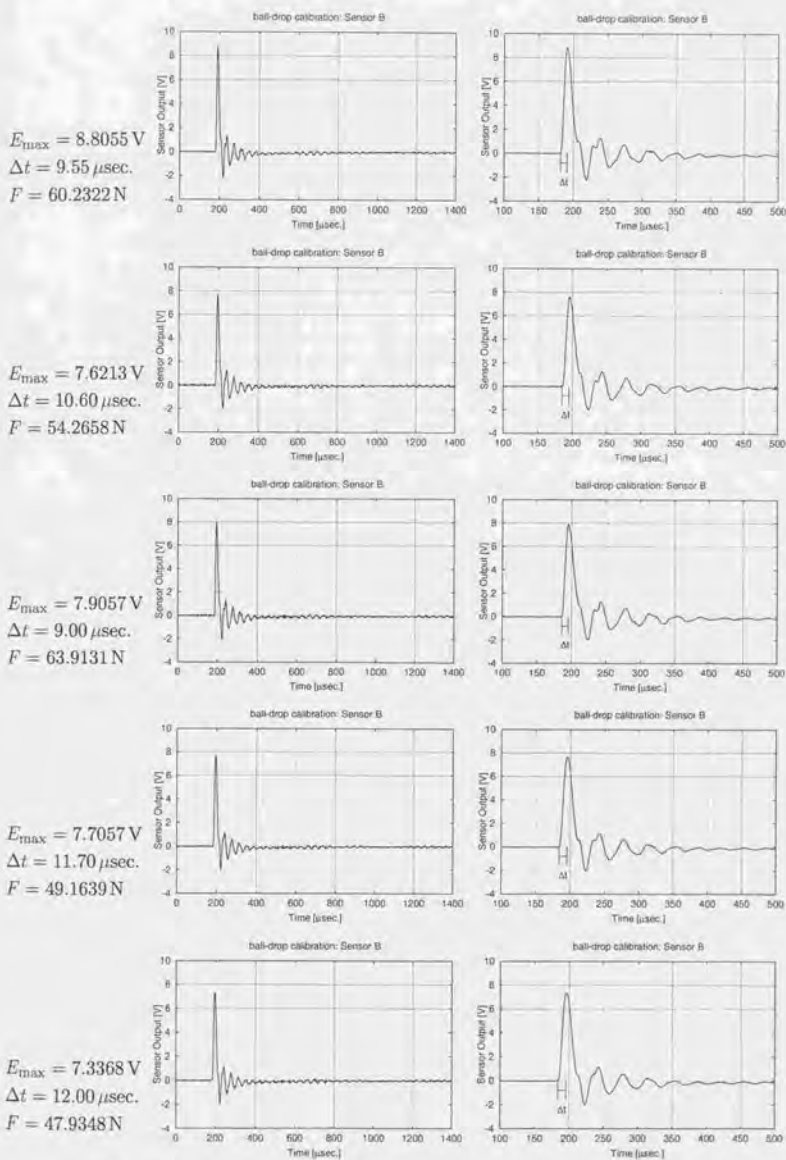


Fig. A.5: (continued)

Fig. A.6: Output of Sensor B at ball-drop calibration. $m = 0.440 \text{ g}$, $h = 30 \text{ mm}$

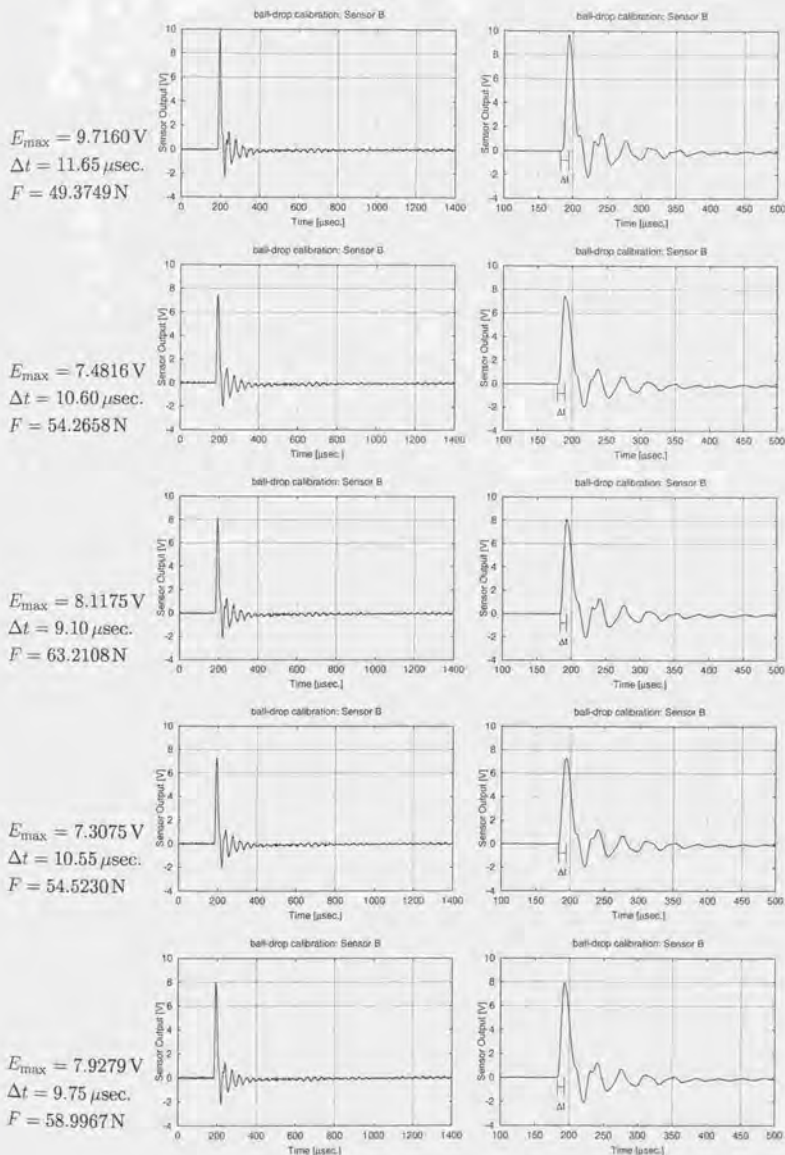


Fig. A.6: (continued)

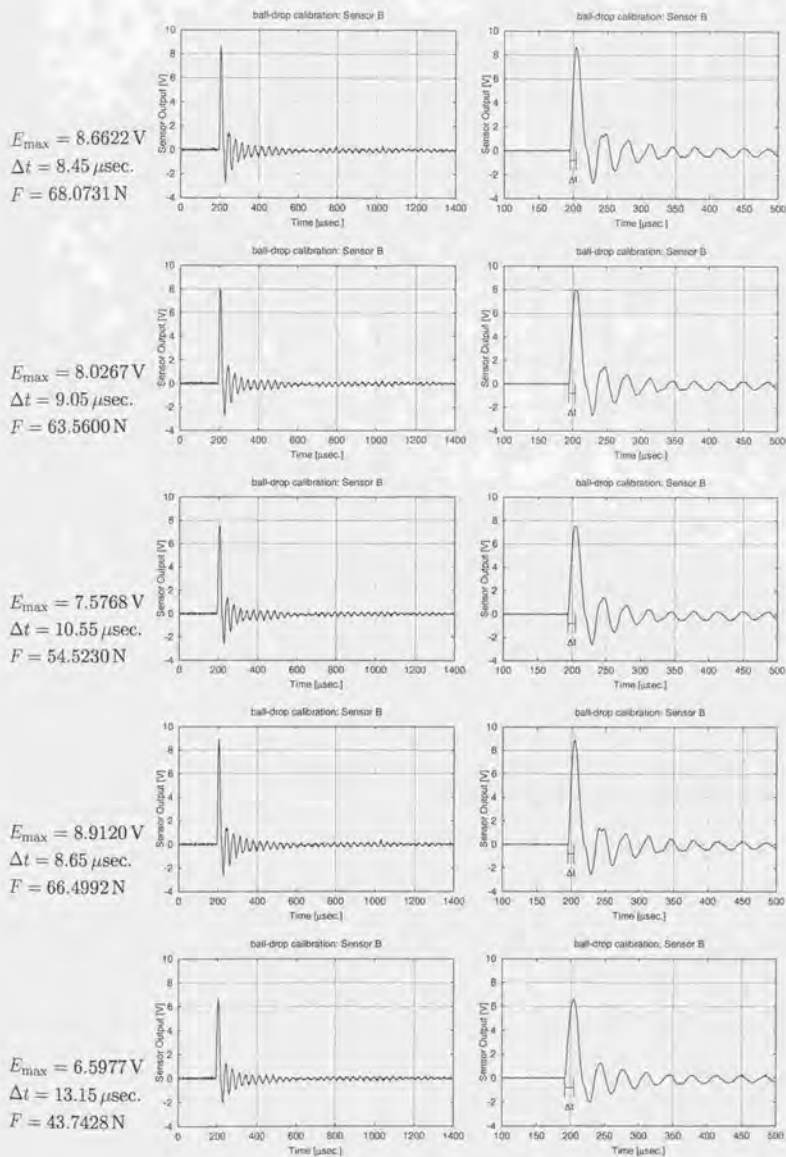


Fig. A.6: (continued)

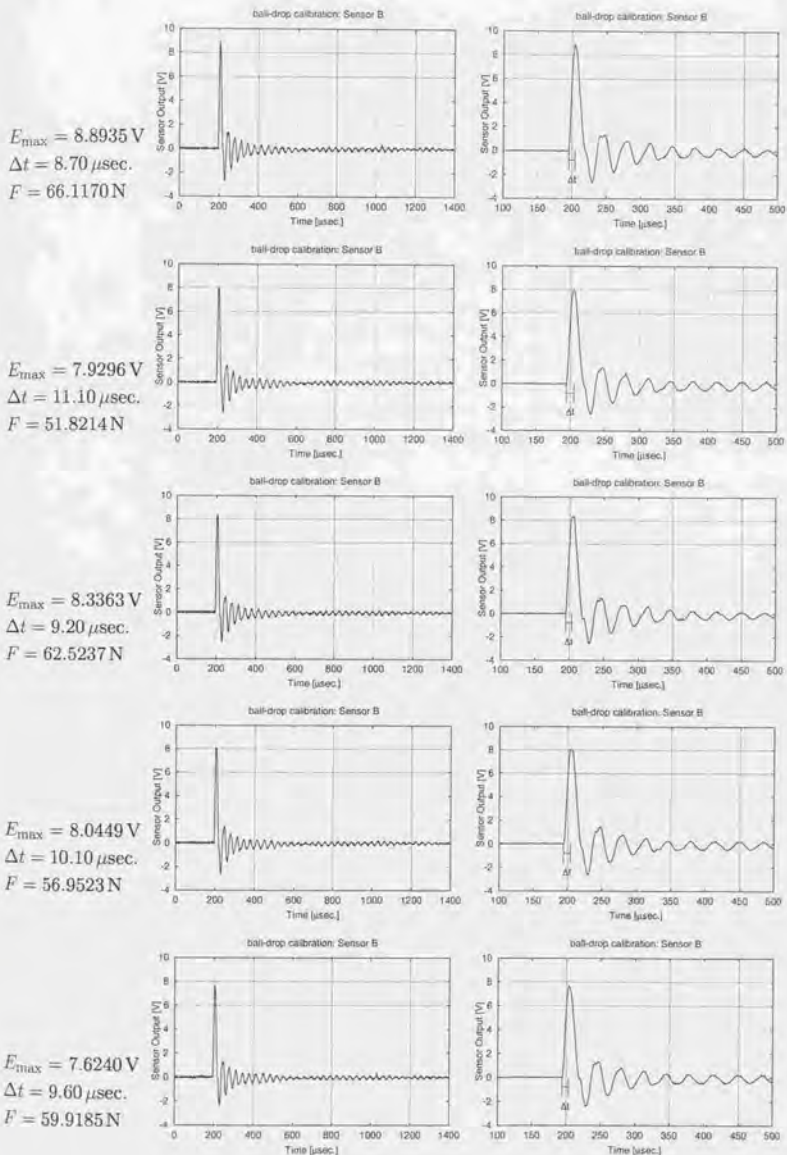
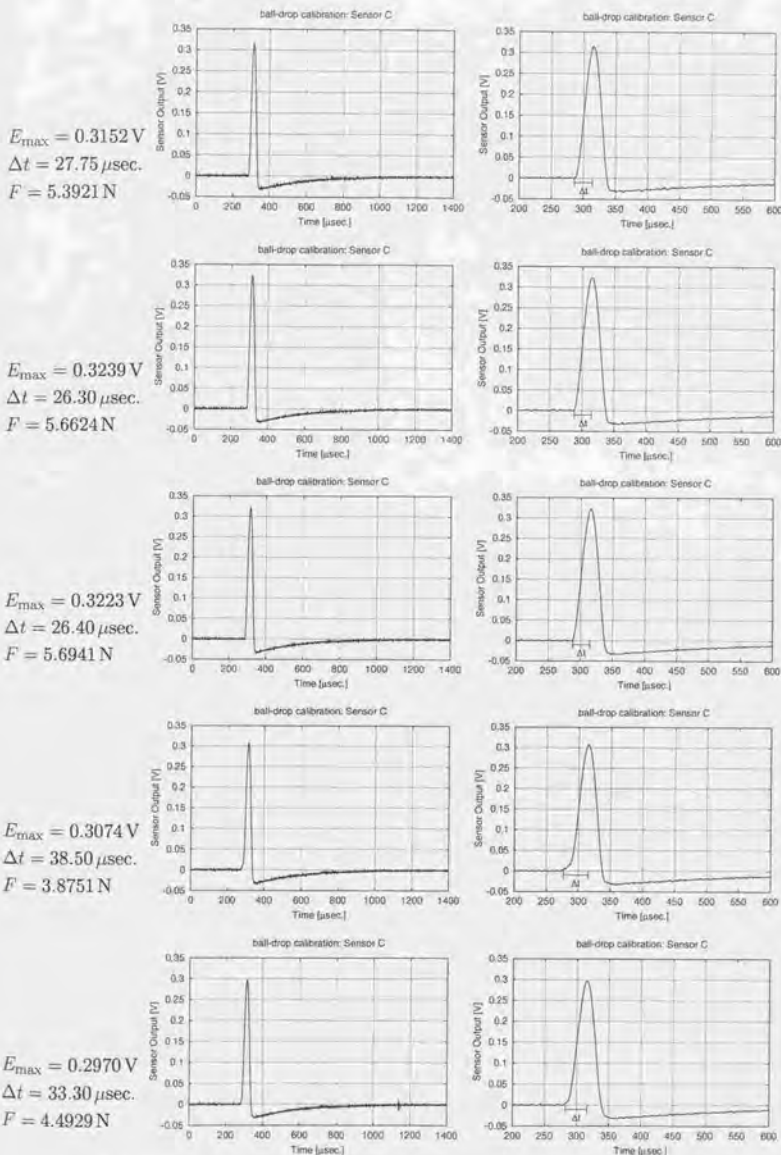


Fig. A.6: (continued)

Fig. A.7: Output of Sensor C at ball-drop calibration. $m = 0.130 \text{ g}$, $h = 30 \text{ mm}$

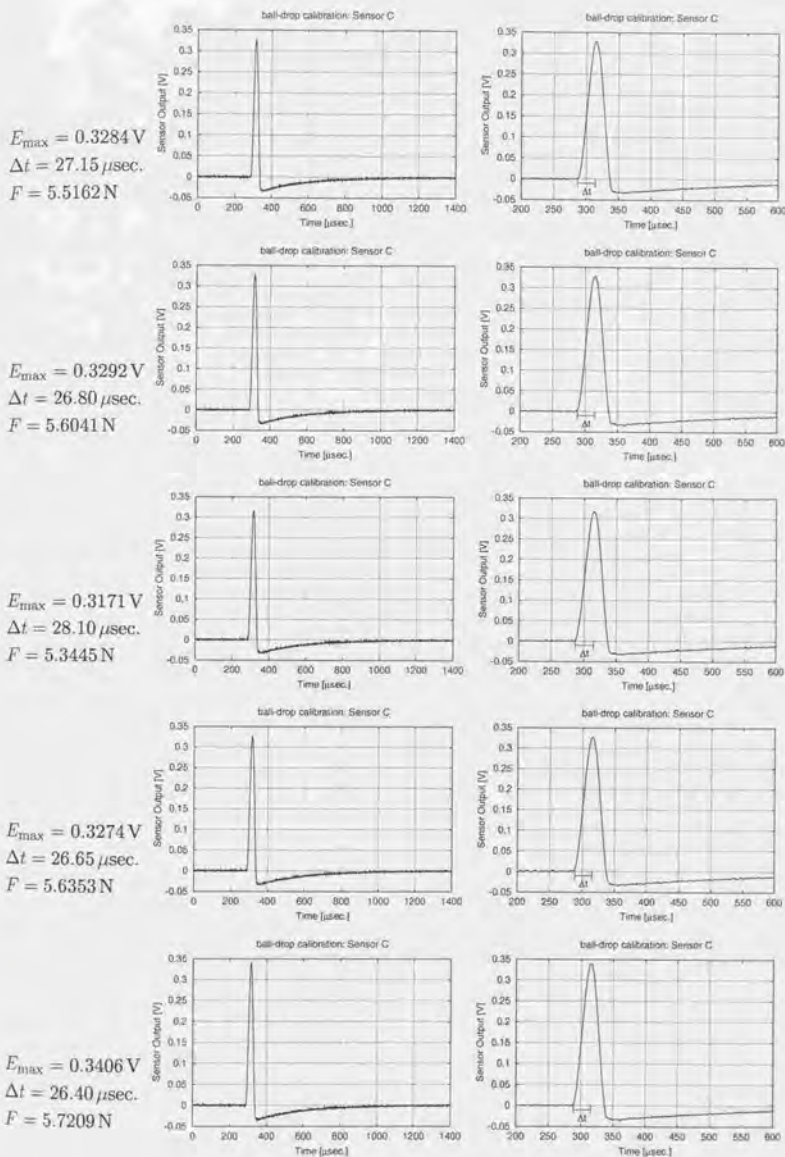
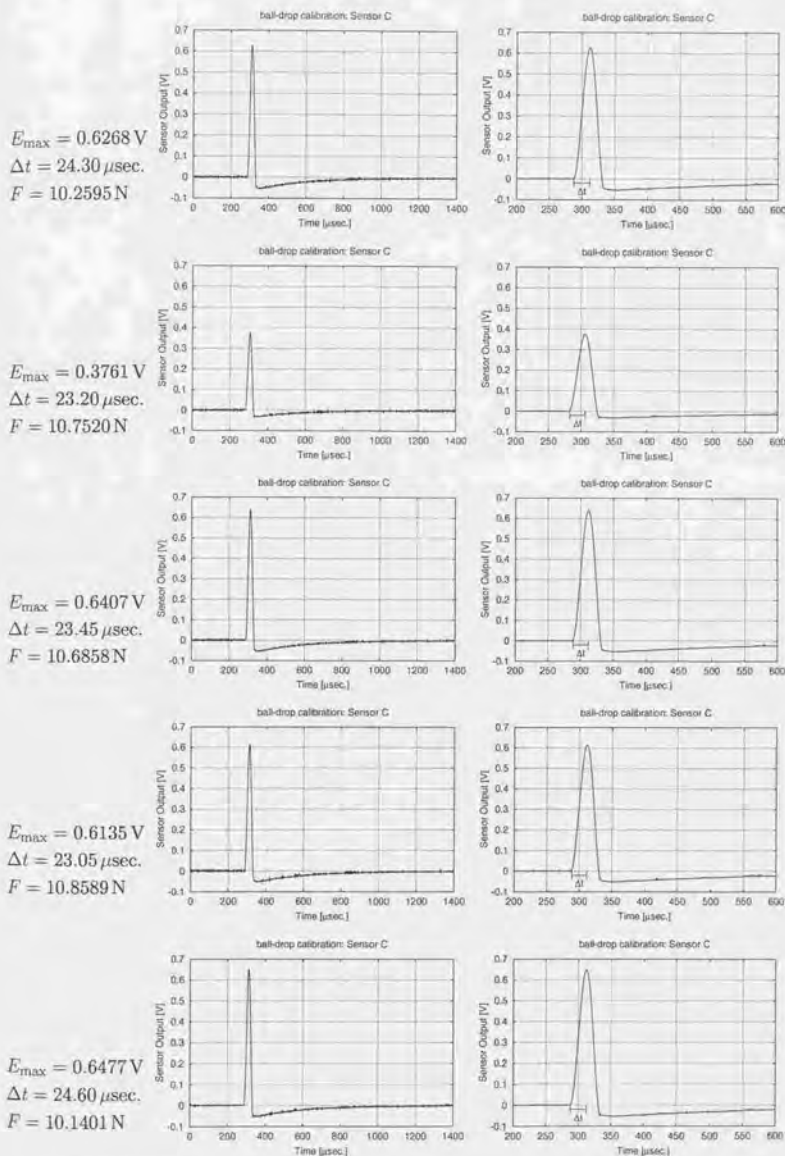


Fig. A.7: (continued)

Fig. A.8: Output of Sensor C at ball-drop calibration. $m = 0.130 \text{ g}$, $h = 80 \text{ mm}$

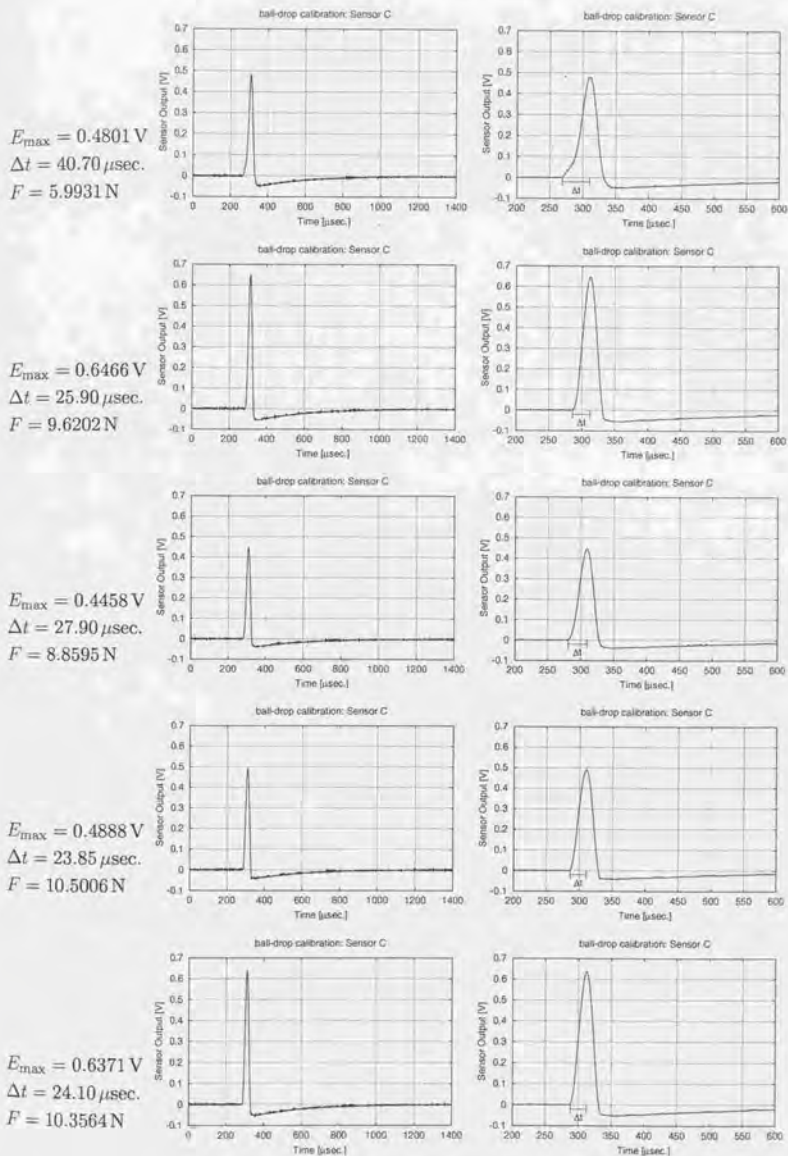
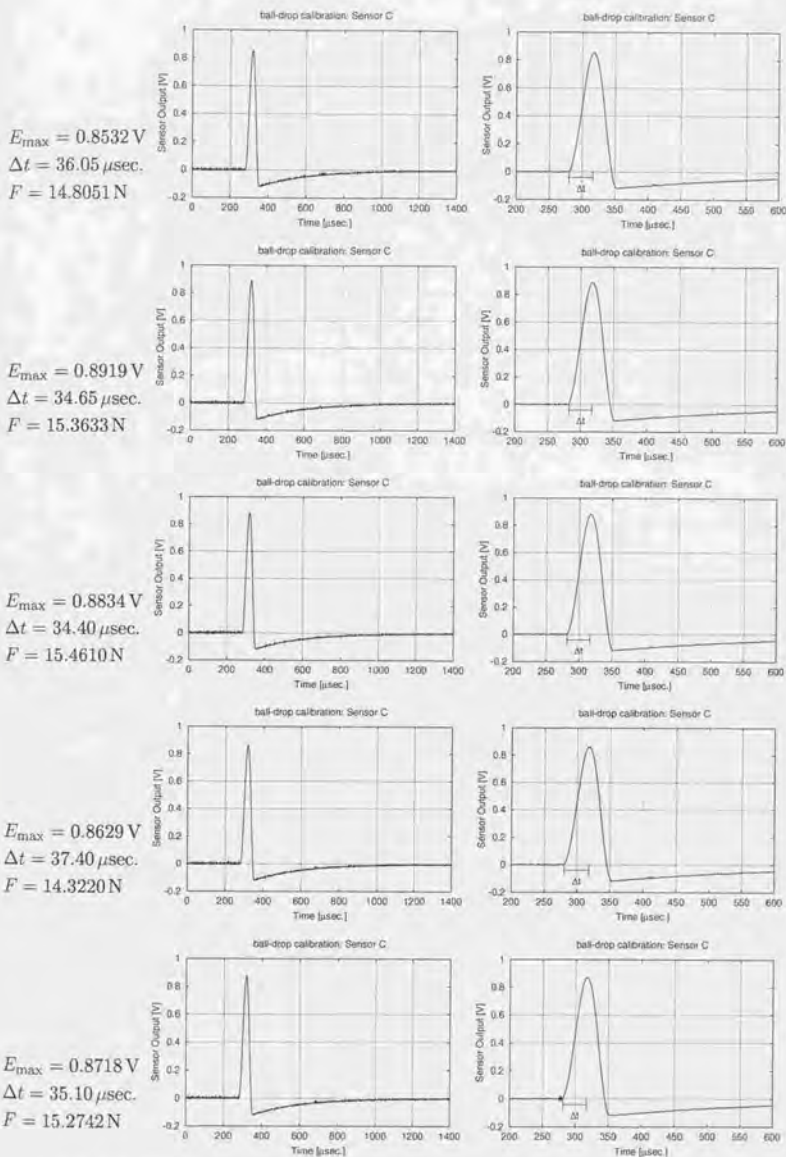


Fig. A.8: (continued)

Fig. A.9: Output of Sensor C at ball-drop calibration. $m = 0.440 \text{ g}$, $h = 30 \text{ mm}$

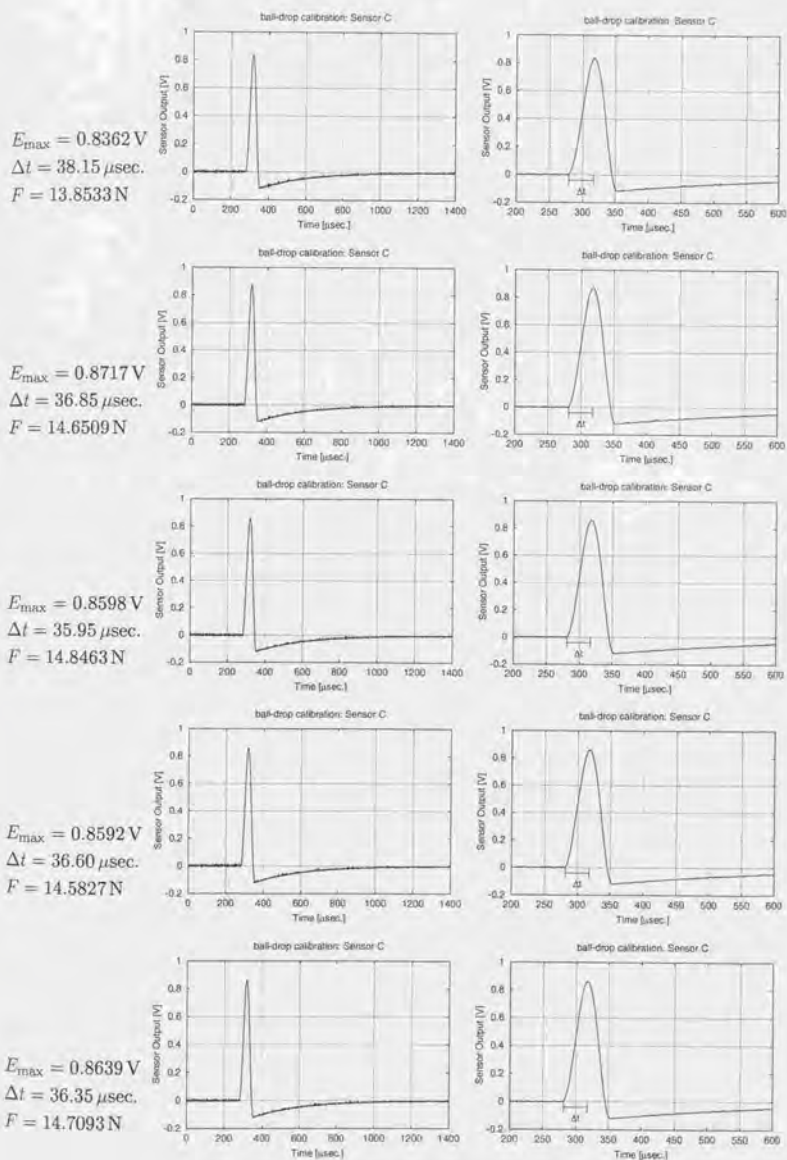
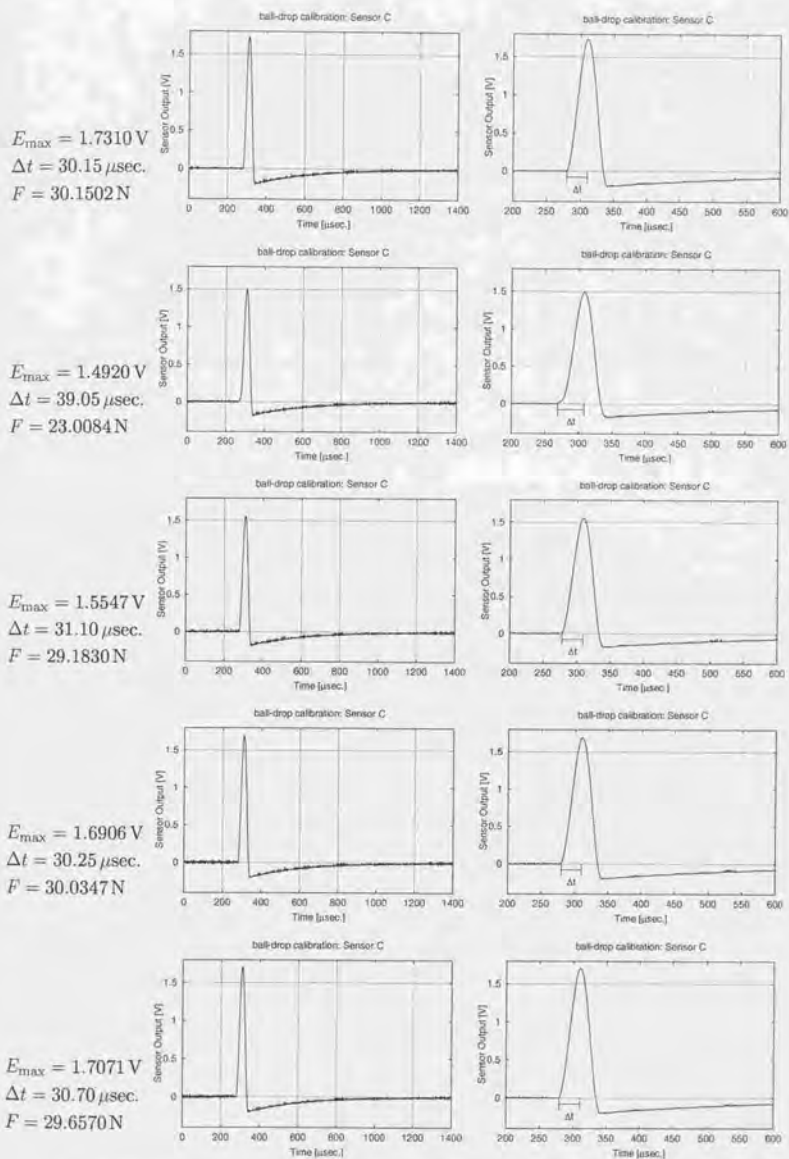


Fig. A.9: (continued)

Fig. A.10: Output of Sensor C at ball-drop calibration. $m = 0.440 \text{ g}$, $h = 80 \text{ mm}$

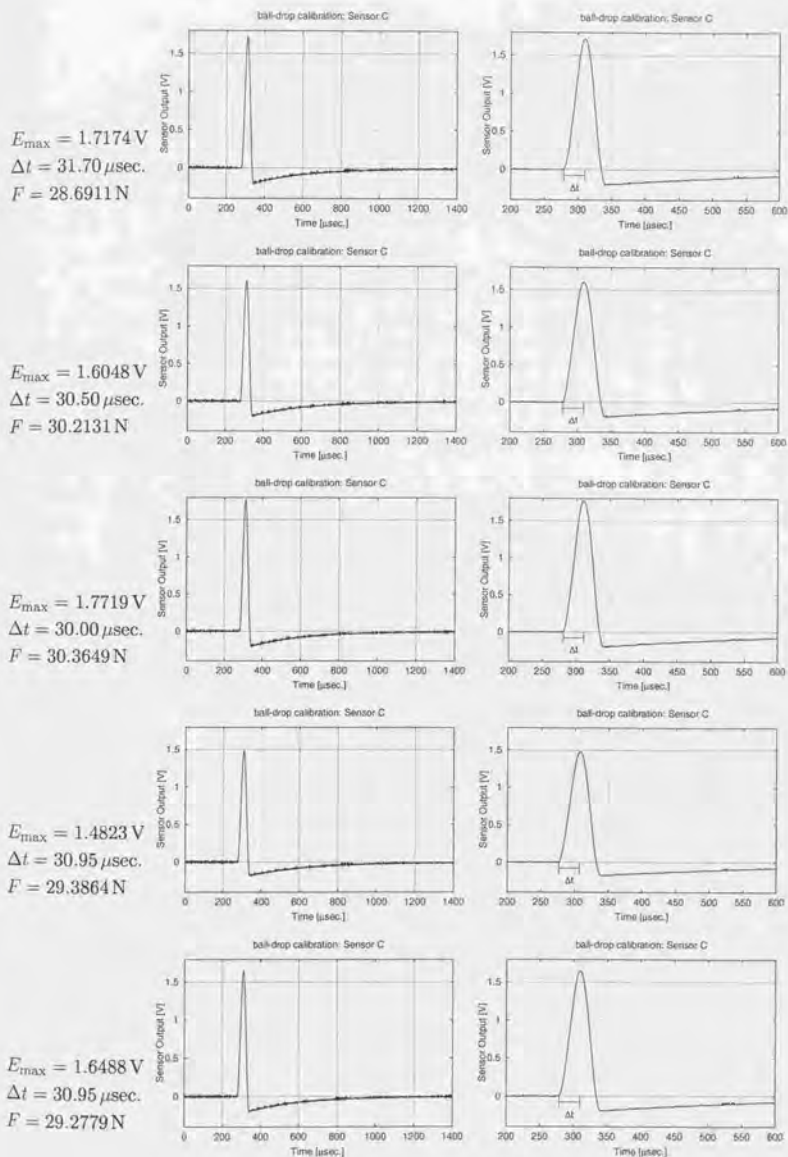
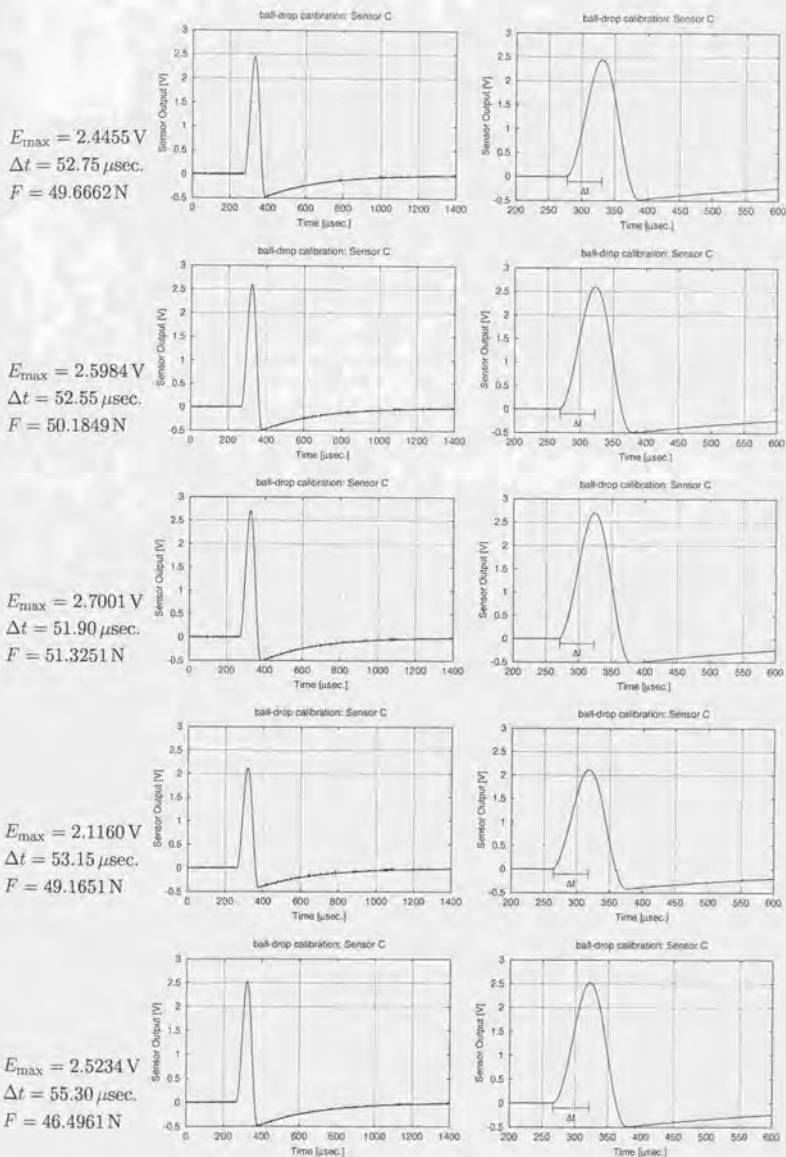


Fig. A.10: (continued)

Fig. A.11: Output of Sensor C at ball-drop calibration. $m = 2.030 \text{ g}$, $h = 30 \text{ mm}$

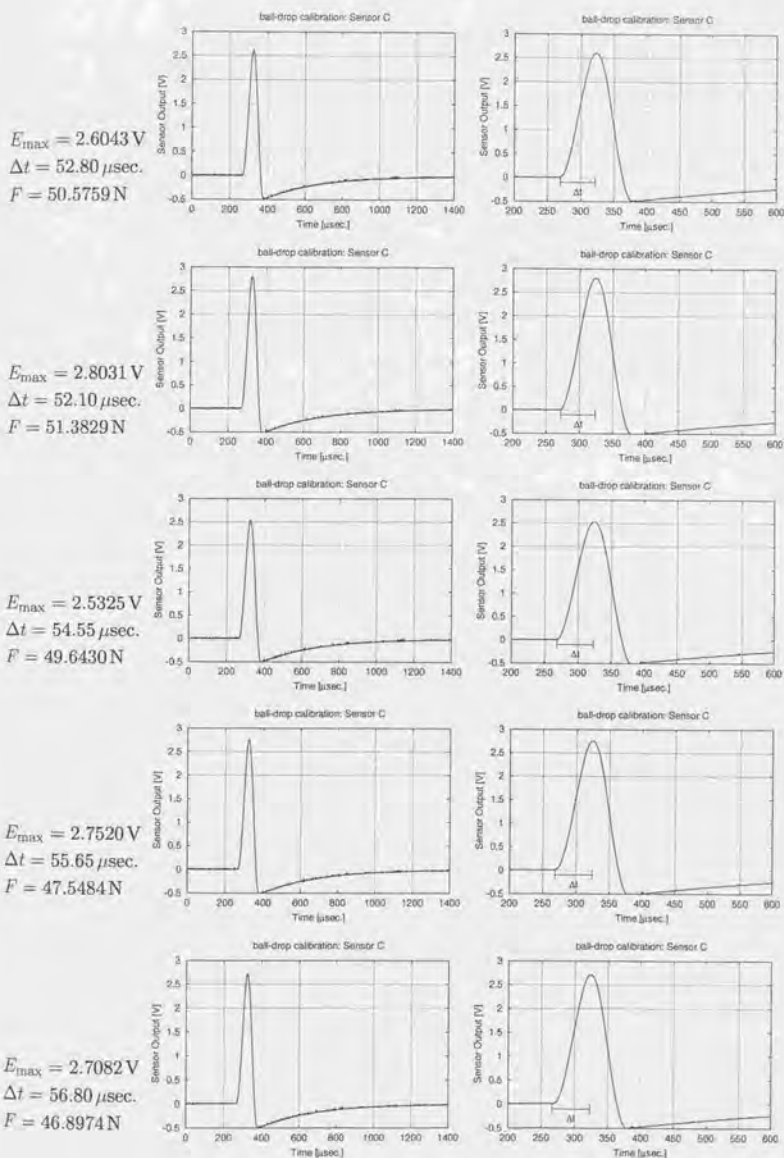
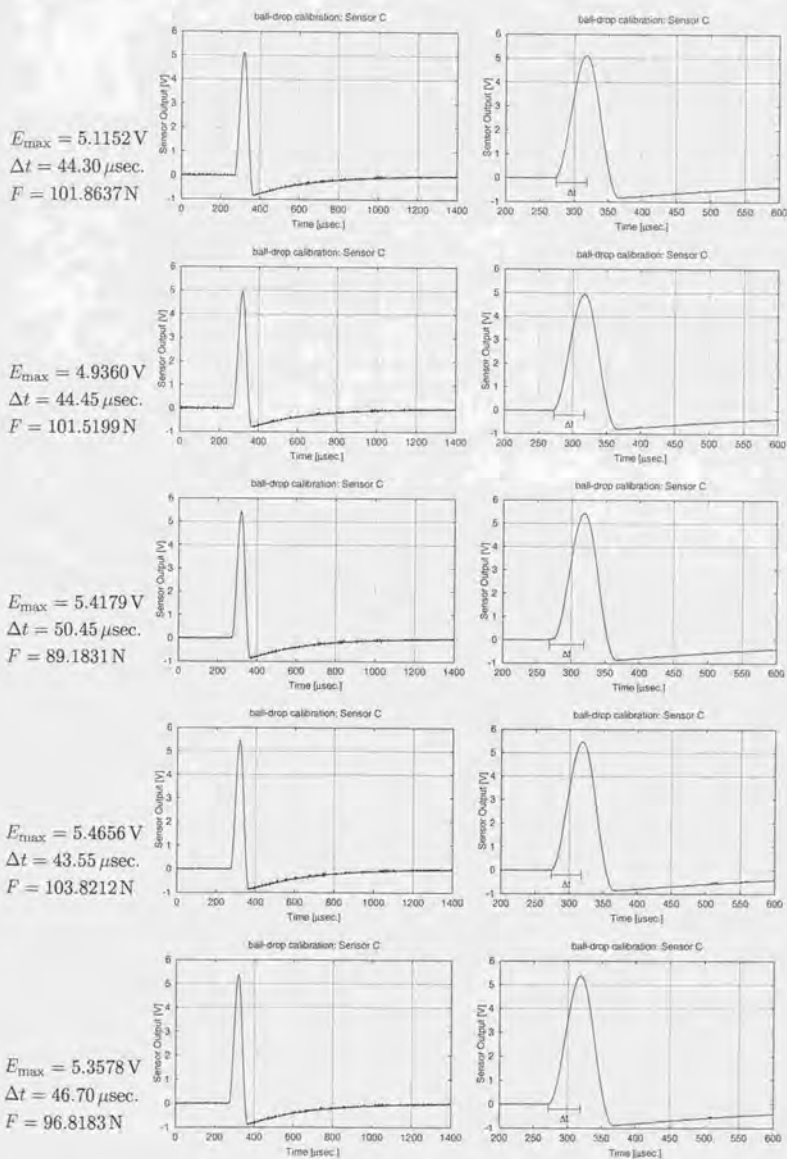


Fig. A.11: (continued)

Fig. A.12: Output of Sensor C at ball-drop calibration. $m = 2.030 \text{ g}$, $h = 80 \text{ mm}$

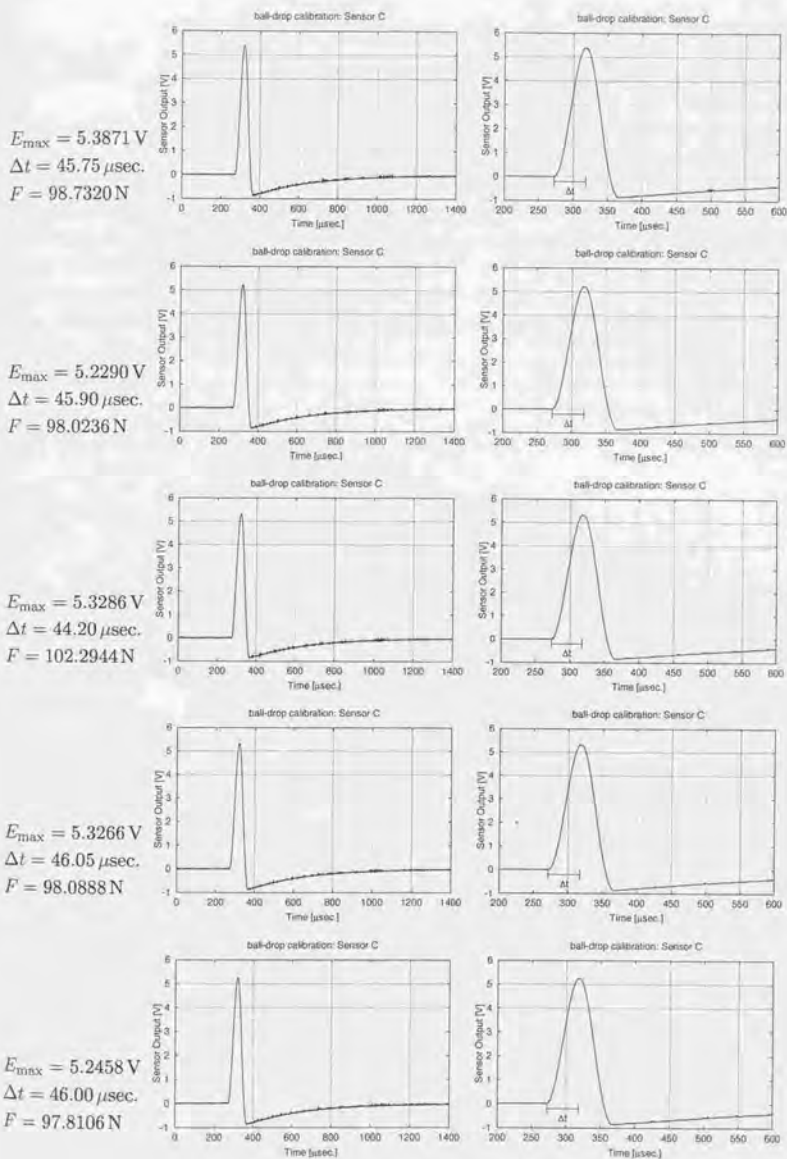


Fig. A.12: (continued)

付録B 衝撃力センサの実験時の出力波形

第I部にて説明した3種の衝撃力センサの、キャビテーション衝撃力計測時の出力波形を示す。

この実験に関する詳細は第5章～第6章にて説明しているのので、ここでは実験条件のみを示す。実験は、迎角 8° 、流速 8 m/sec 、キャビテーション数 $\sigma_B = 1.25$ の条件下で行った。この条件では周期的なクラウドキャビテーションが発生する。

なおそれぞれの波形は、計測された過渡電圧そのものである。各センサごとに、電圧の低い順に並べた。グラフの値域(y軸の幅)は各波形を詳しく見るために波形の最大、最小値に合わせて調整しているので、グラフによってバラバラである。

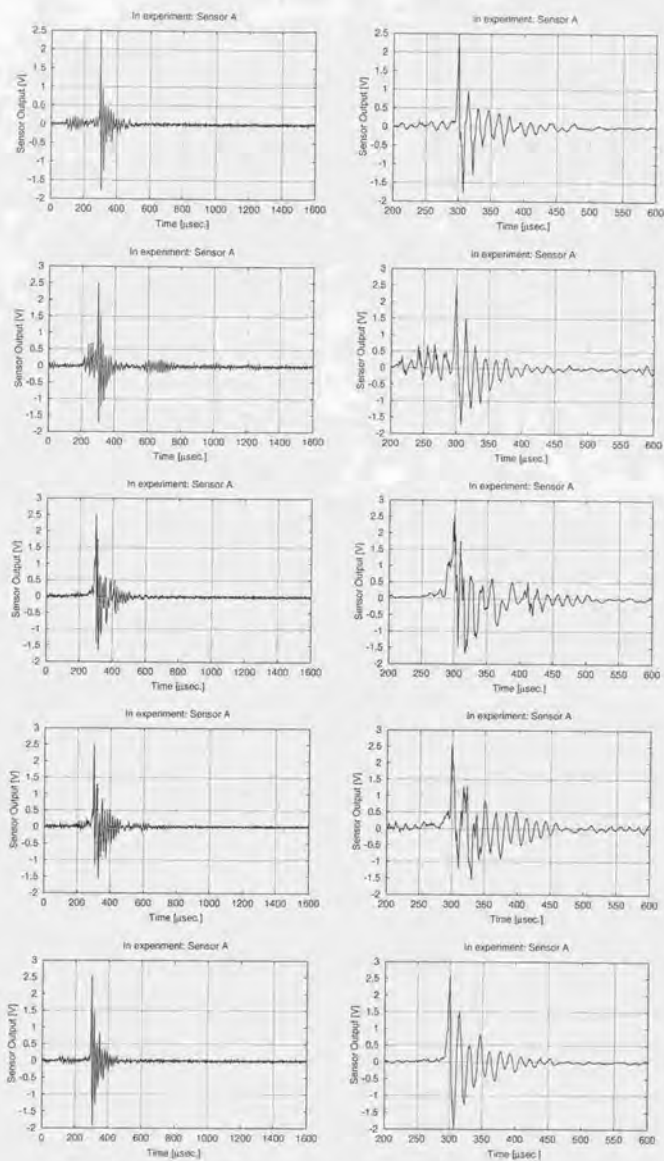


Fig. B.1: Produced signal of sensor A in experiment

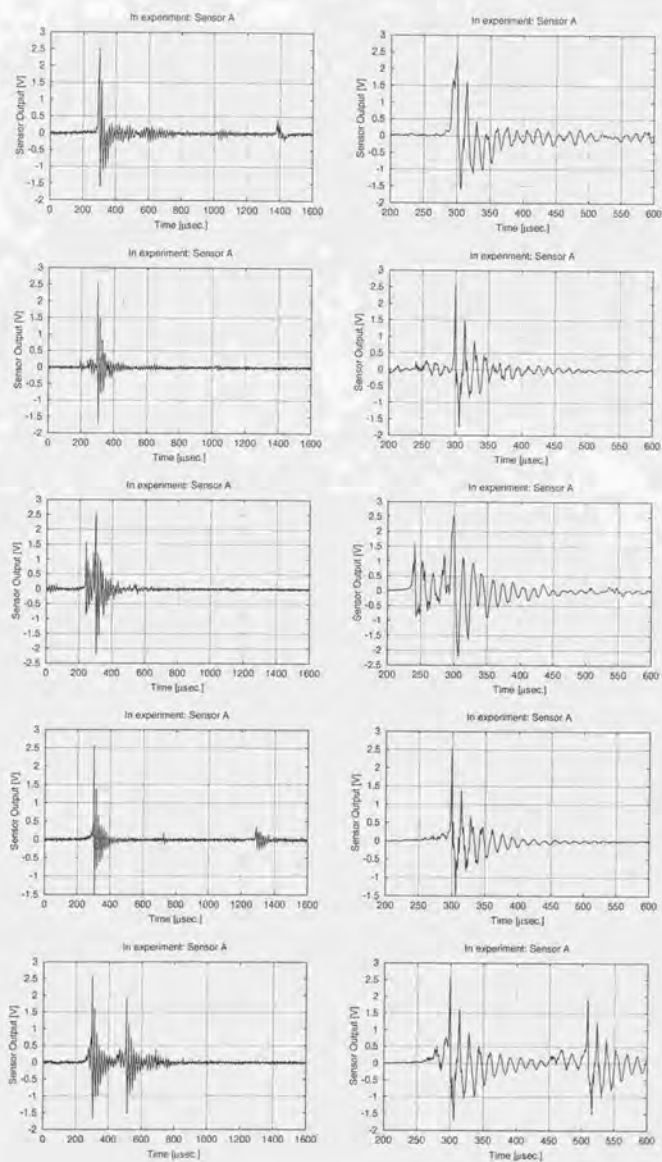


Fig. B.1: (continued)

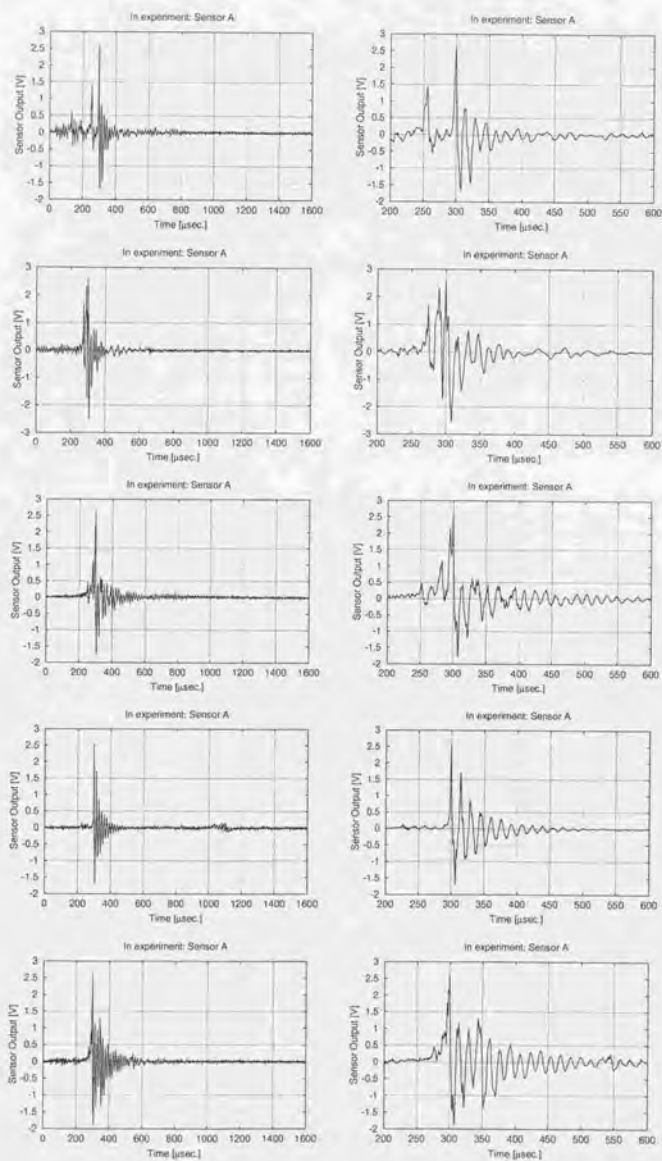


Fig. B.1: (continued)

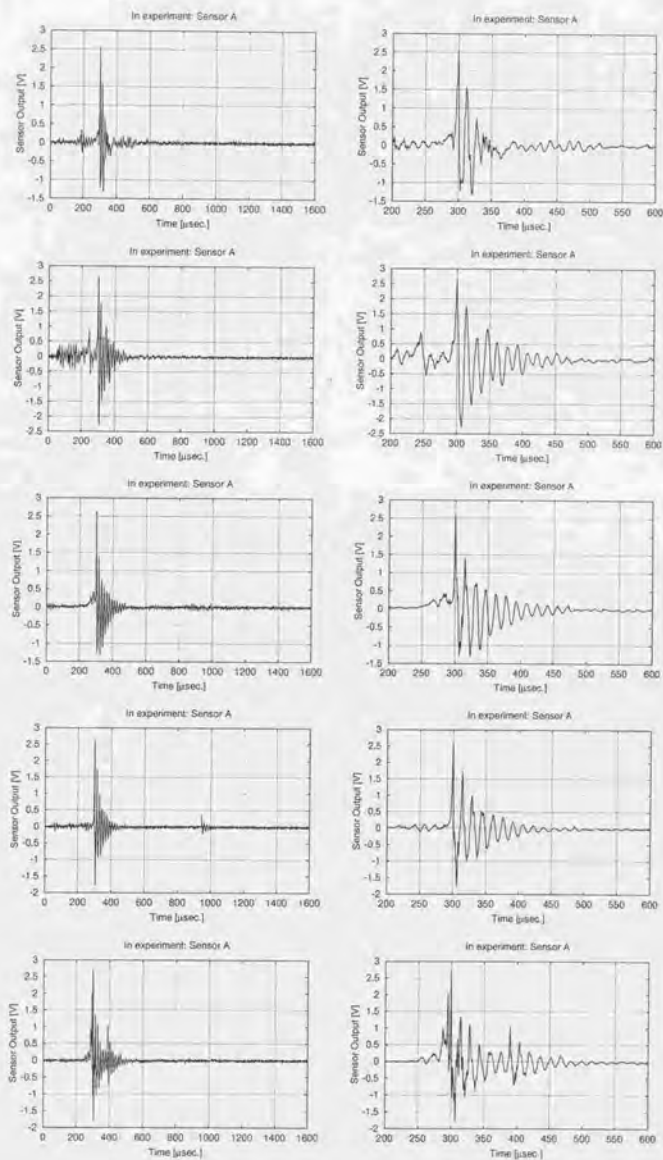


Fig. B.1: (continued)

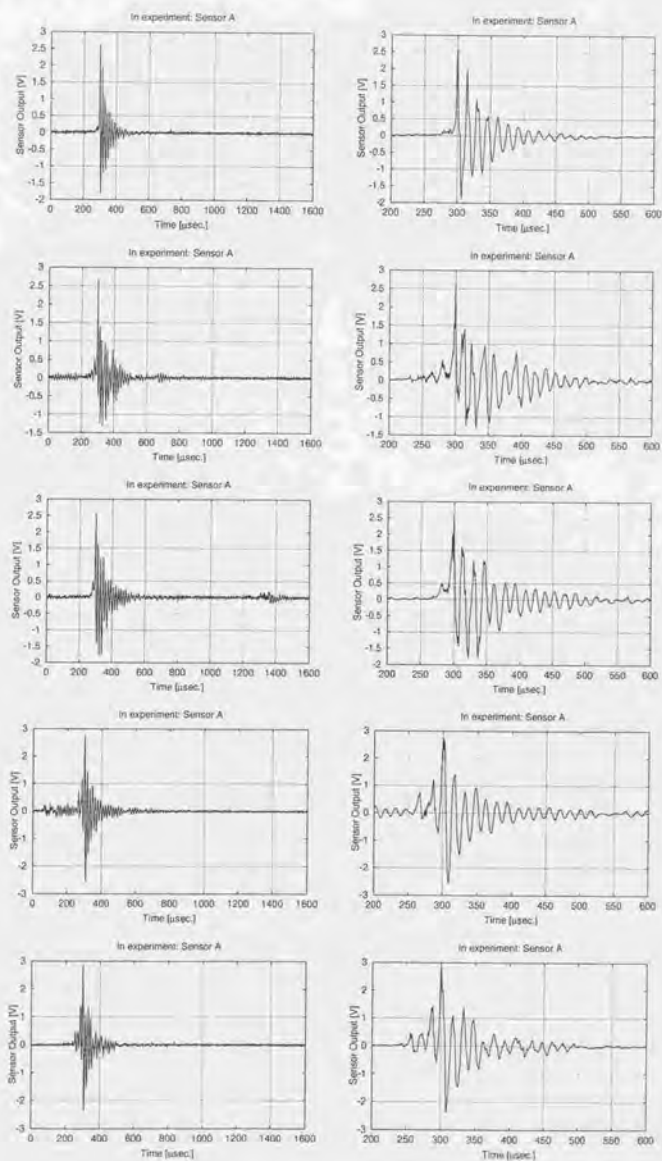


Fig. B.1: (continued)

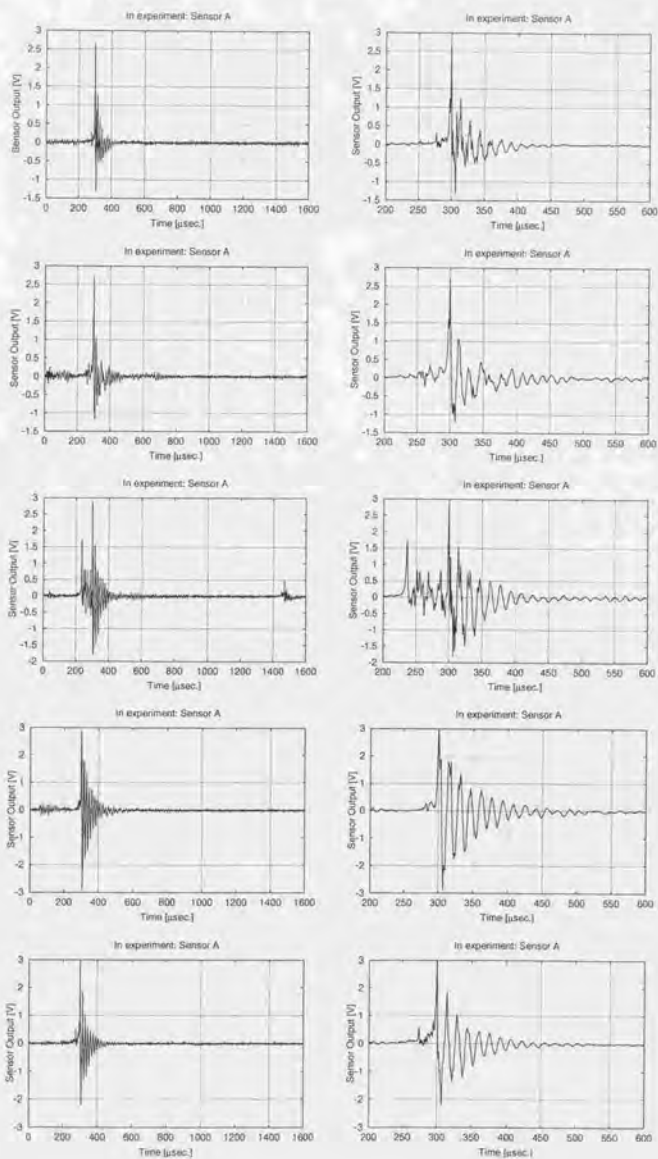


Fig. B.1: (continued)

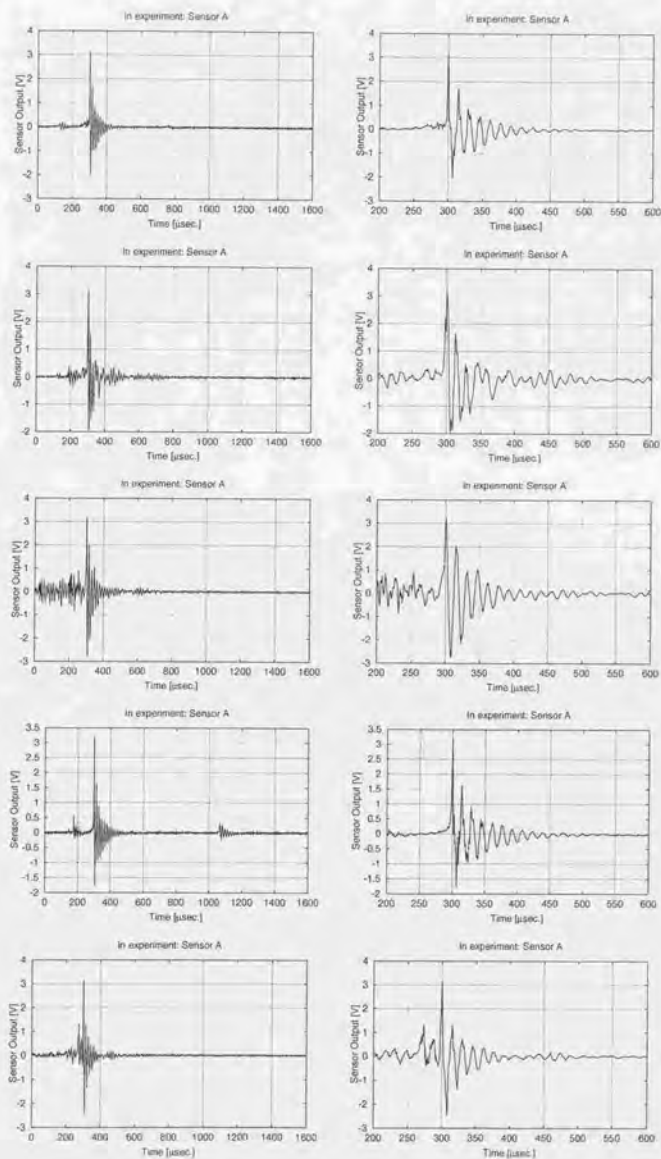


Fig. B.1: (continued)

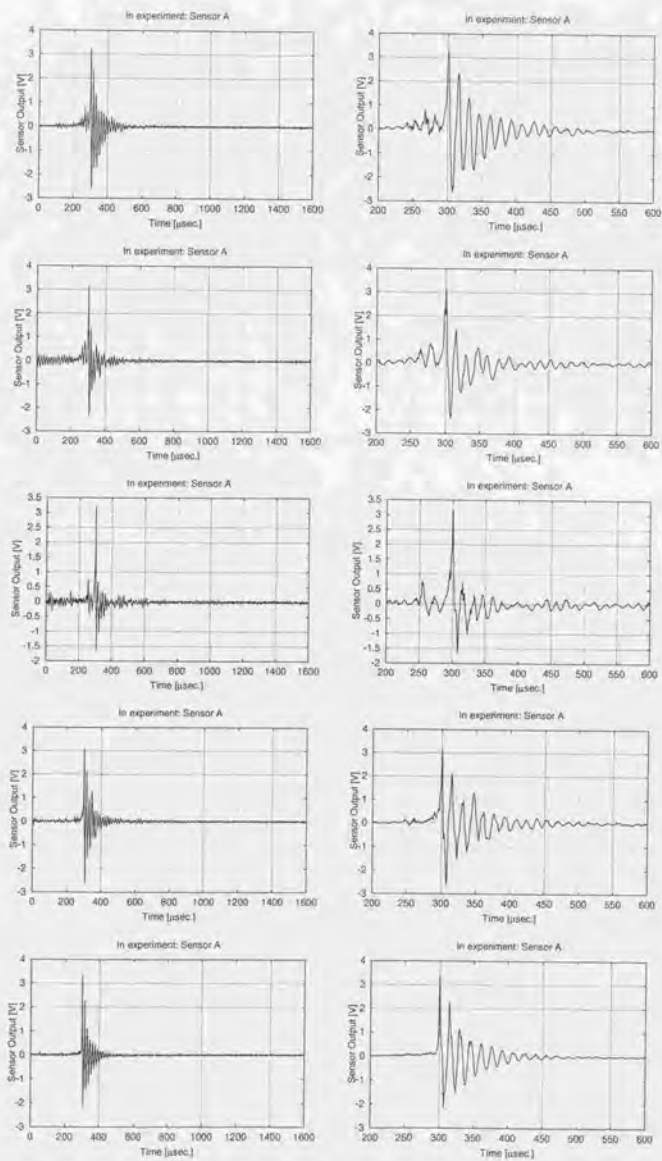


Fig. B.1: (continued)

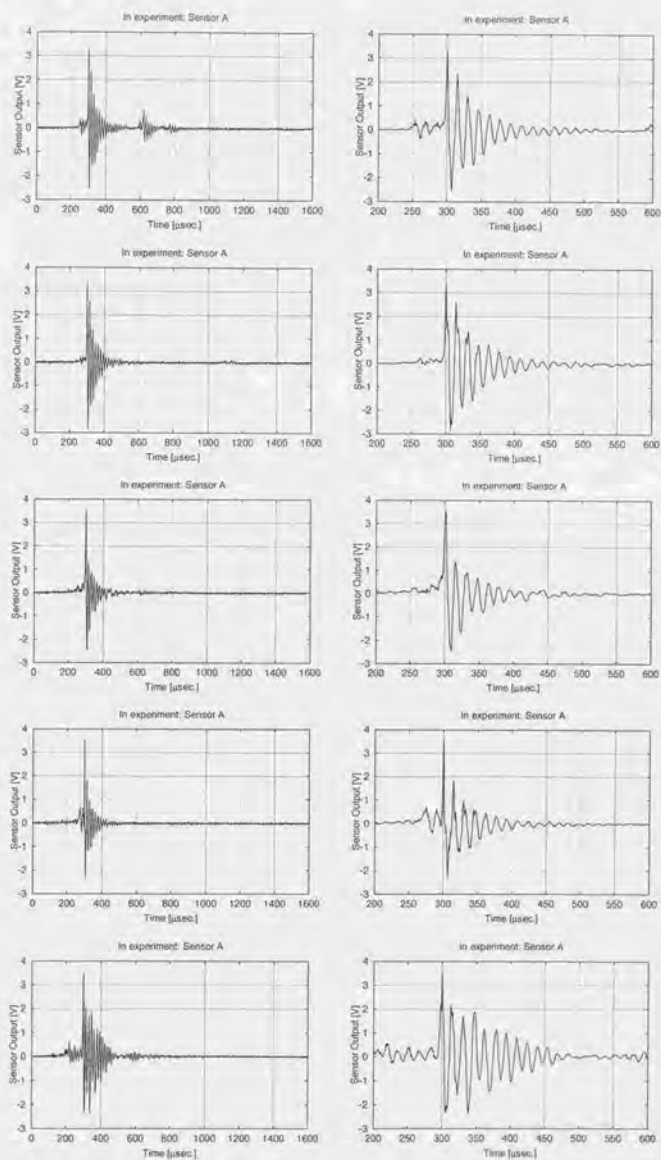


Fig. B.1: (continued)

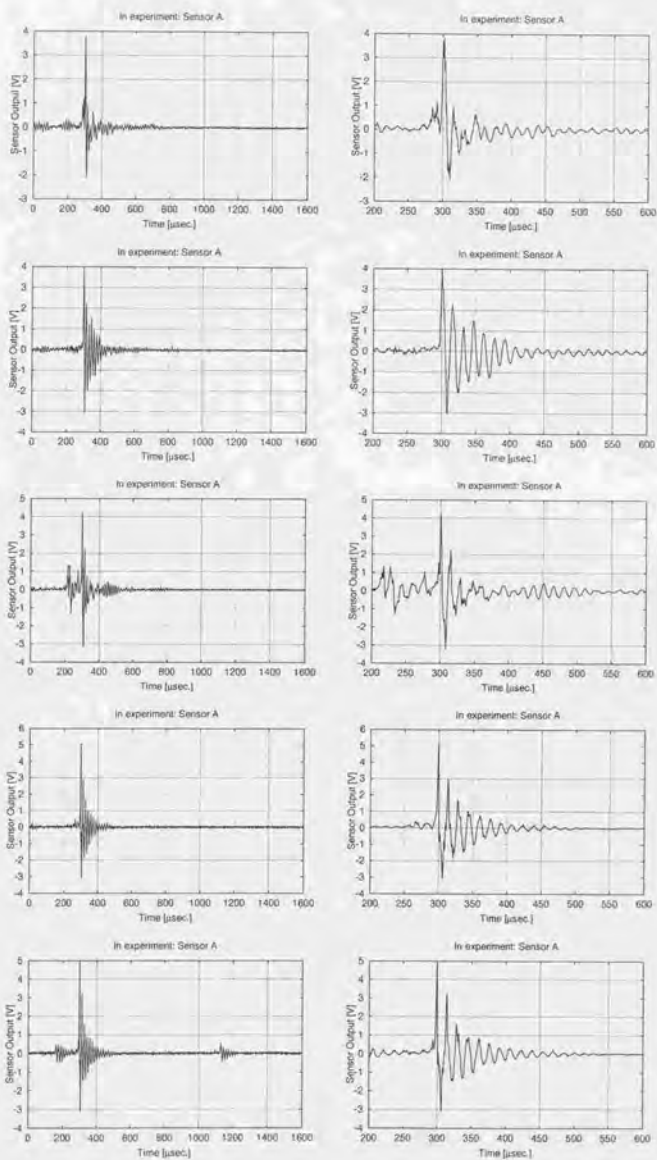


Fig. B.1: (continued)

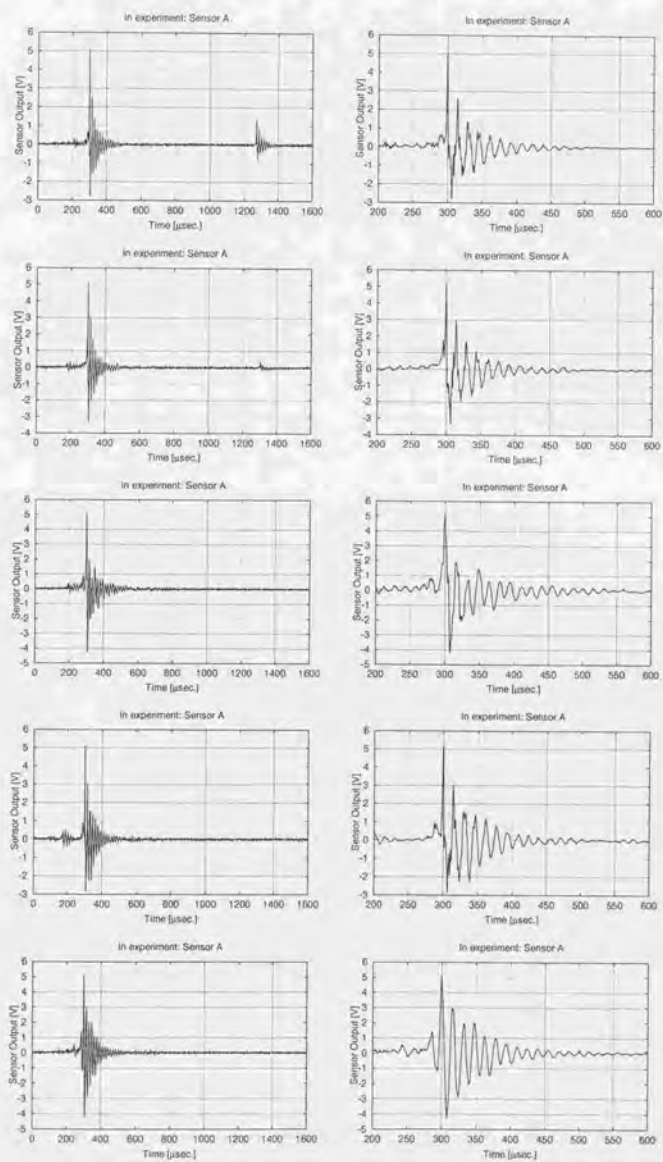


Fig. B.1: (continued)

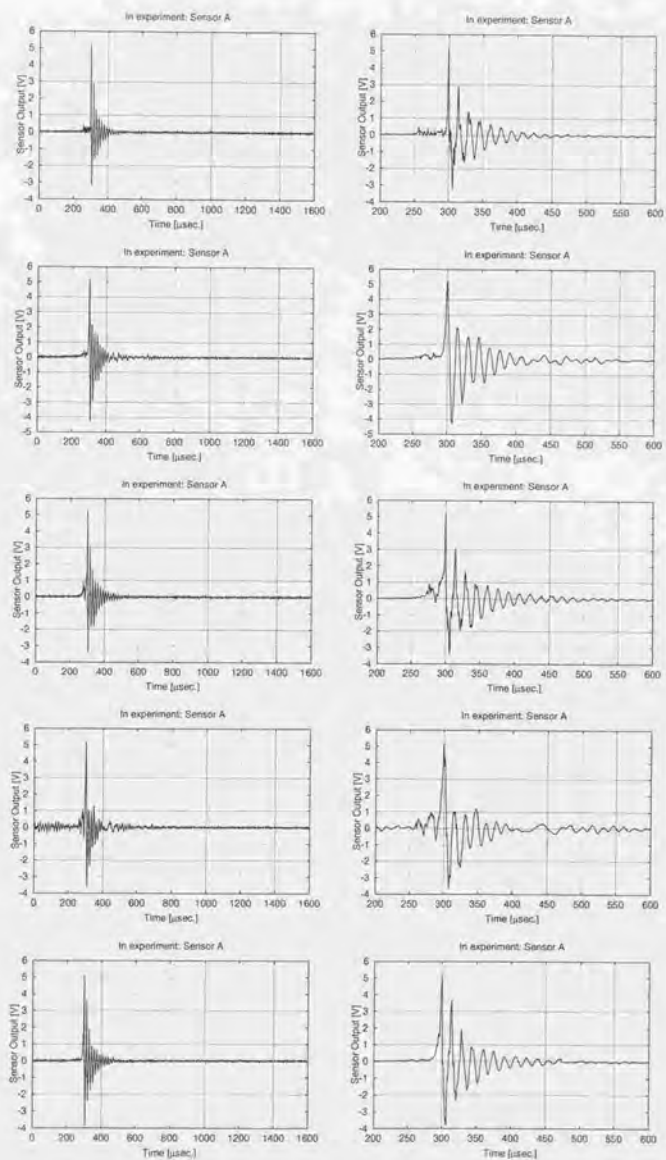


Fig. B.1: (continued)

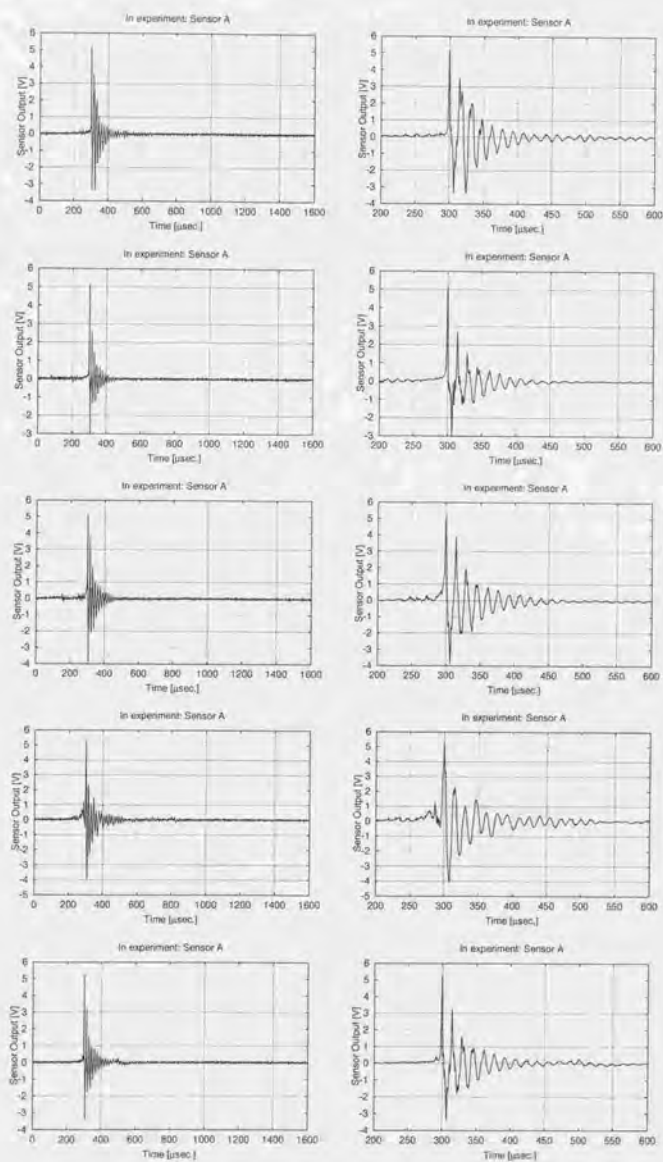


Fig. B.1: (continued)

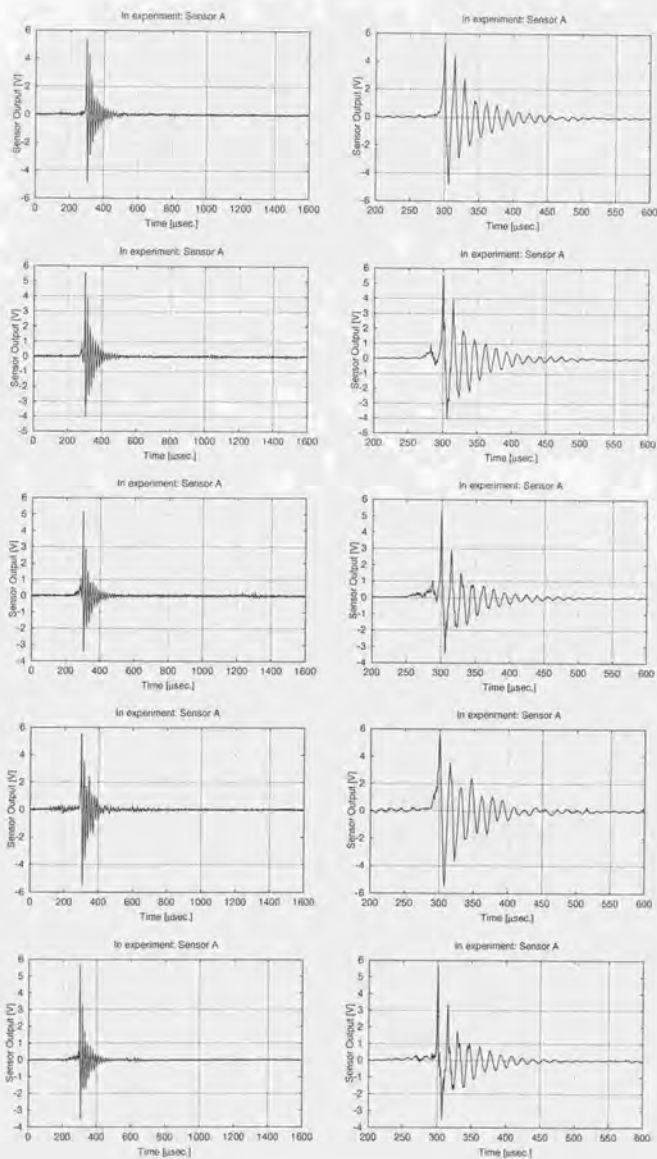


Fig. B.1: (continued)

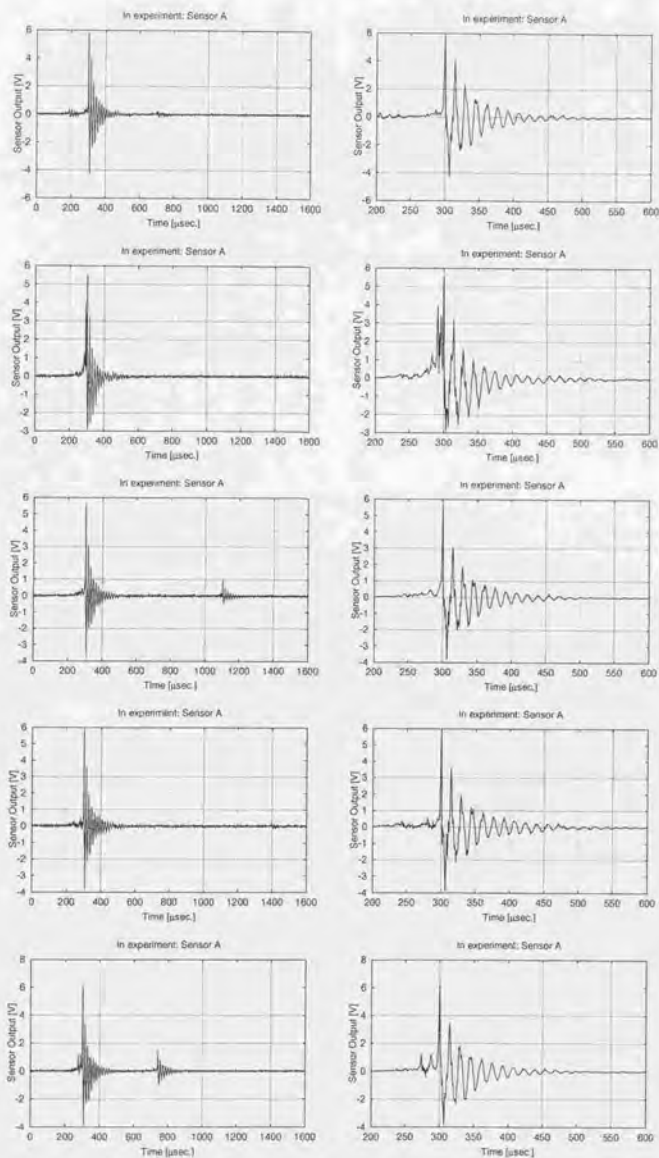


Fig. B.1: (continued)

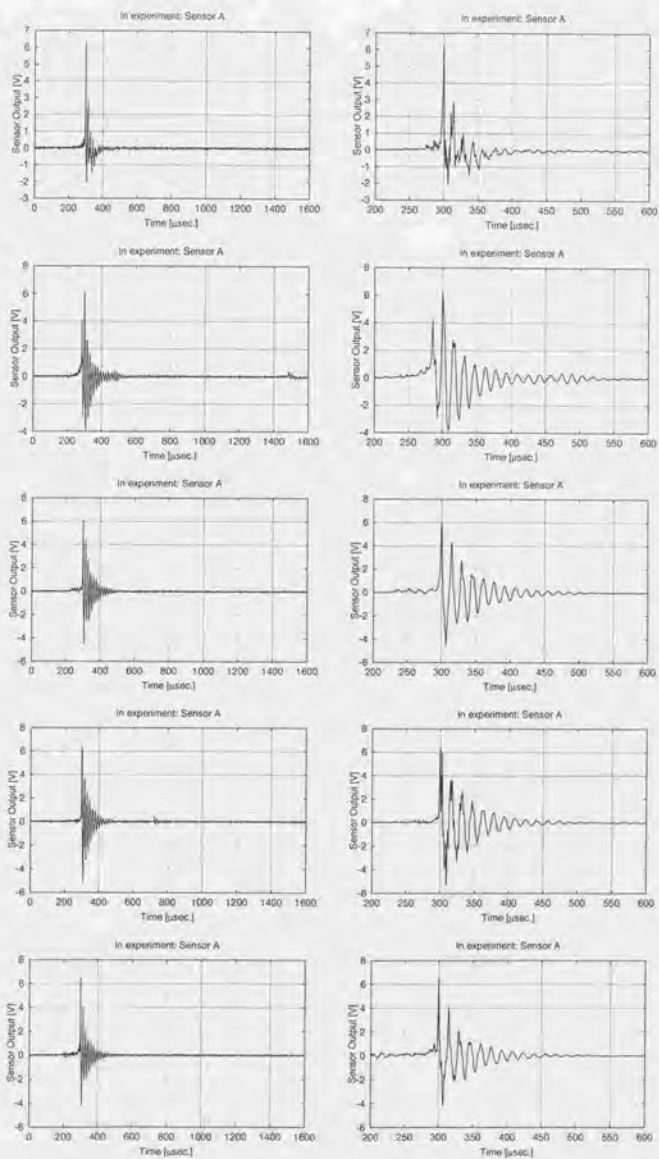


Fig. B.1: (continued)

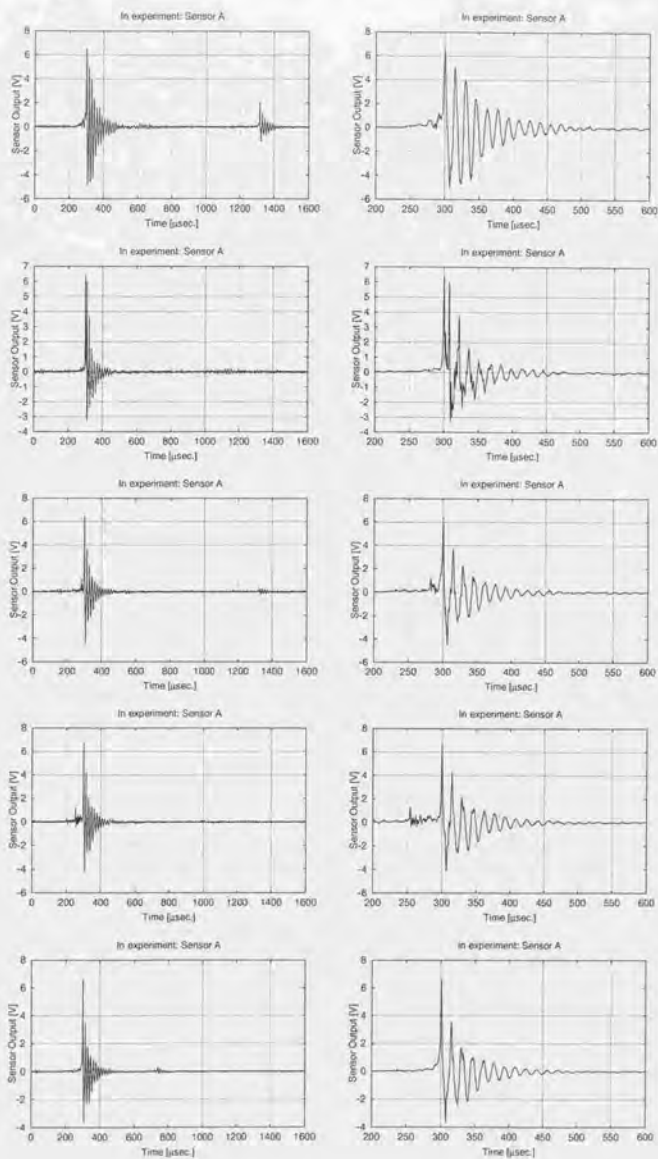


Fig. B.1: (continued)

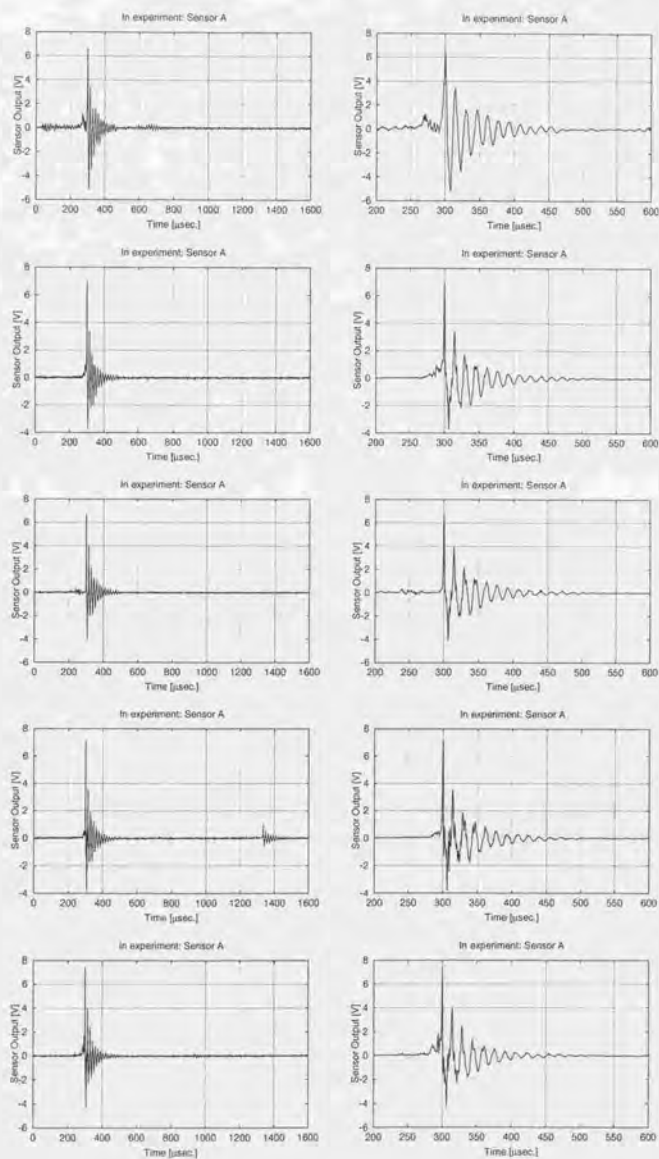


Fig. B.1: (continued)

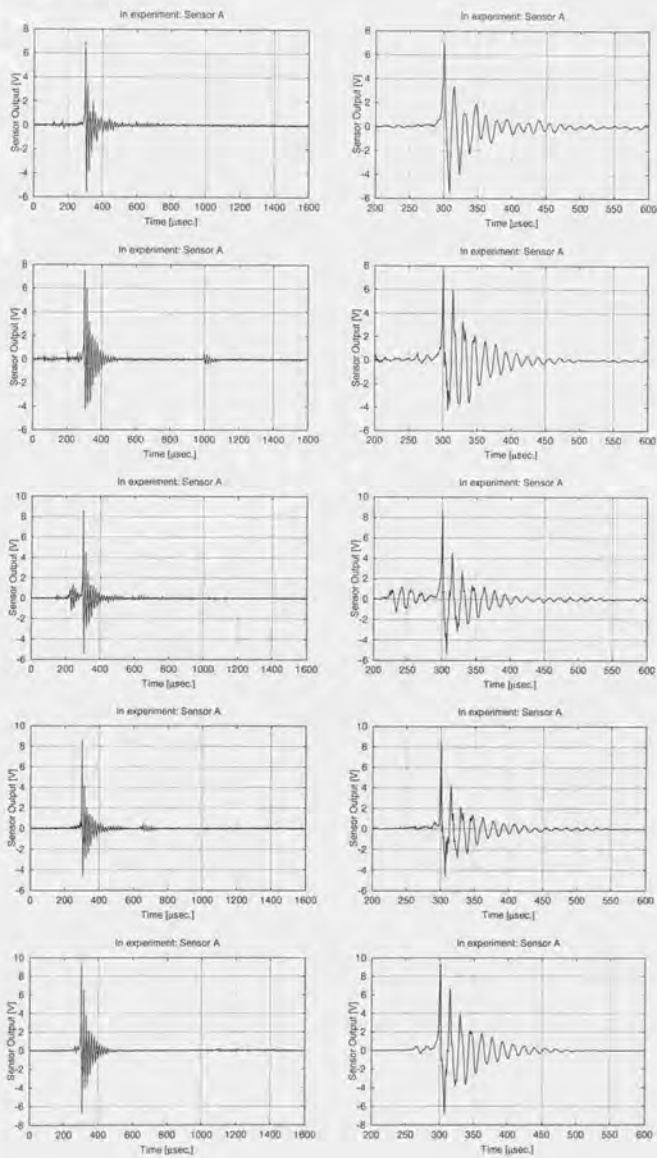


Fig. B.1: (continued)

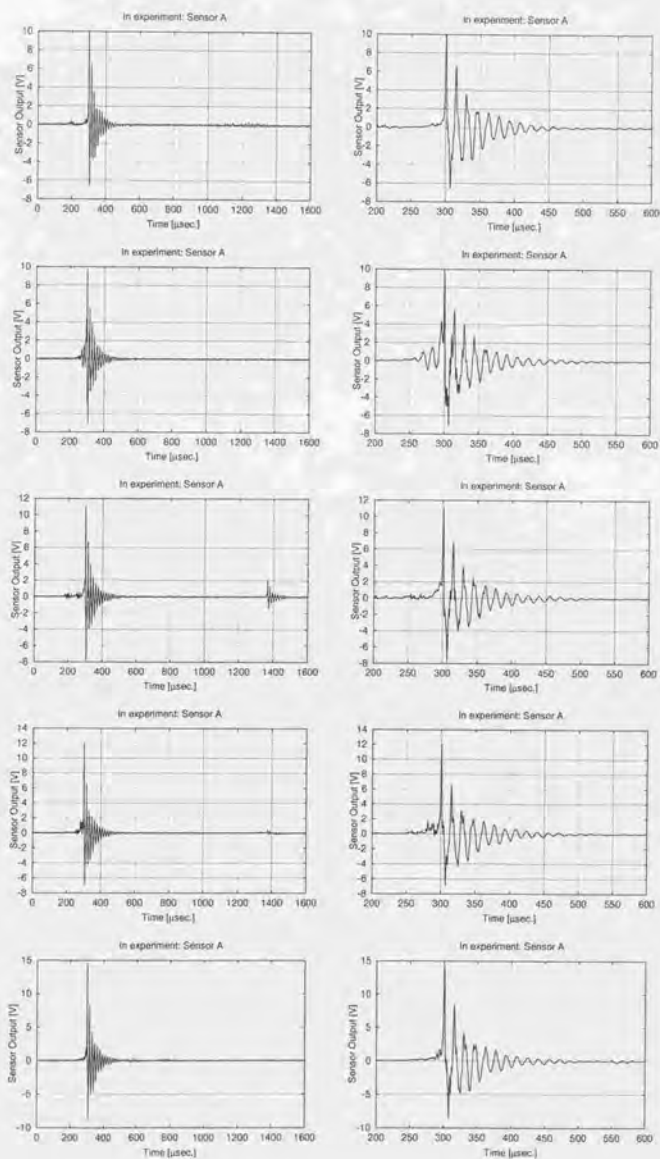


Fig. B.1: (continued)

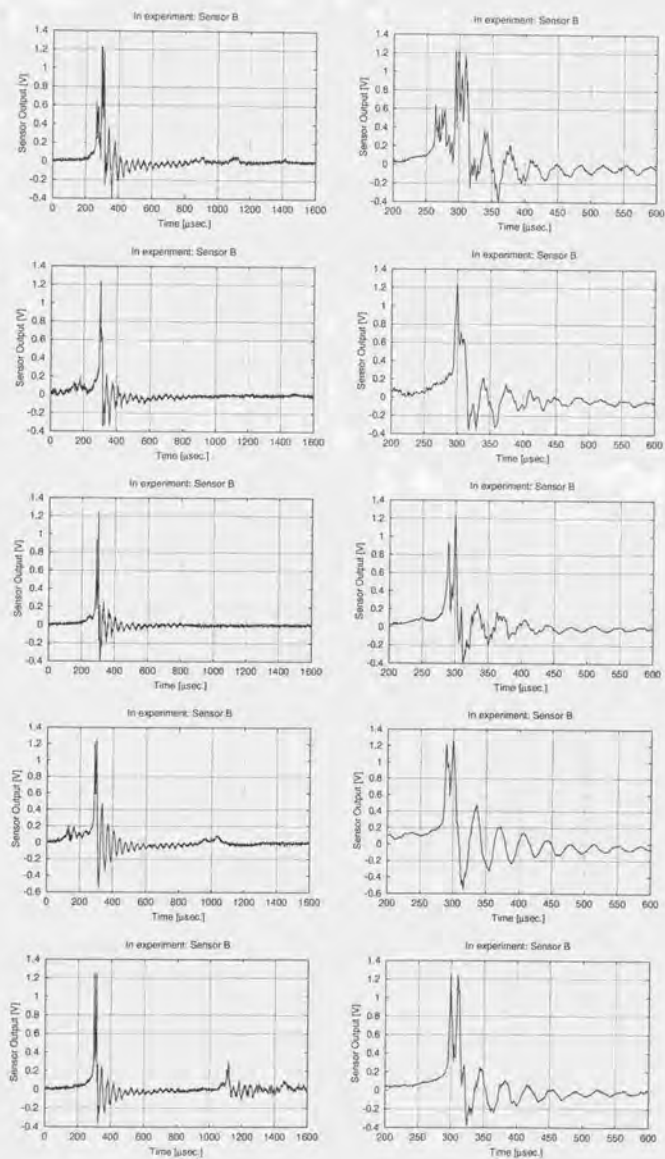


Fig. B.2: Produced signal of sensor B in experiment

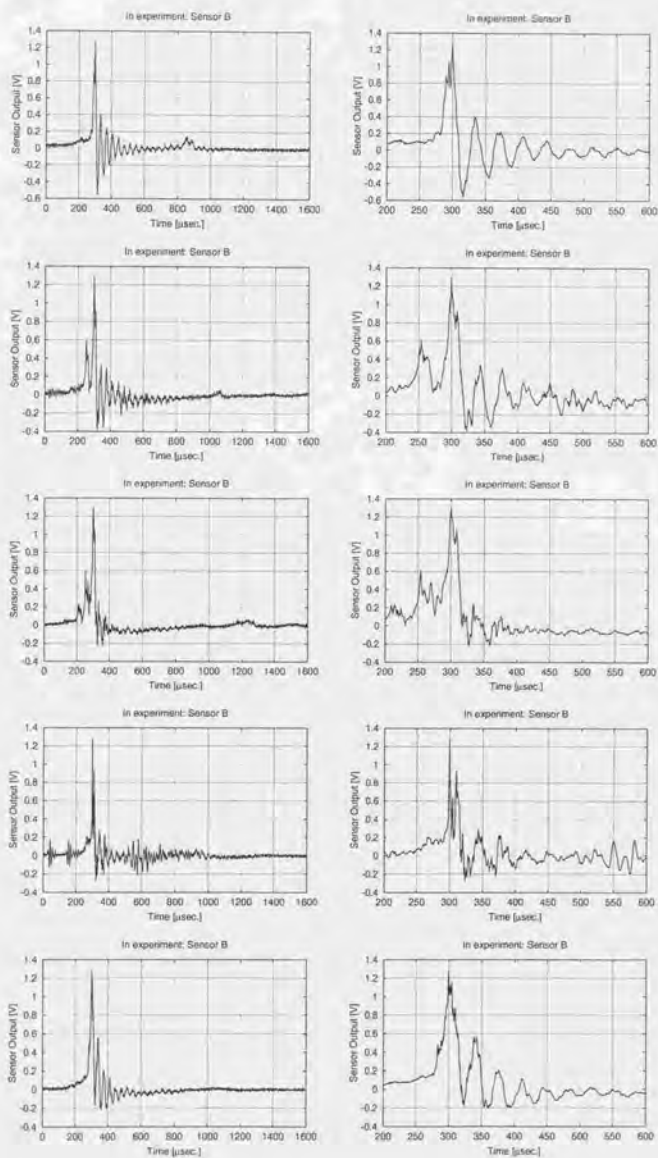


Fig. B.2: (continued)

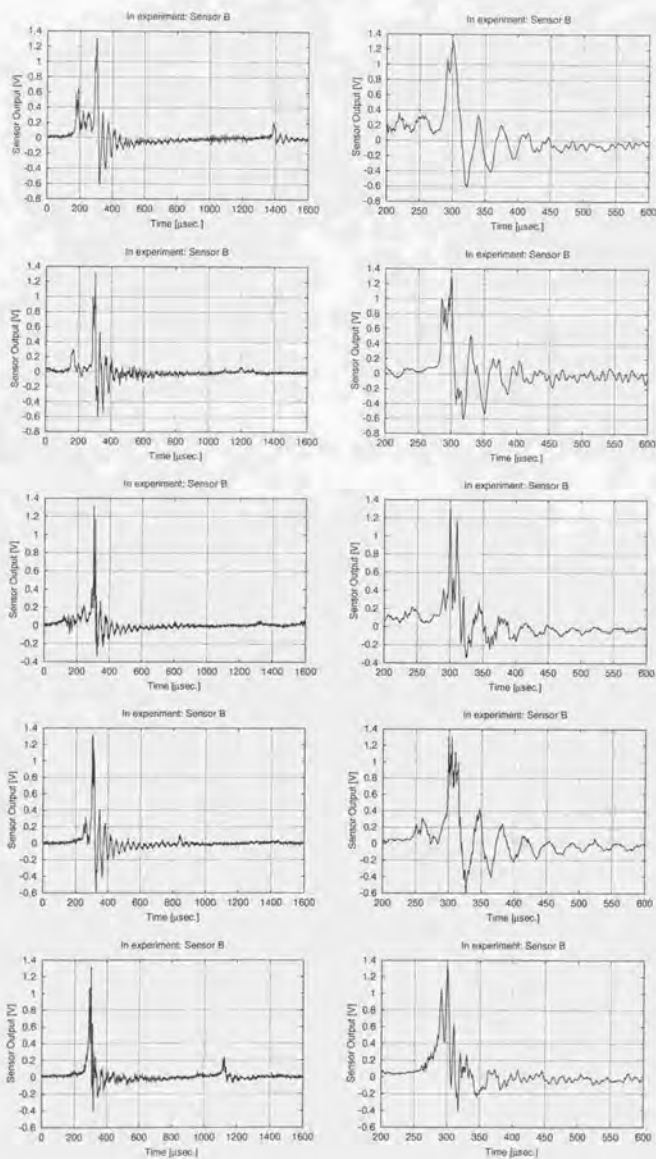


Fig. B.2: (continued)

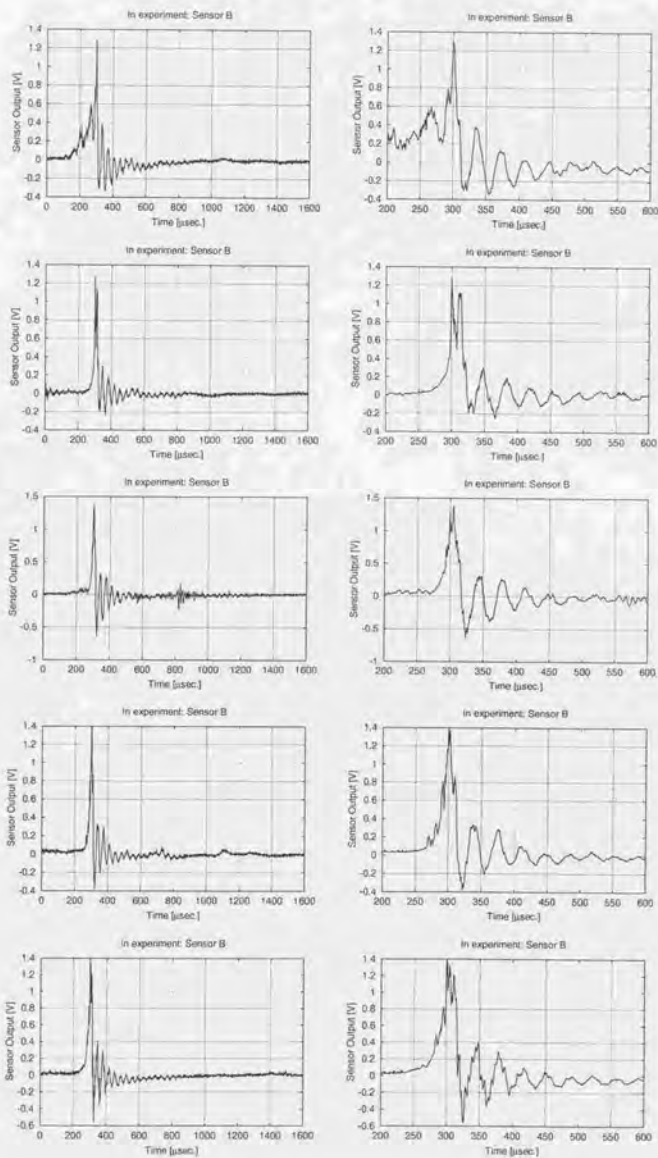


Fig. B.2: (continued)

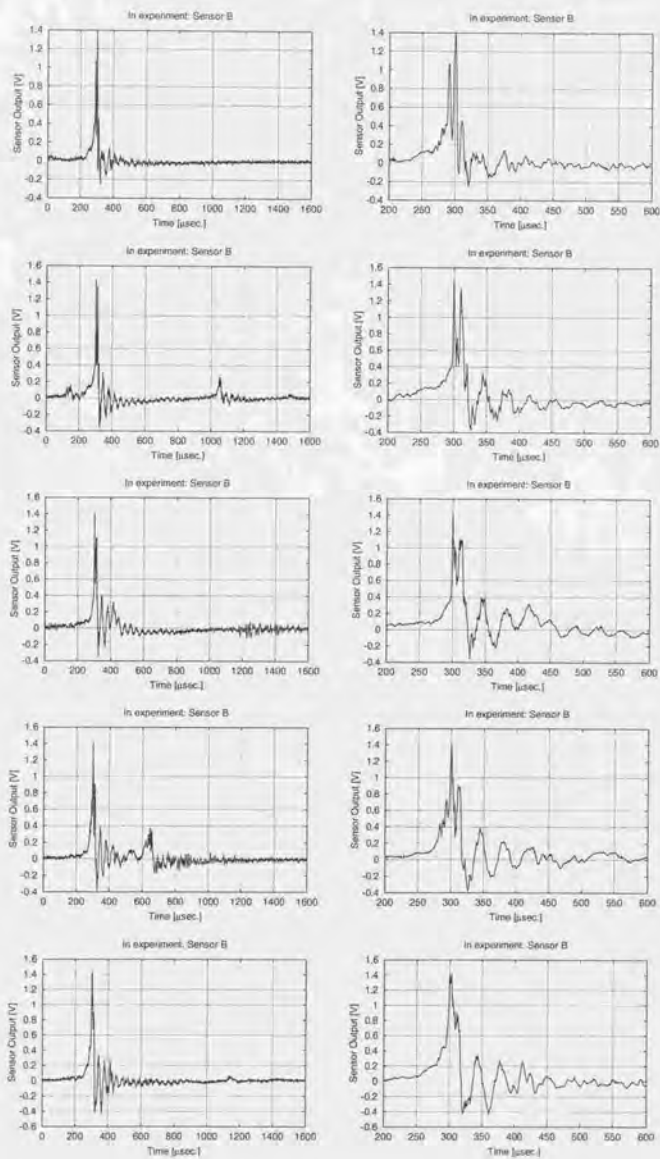


Fig. B.2: (continued)

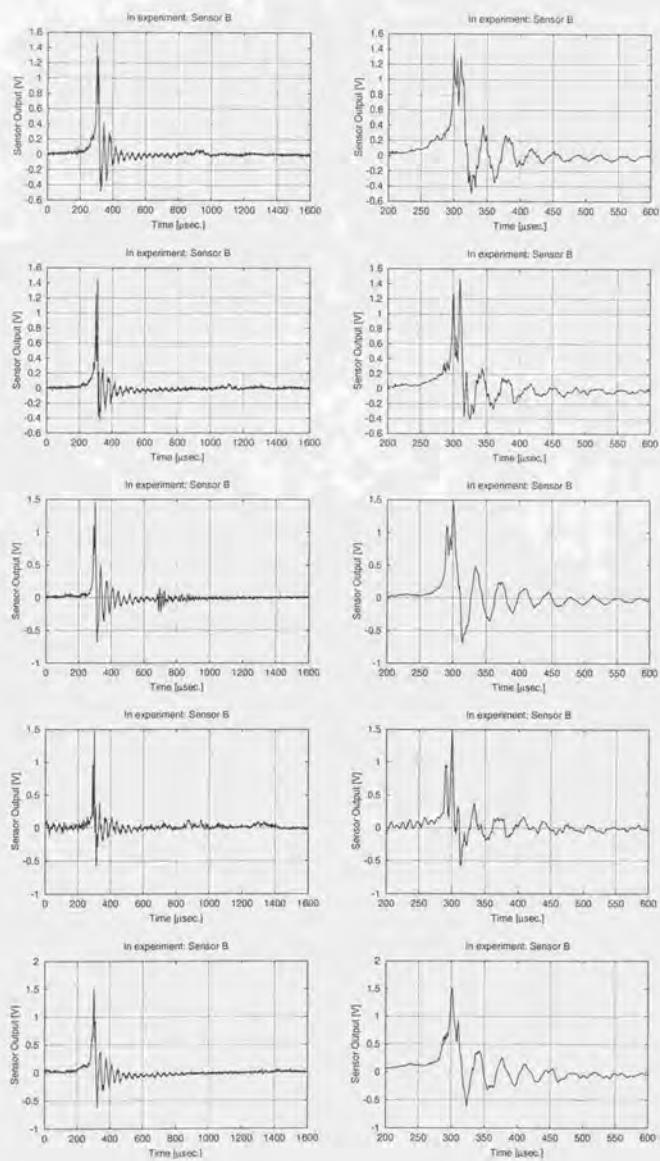


Fig. B.2: (continued)

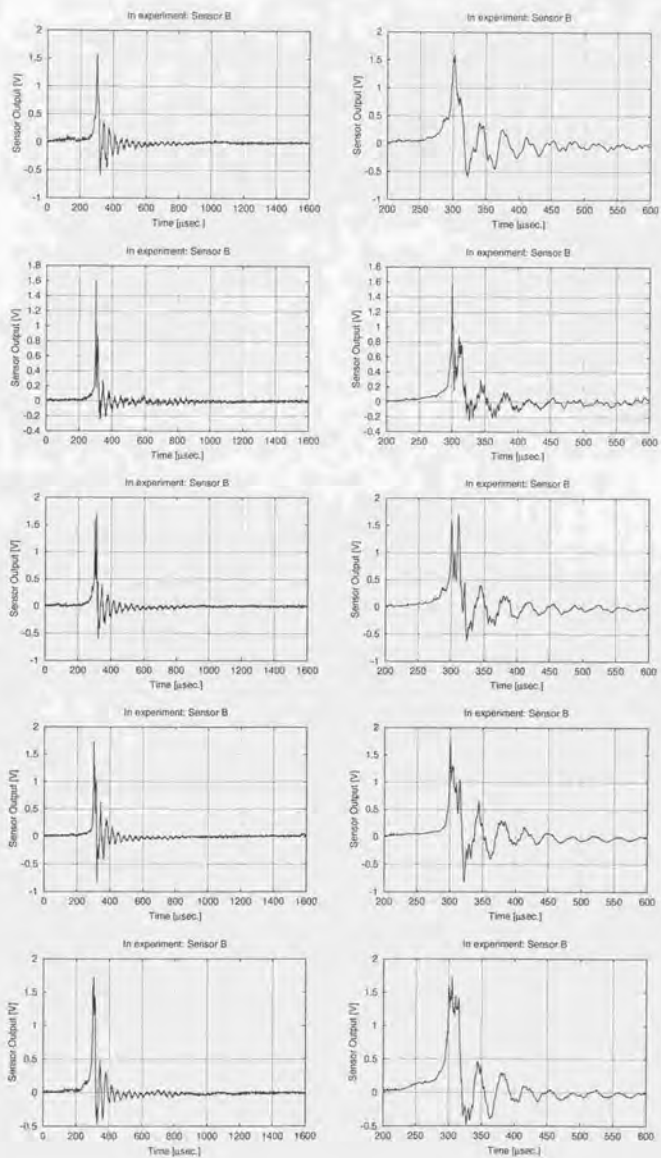


Fig. B.2: (continued)

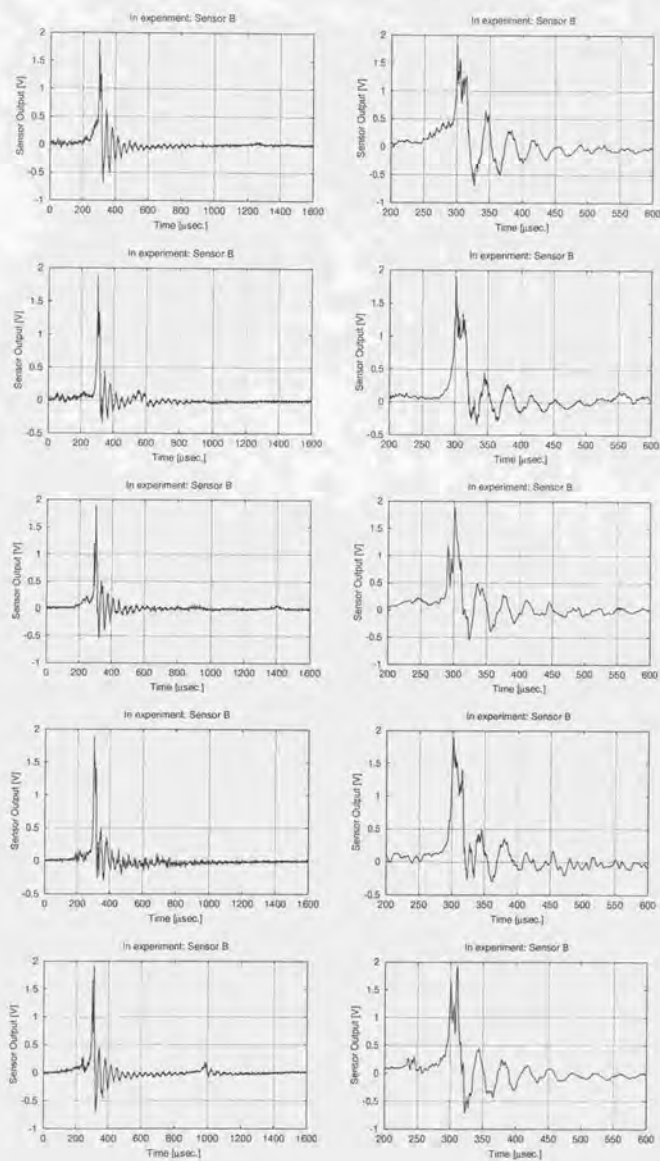


Fig. B.2: (continued)

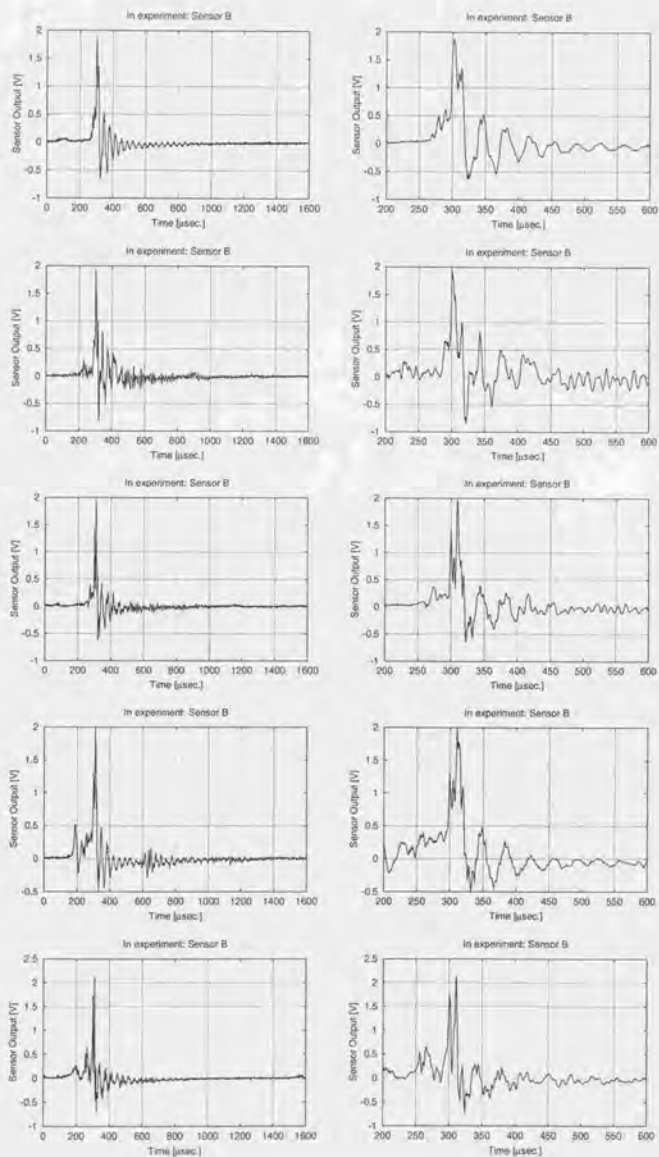


Fig. B.2: (continued)

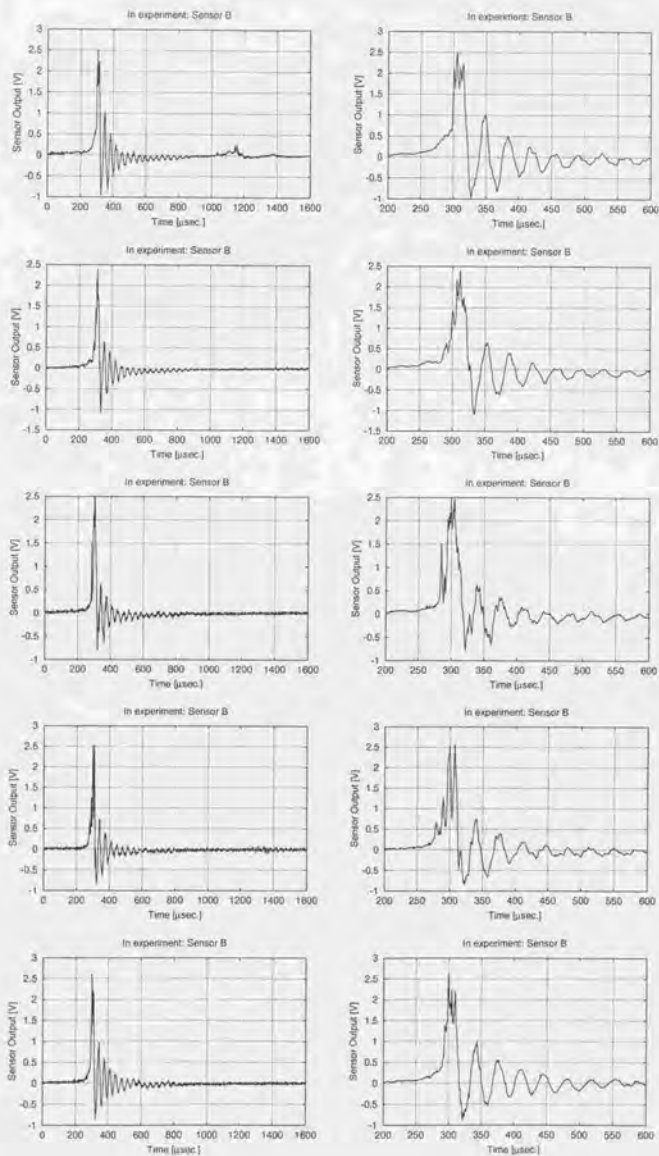


Fig. B.2: (continued)

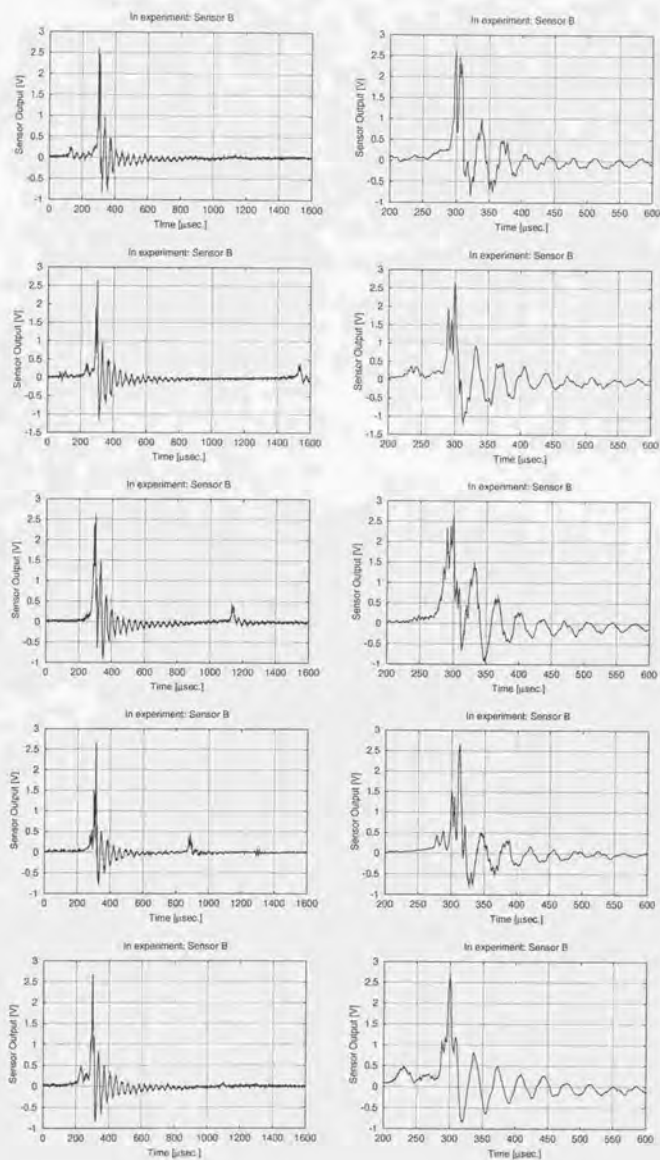


Fig. B.2: (continued)

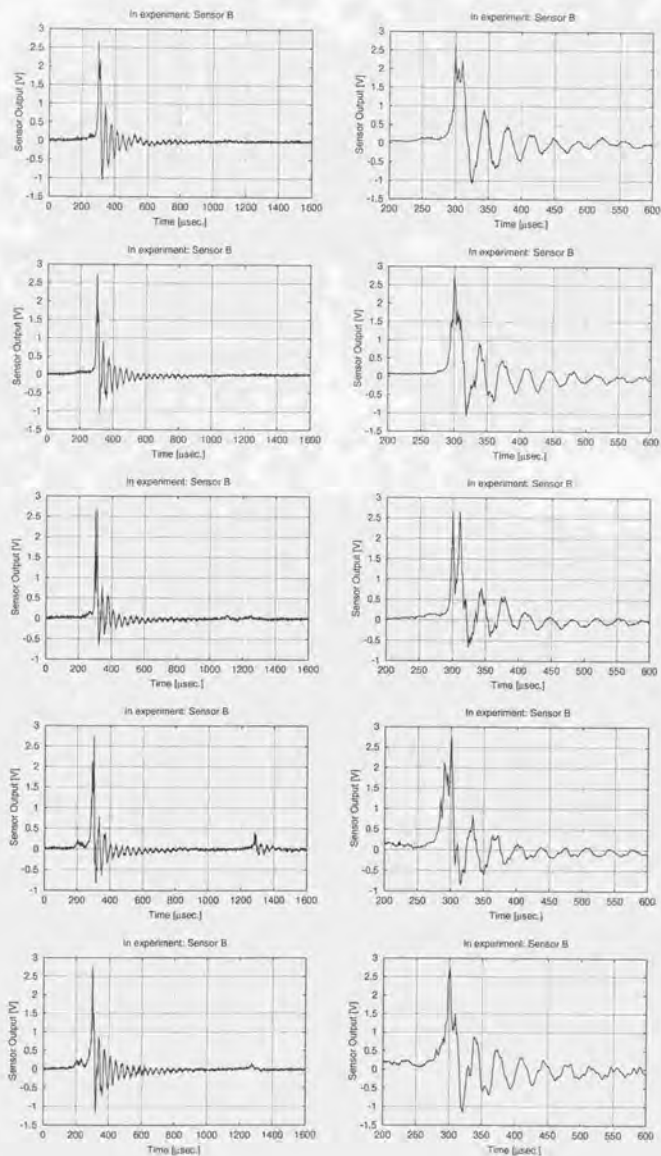


Fig. B.2: (continued)

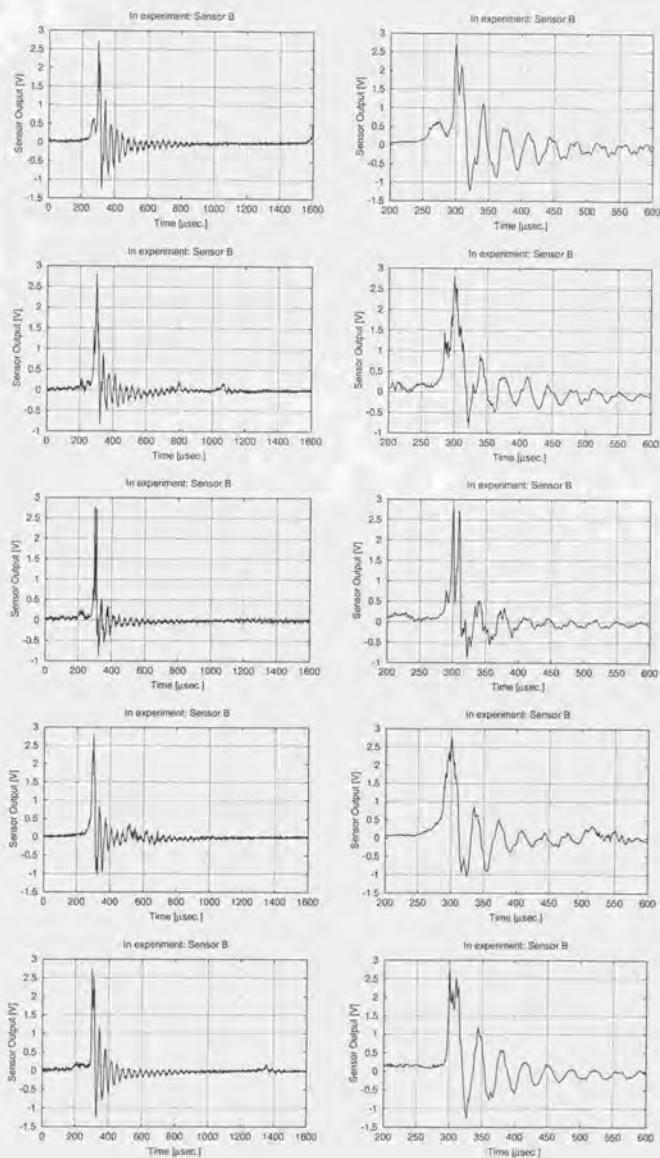


Fig. B.2: (continued)

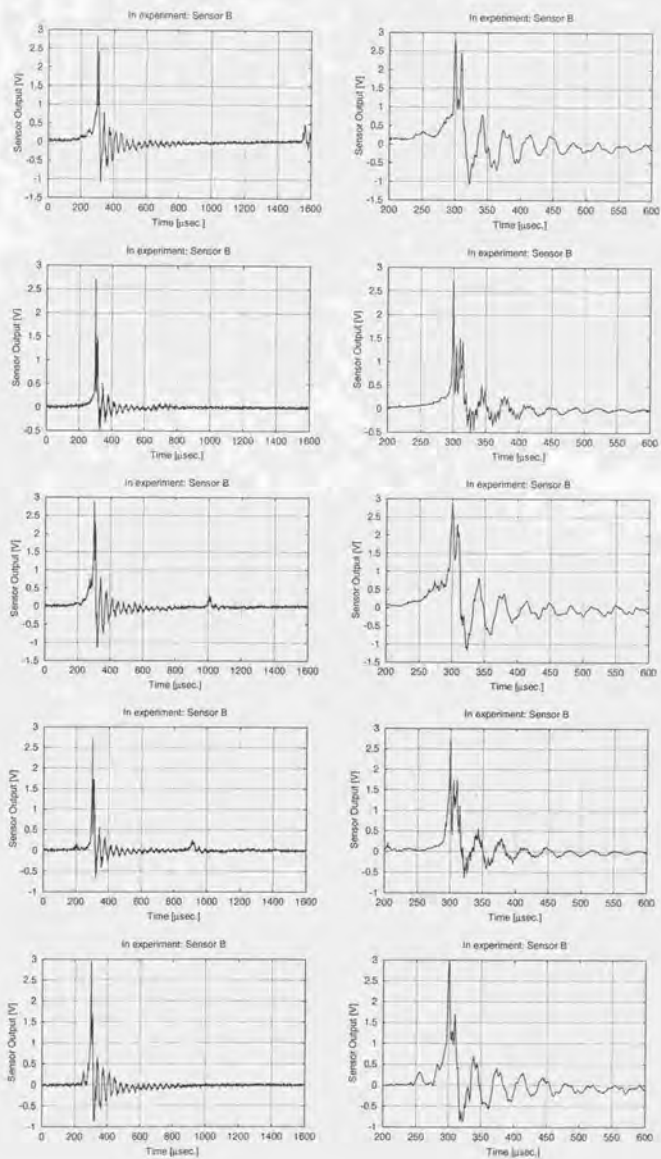


Fig. B.2: (continued)

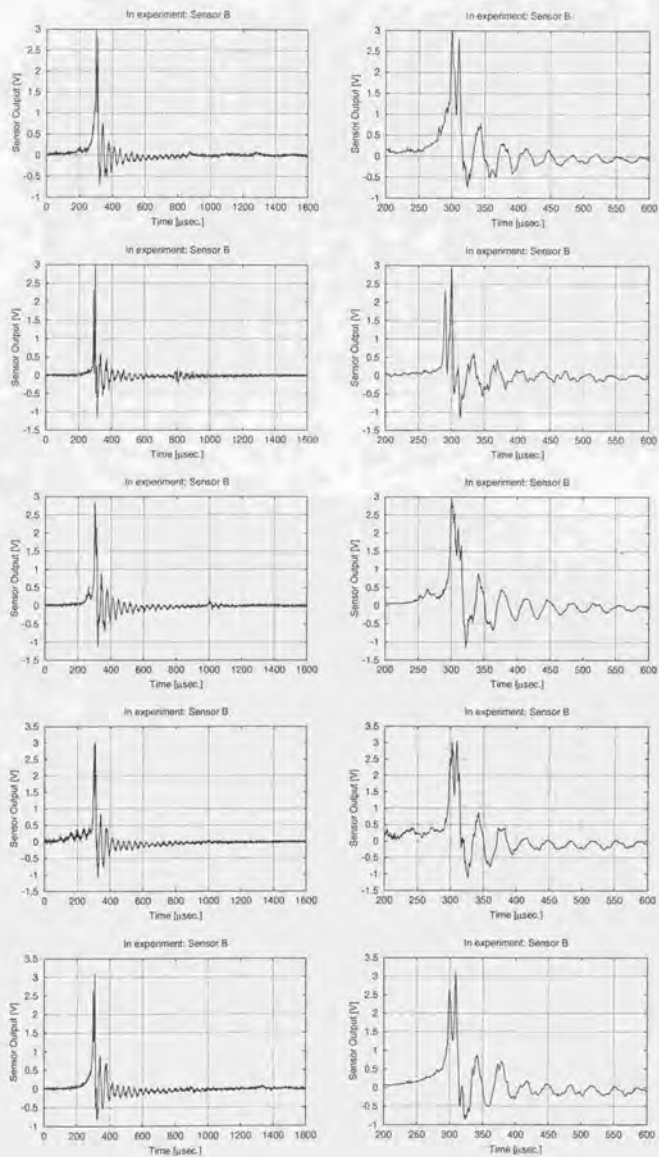


Fig. B.2: (continued)

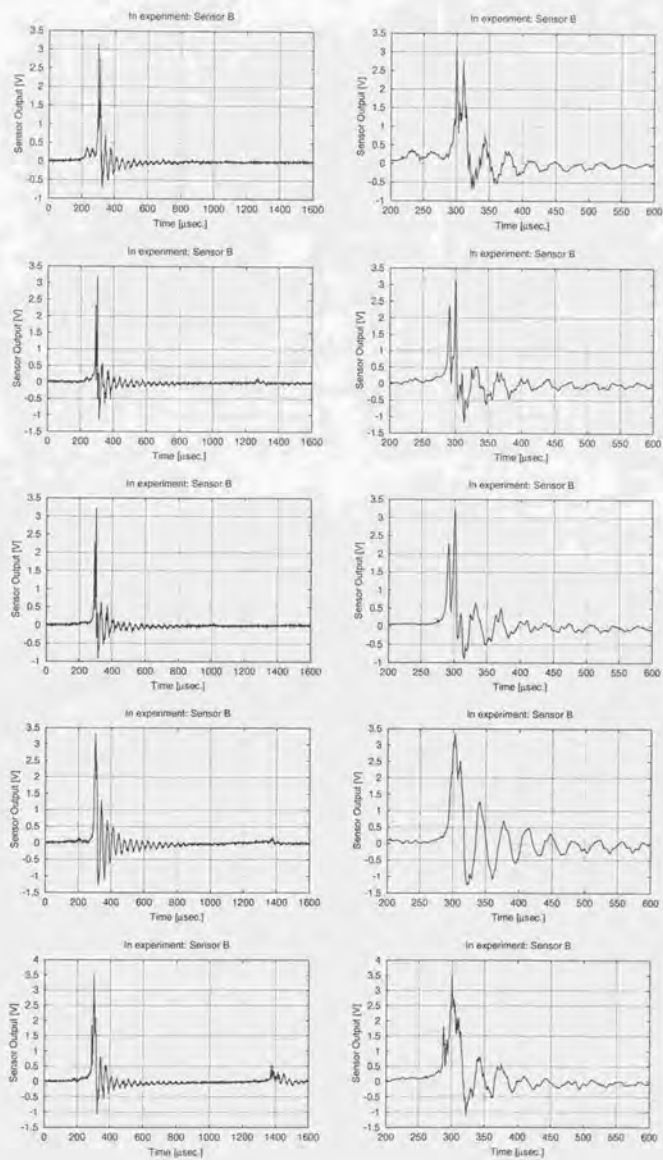


Fig. B.2: (continued)

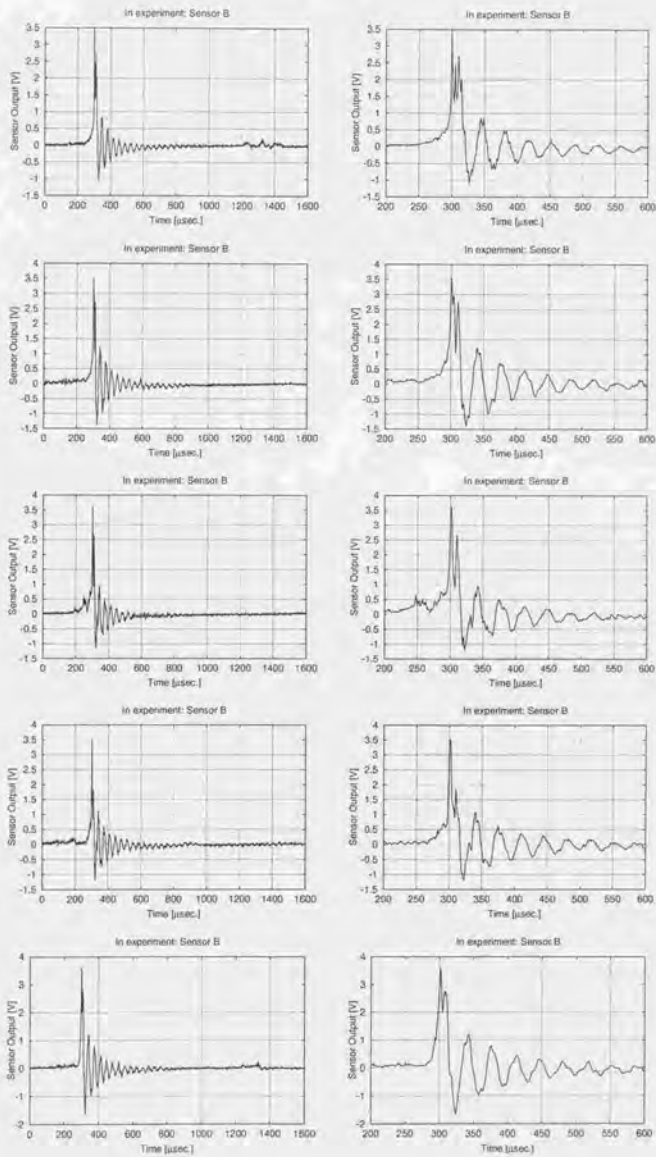


Fig. B.2: (continued)

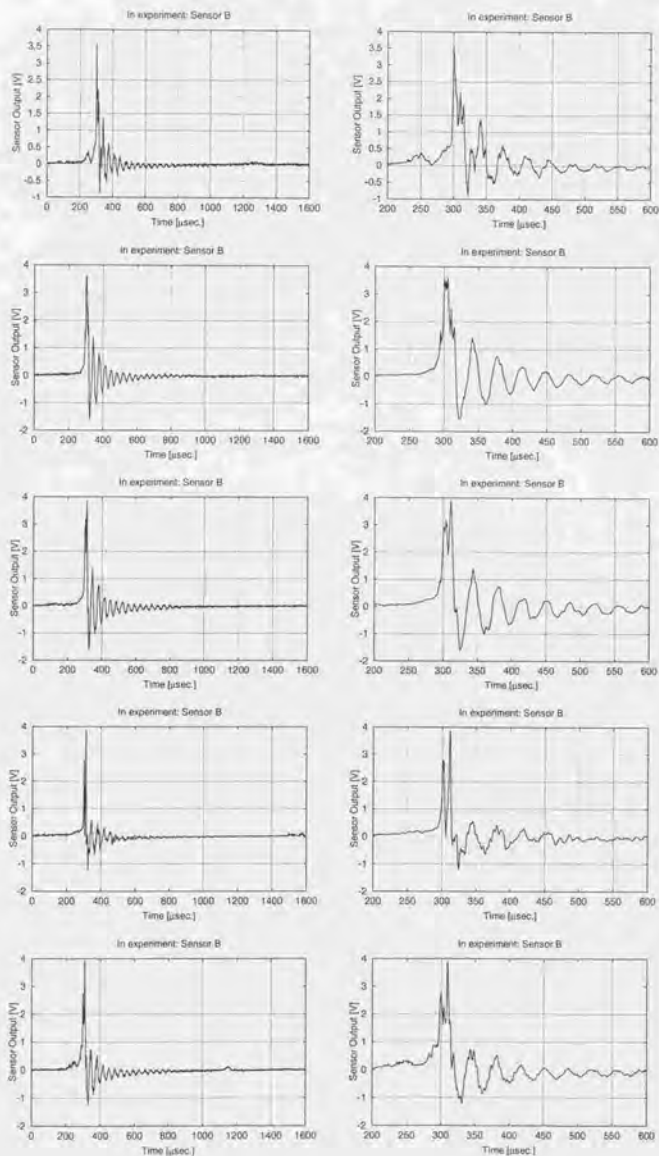


Fig. B.2: (continued)

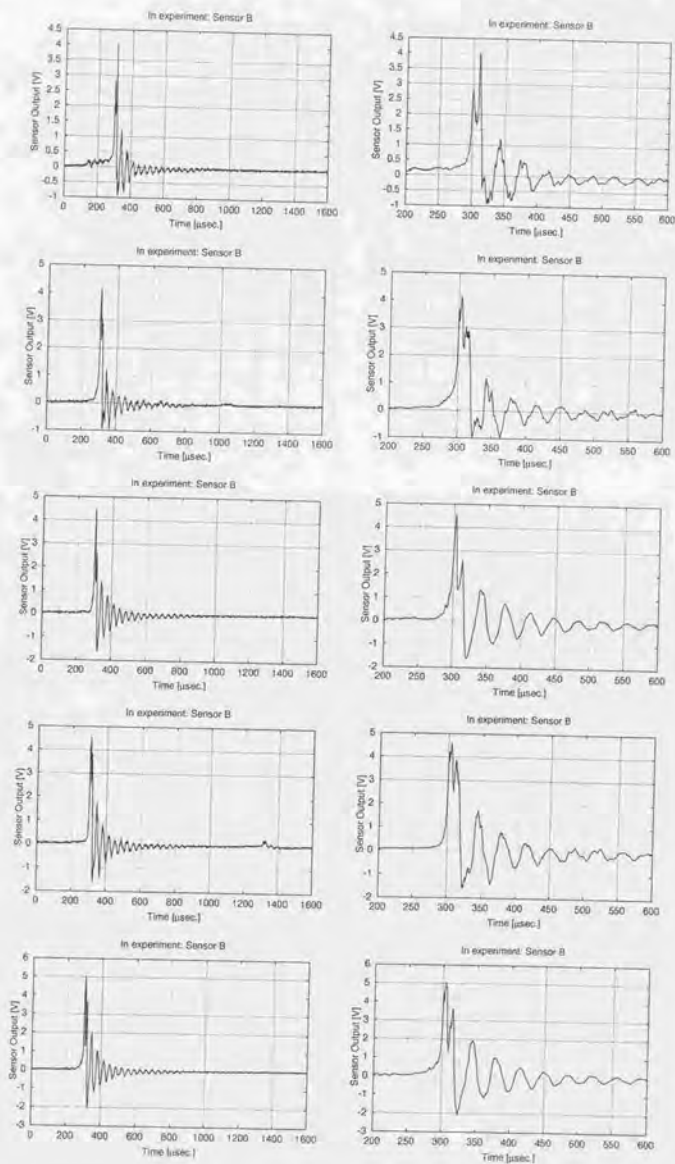


Fig. B.2: (continued)

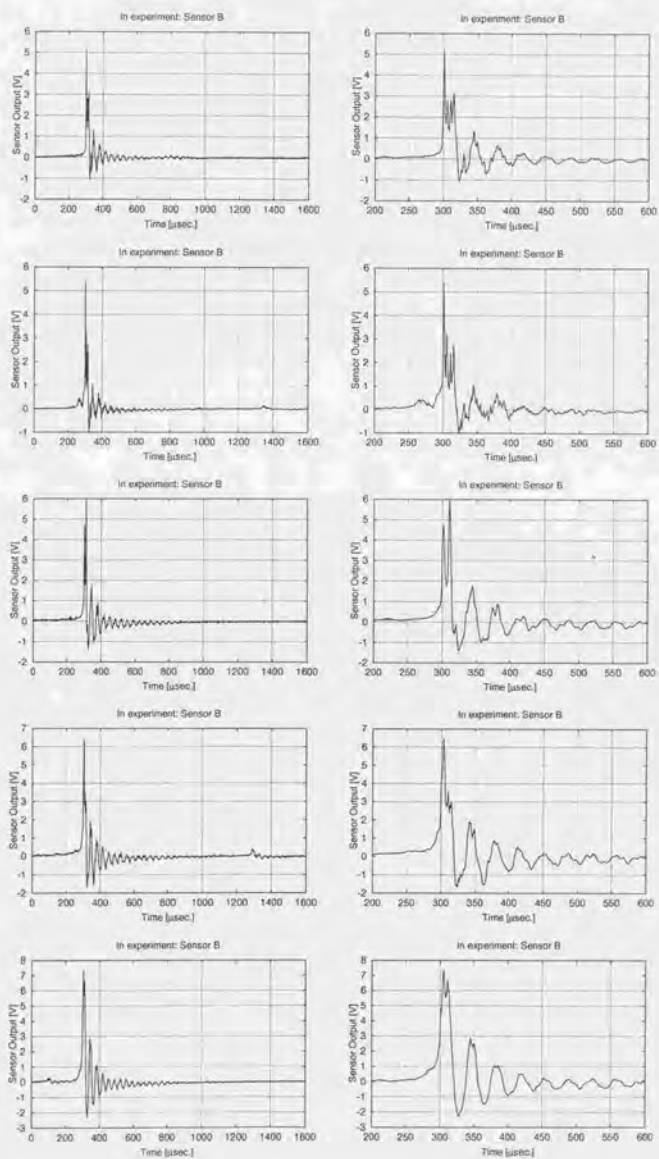


Fig. B.2: (continued)

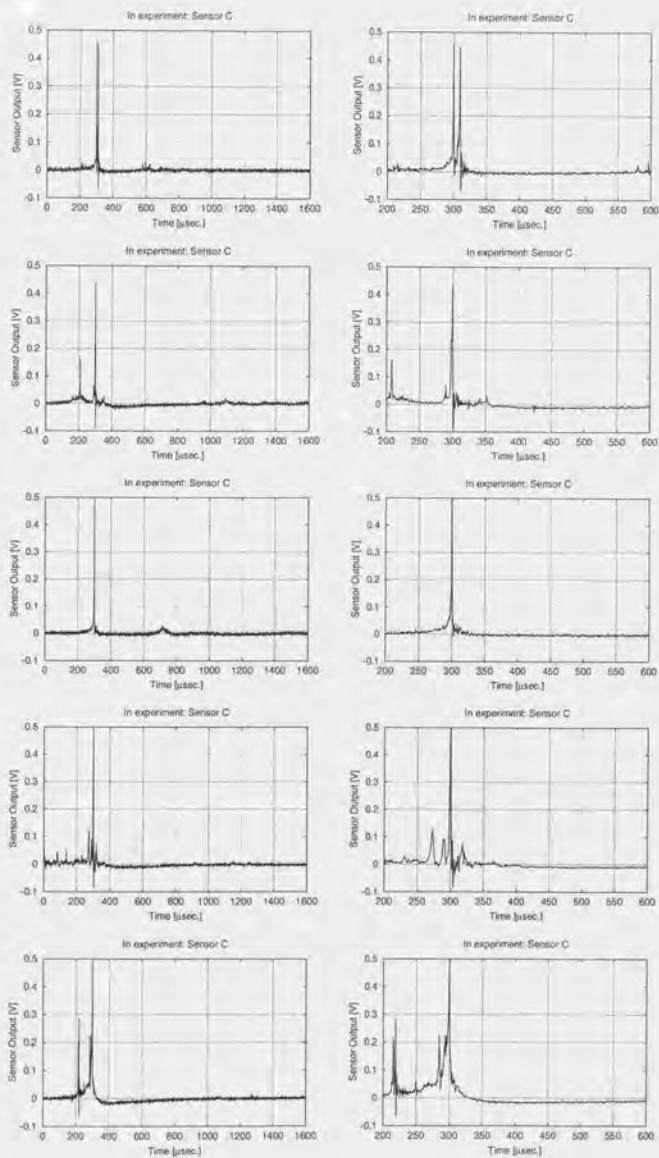


Fig. B.3: Produced signal of sensor C in experiment

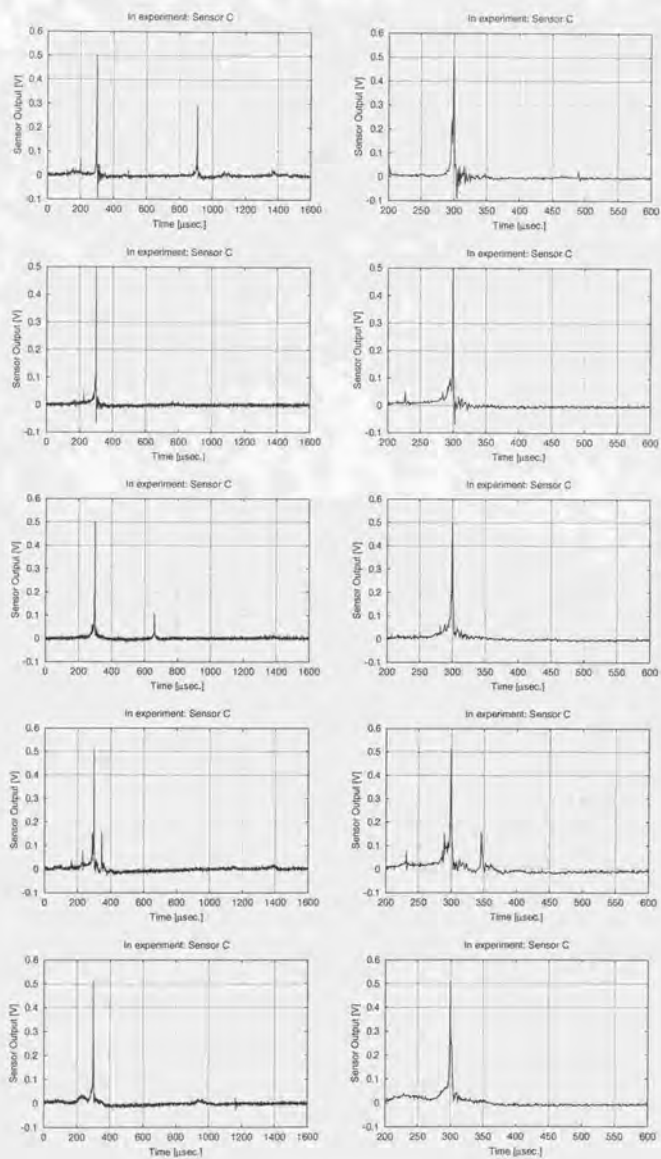


Fig. B.3: (continued)

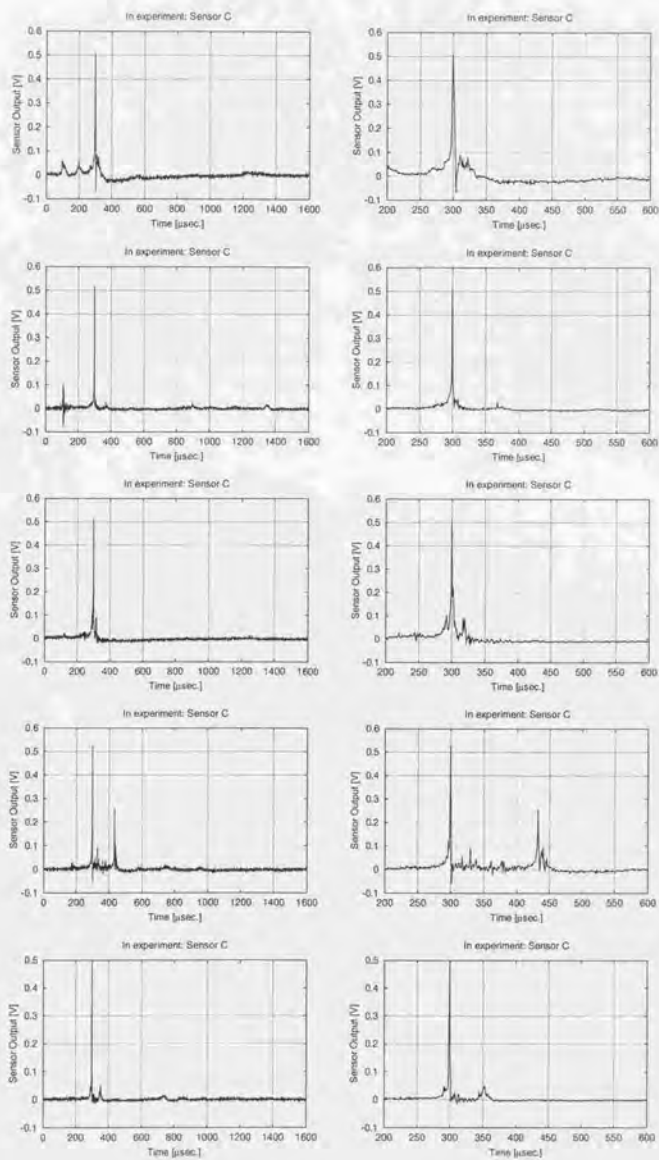


Fig. B.3: (continued)

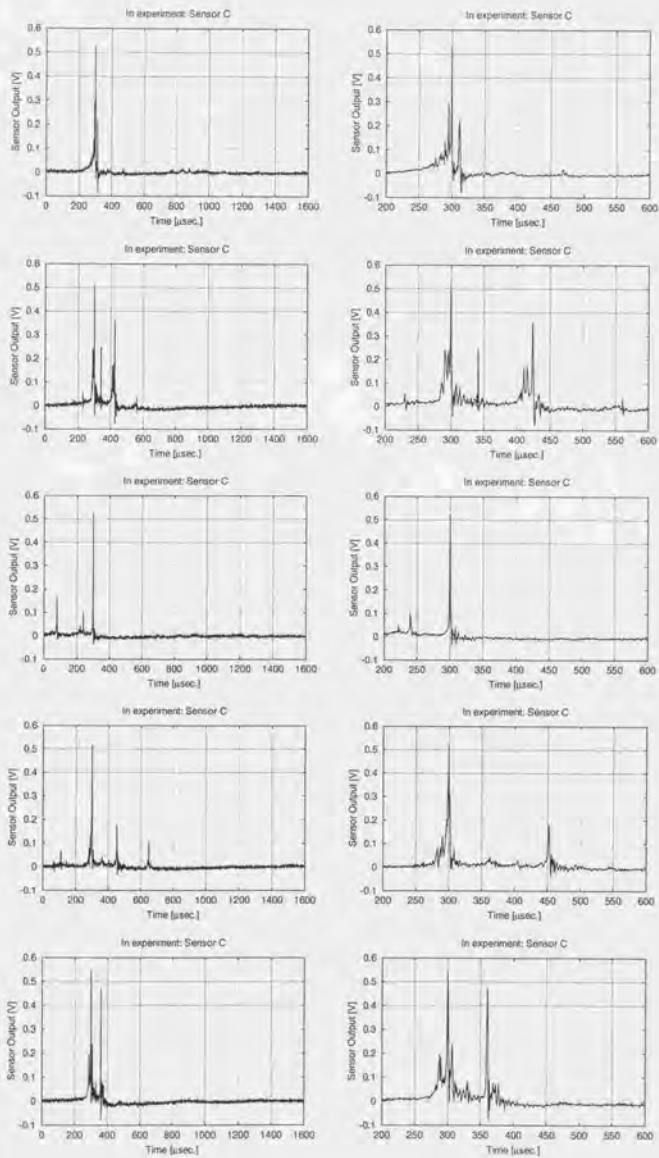


Fig. B.3: (continued)

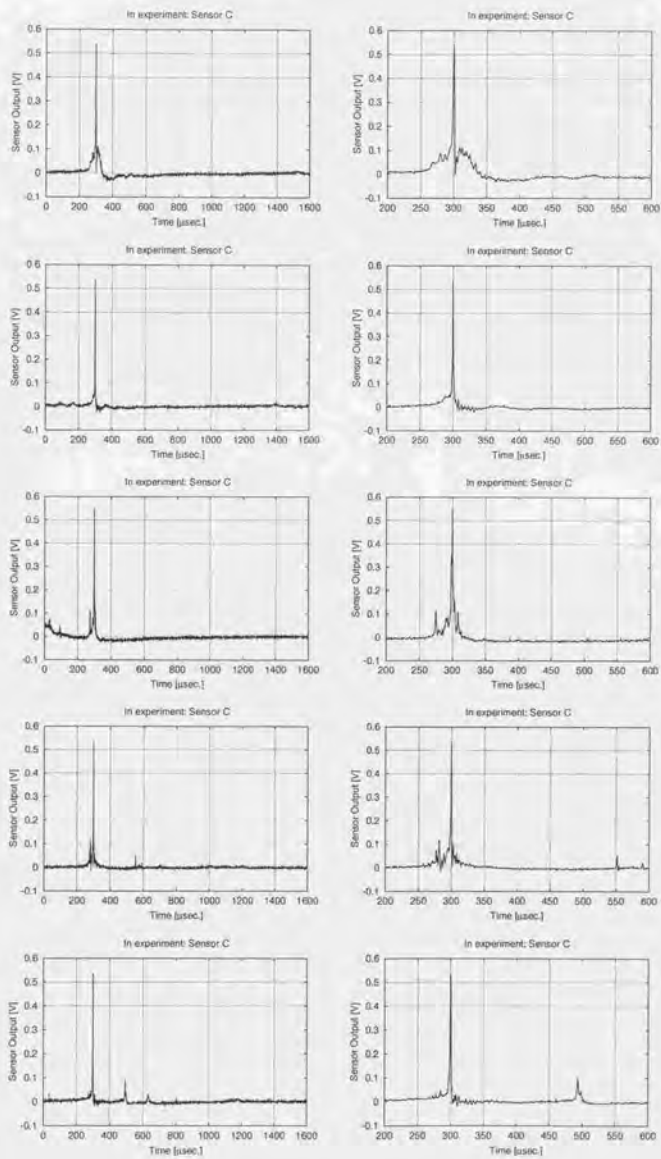


Fig. B.3: (continued)

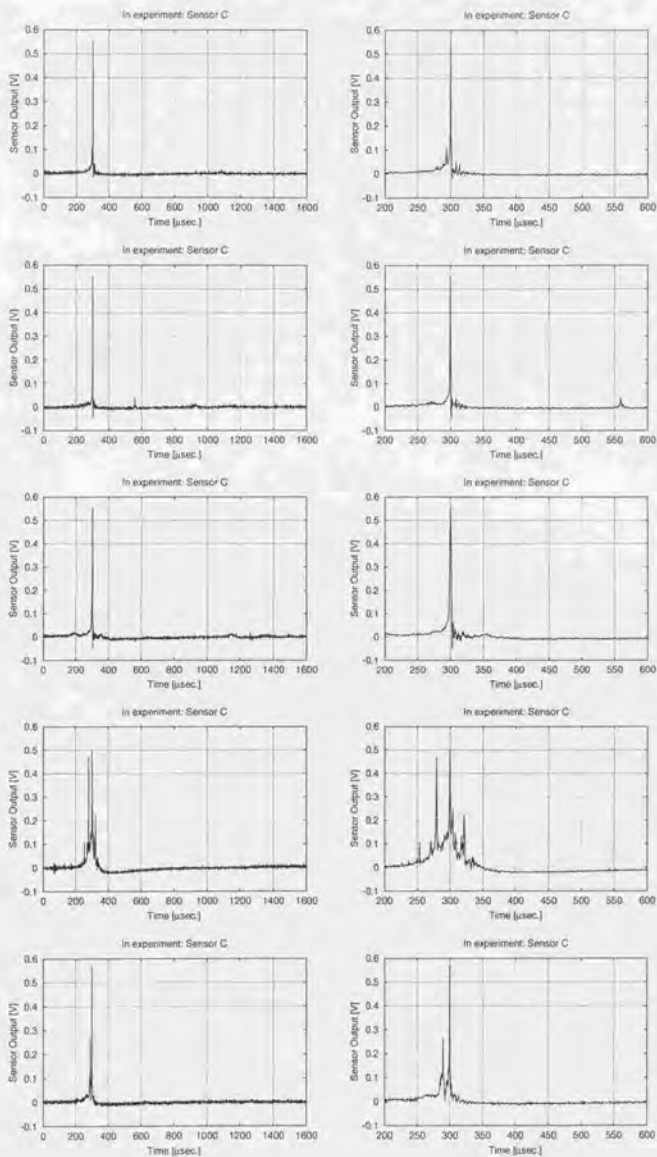


Fig. B.3: (continued)

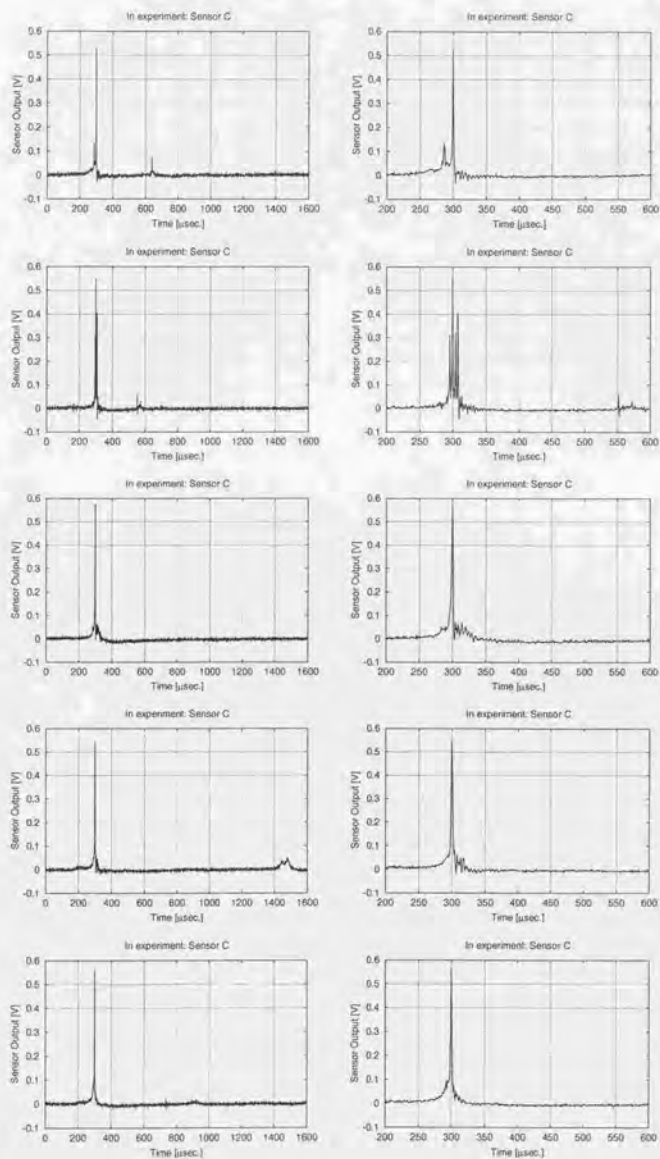


Fig. B.3: (continued)

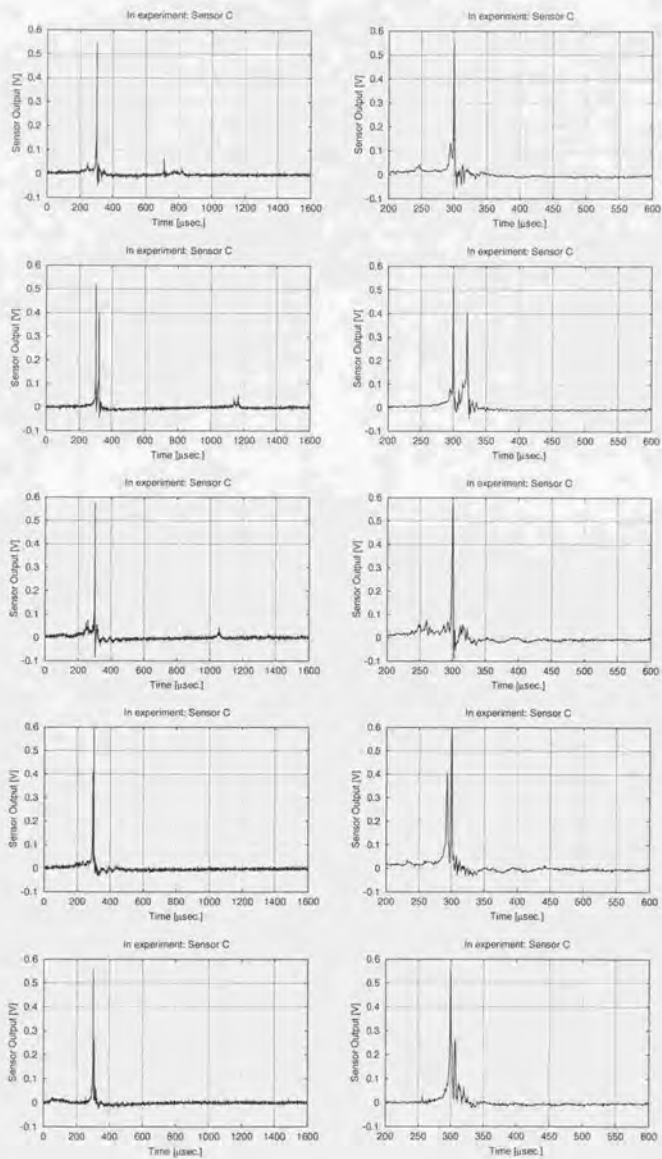


Fig. B.3: (continued)

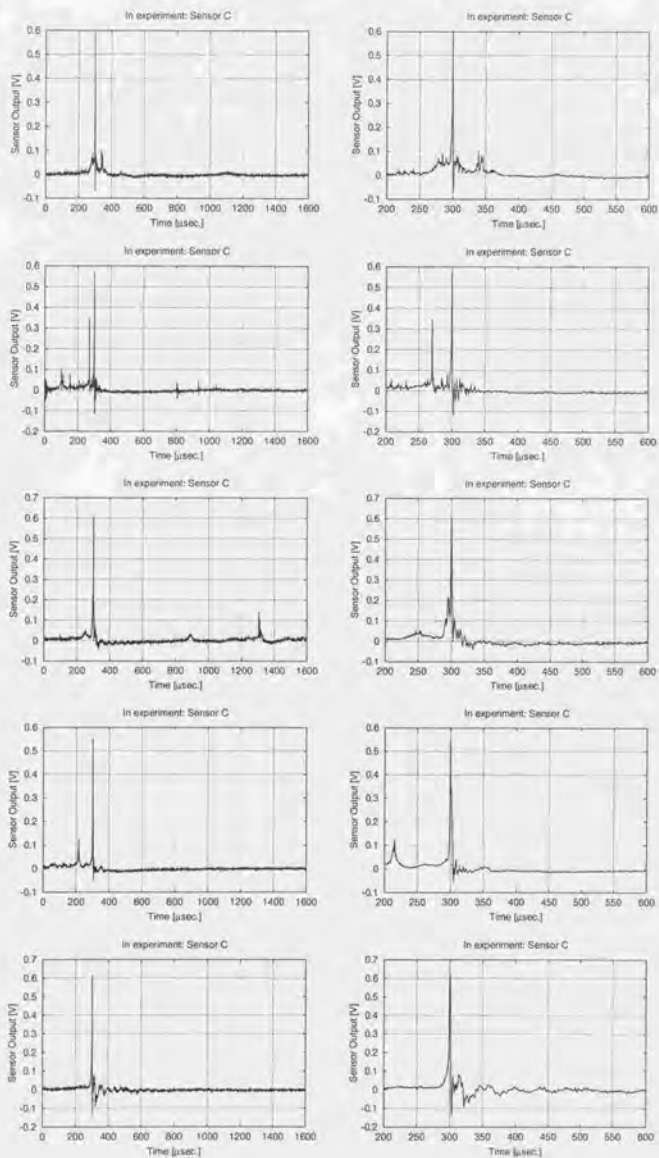


Fig. B.3: (continued)

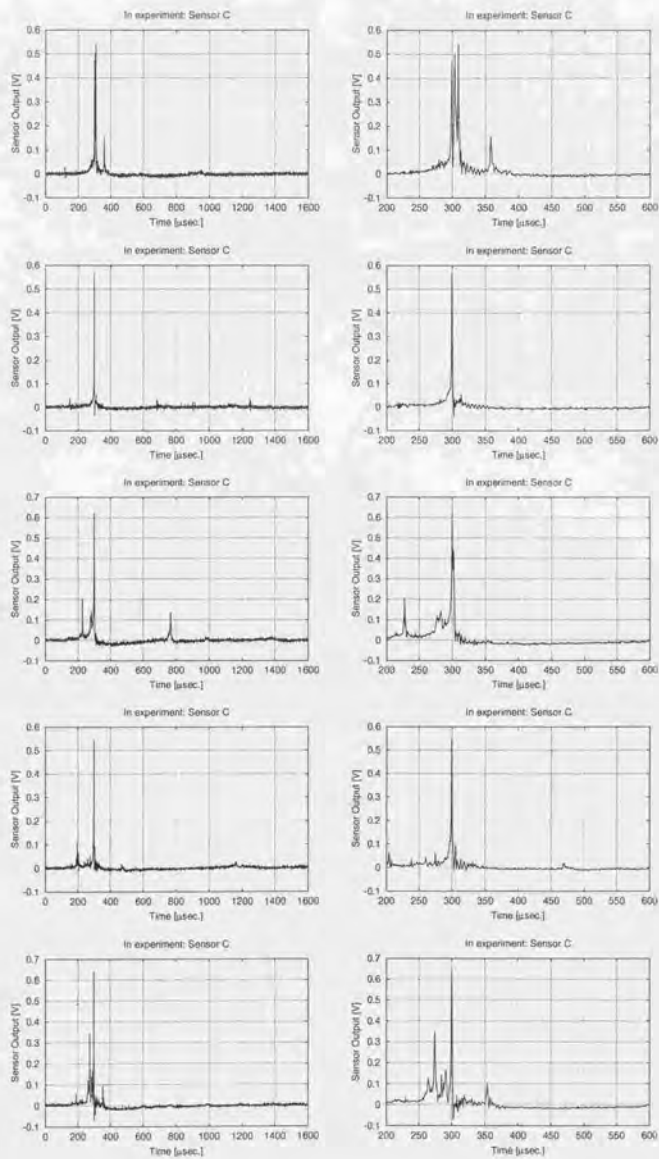


Fig. B.3: (continued)

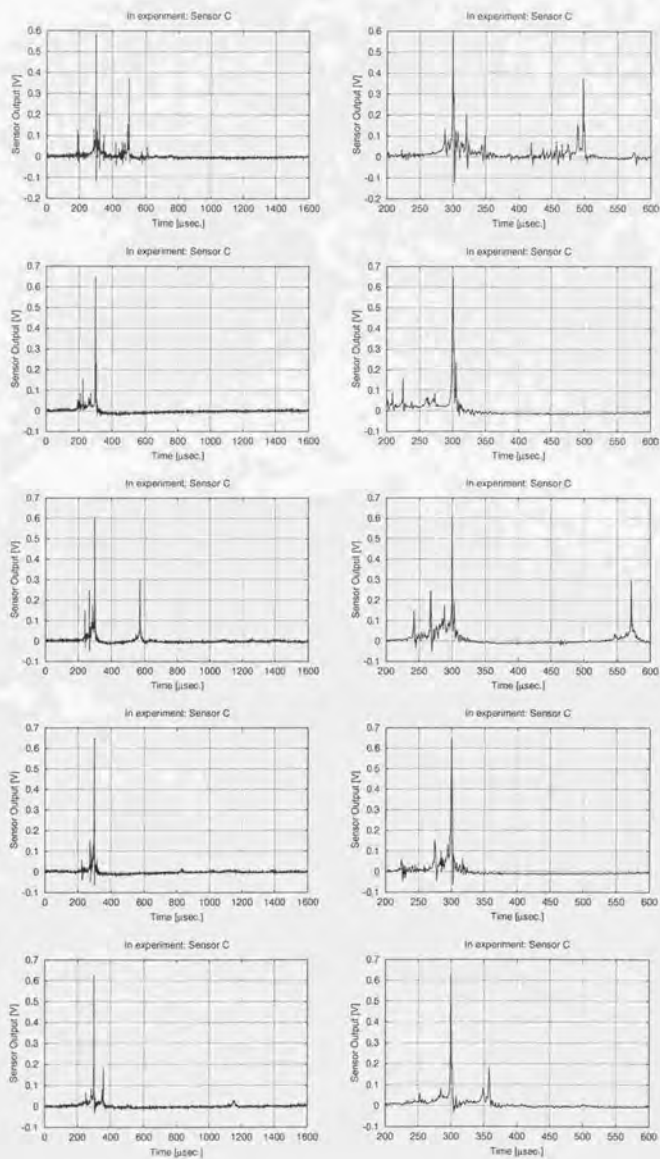


Fig. B.3: (continued)

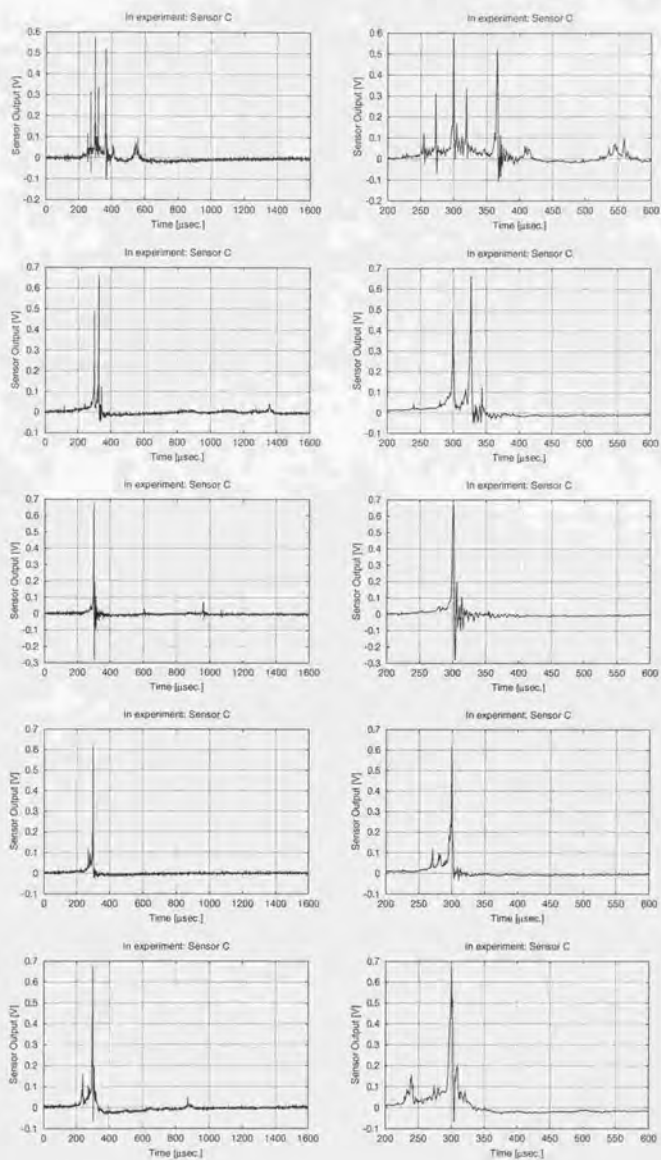


Fig. B.3: (continued)

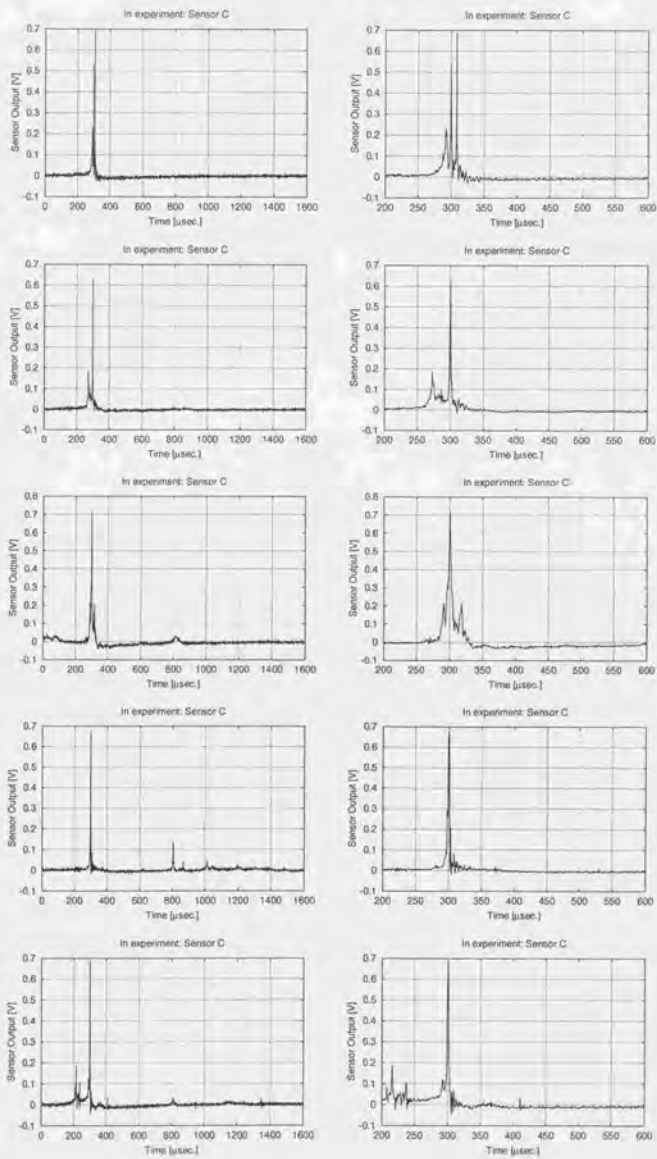


Fig. B.3: (continued)

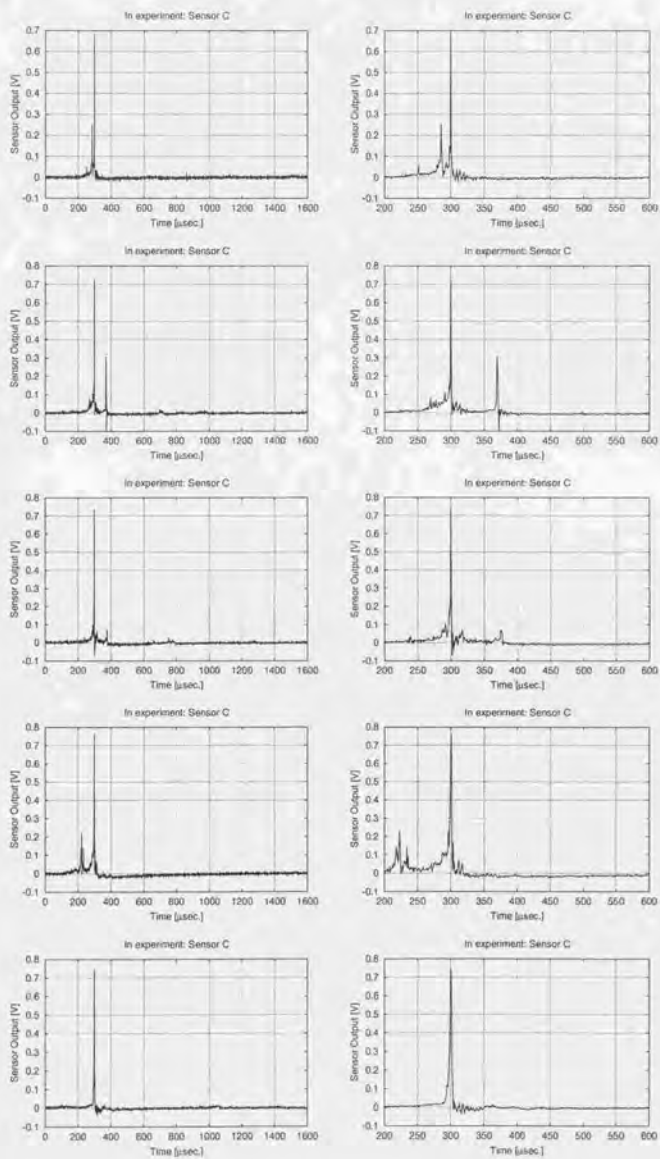


Fig. B.3: (continued)

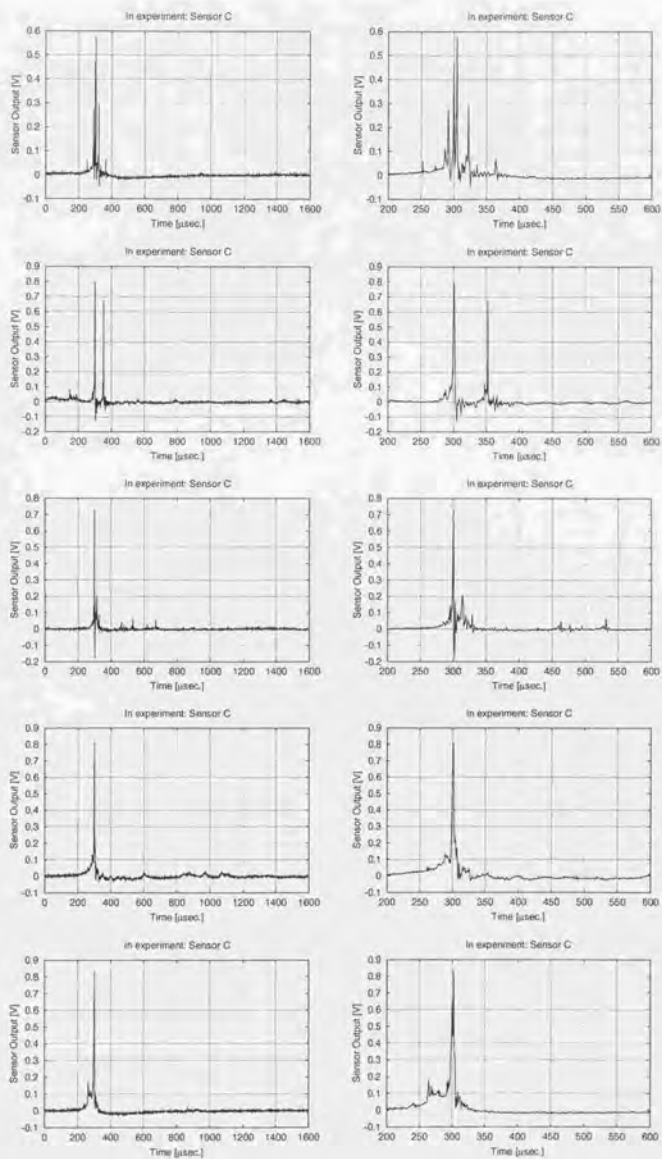


Fig. B.3: (continued)

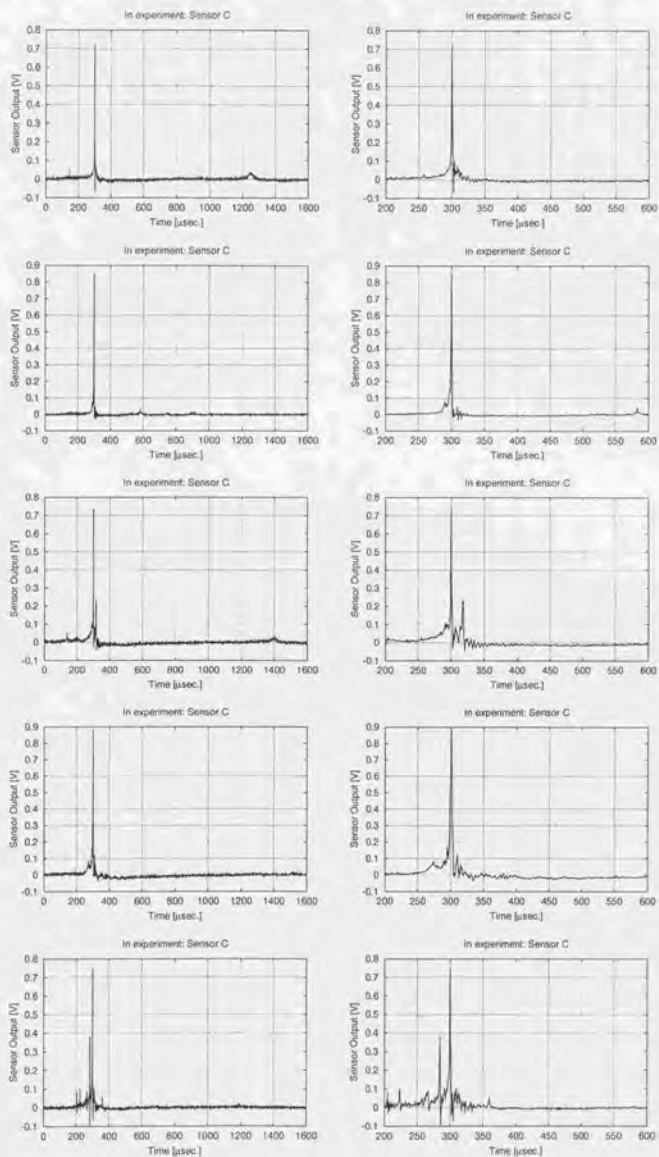


Fig. B.3: (continued)

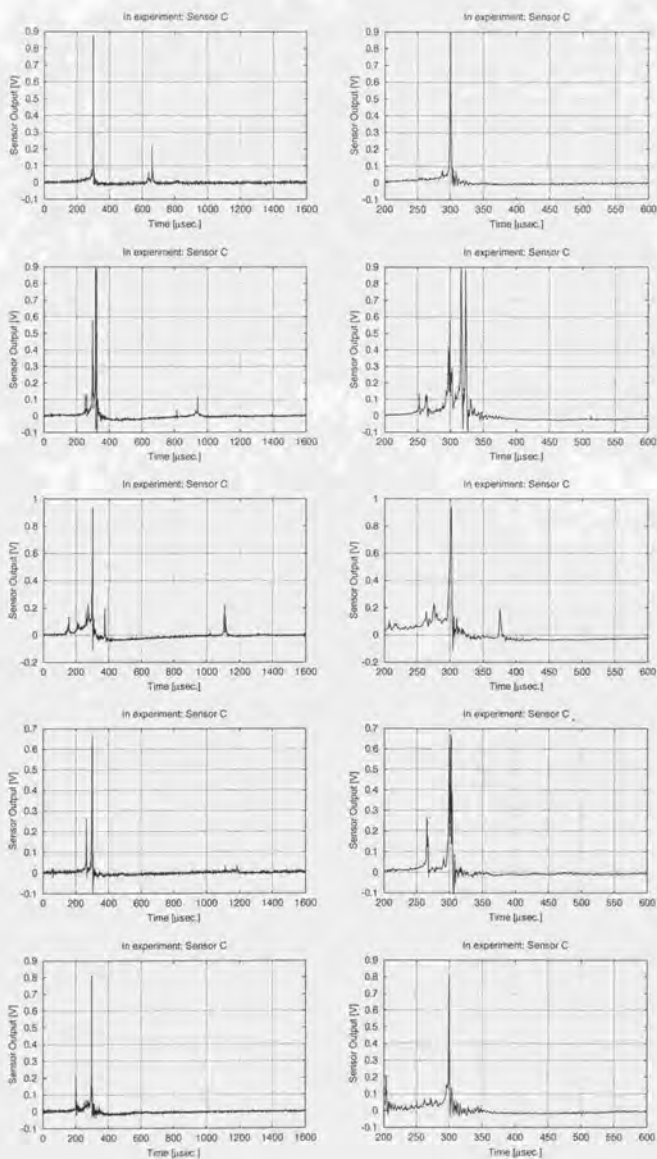


Fig. B.3: (continued)

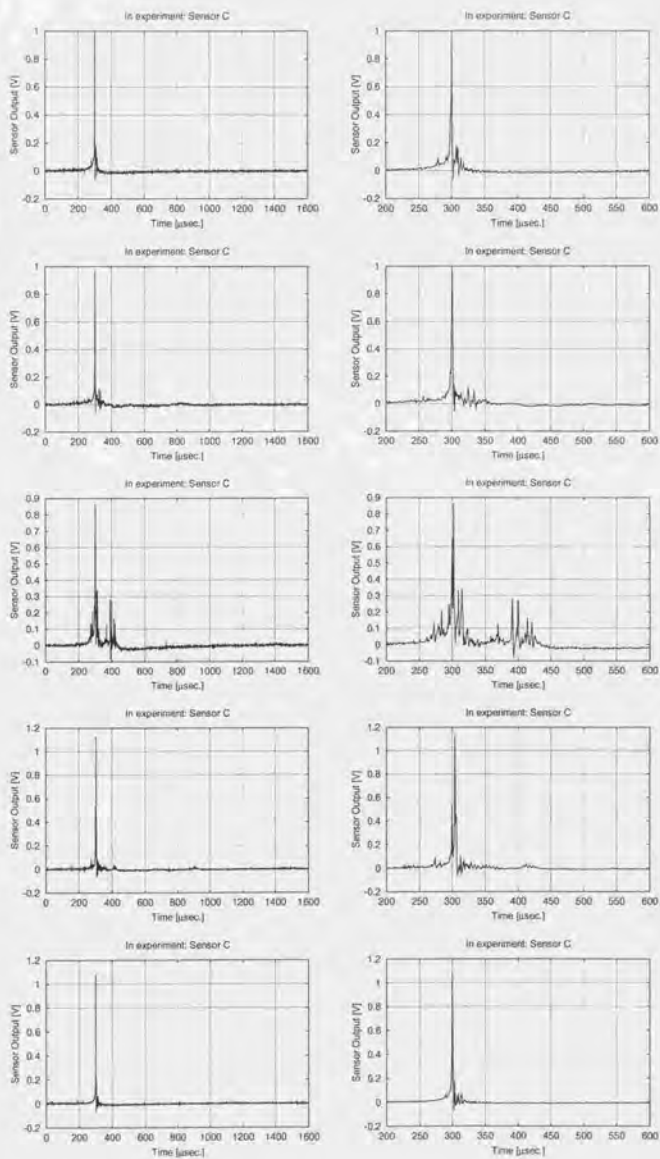


Fig. B.3: (continued)

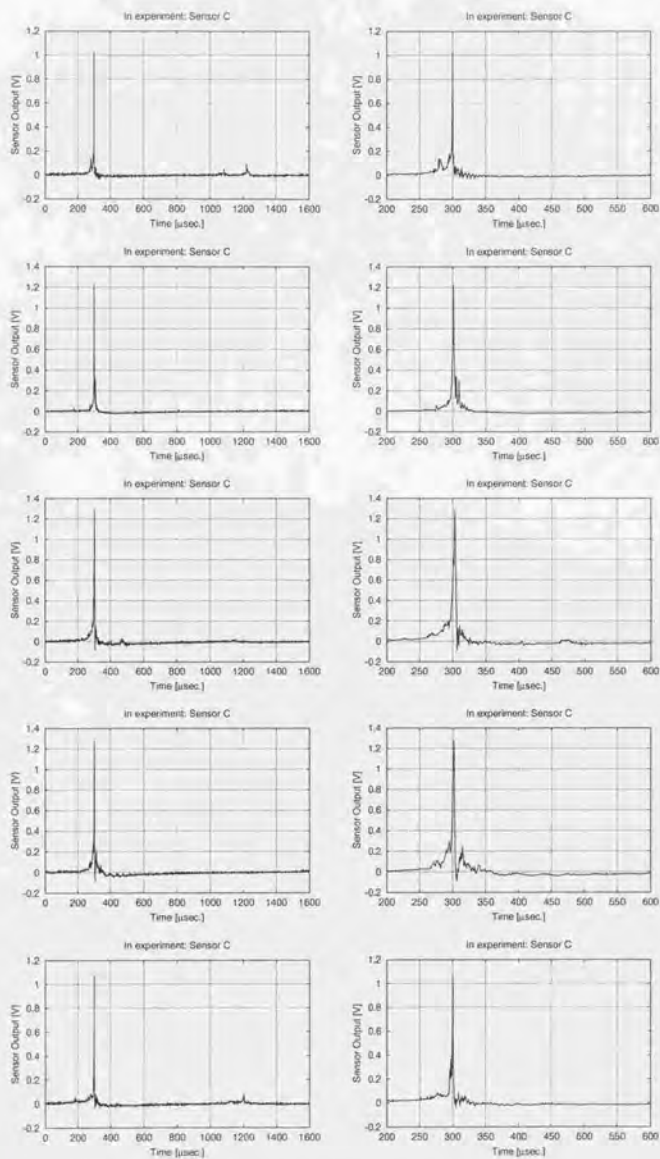


Fig. B.3: (continued)

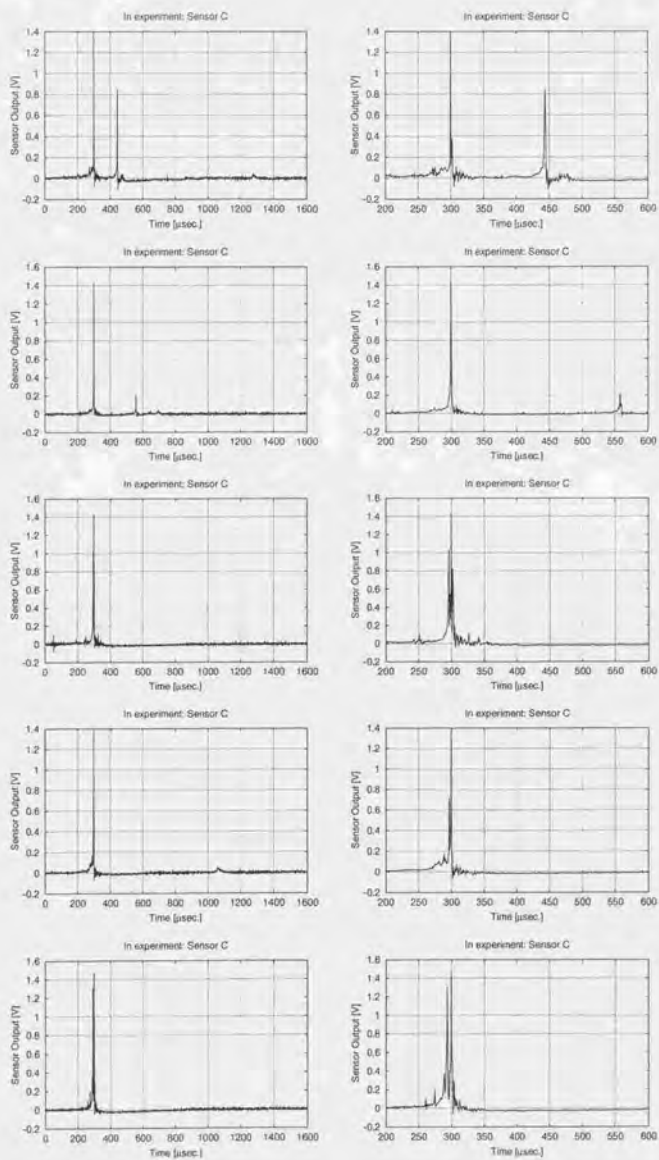


Fig. B.3: (continued)

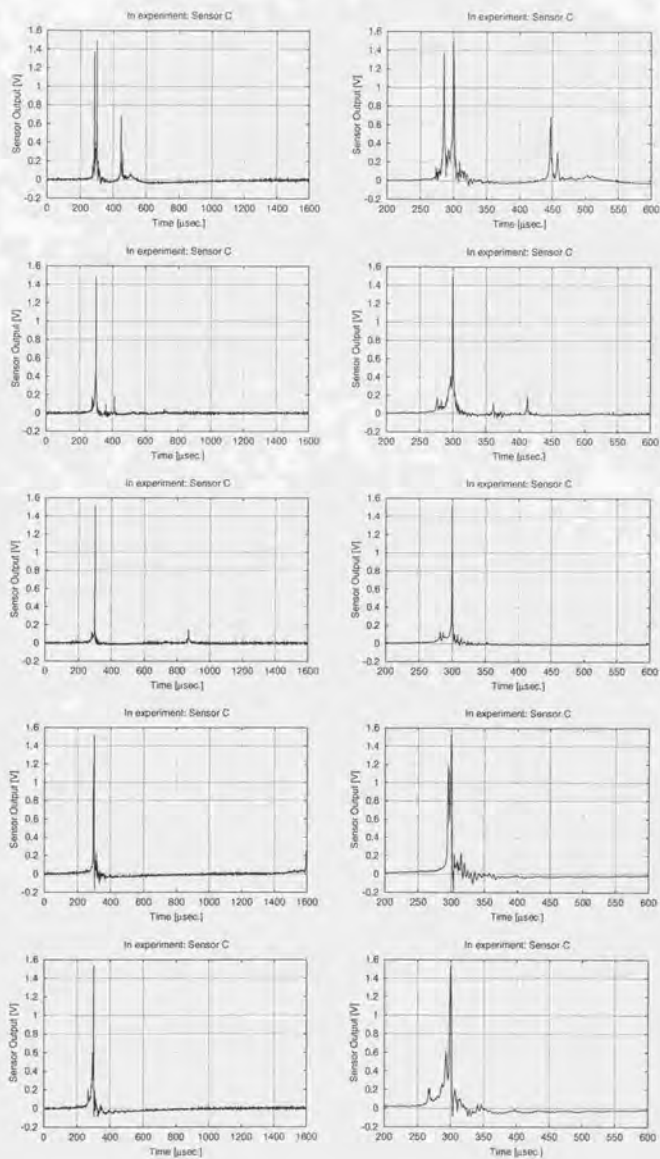


Fig. B.3: (continued)

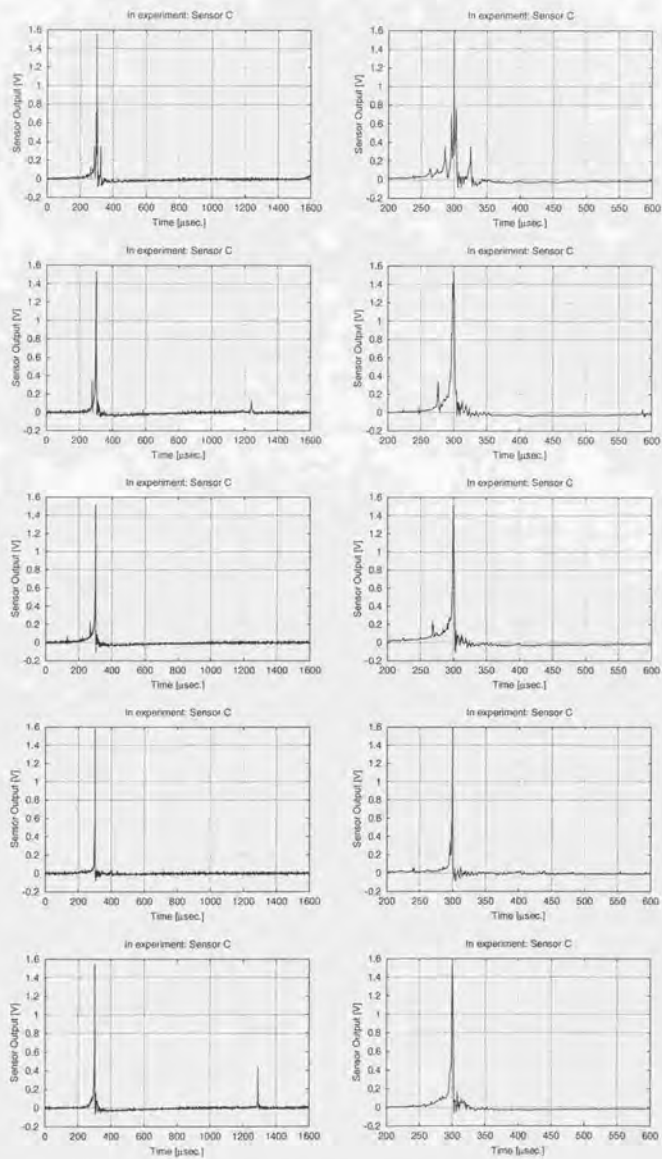


Fig. B.3: (continued)

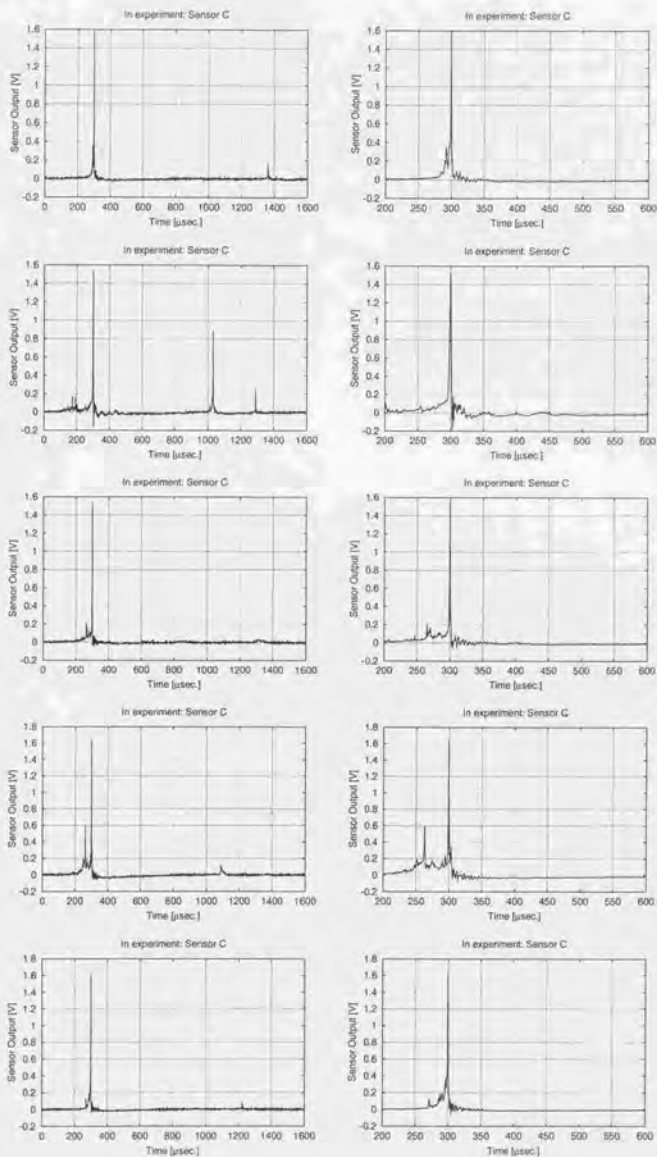


Fig. B.3: (continued)

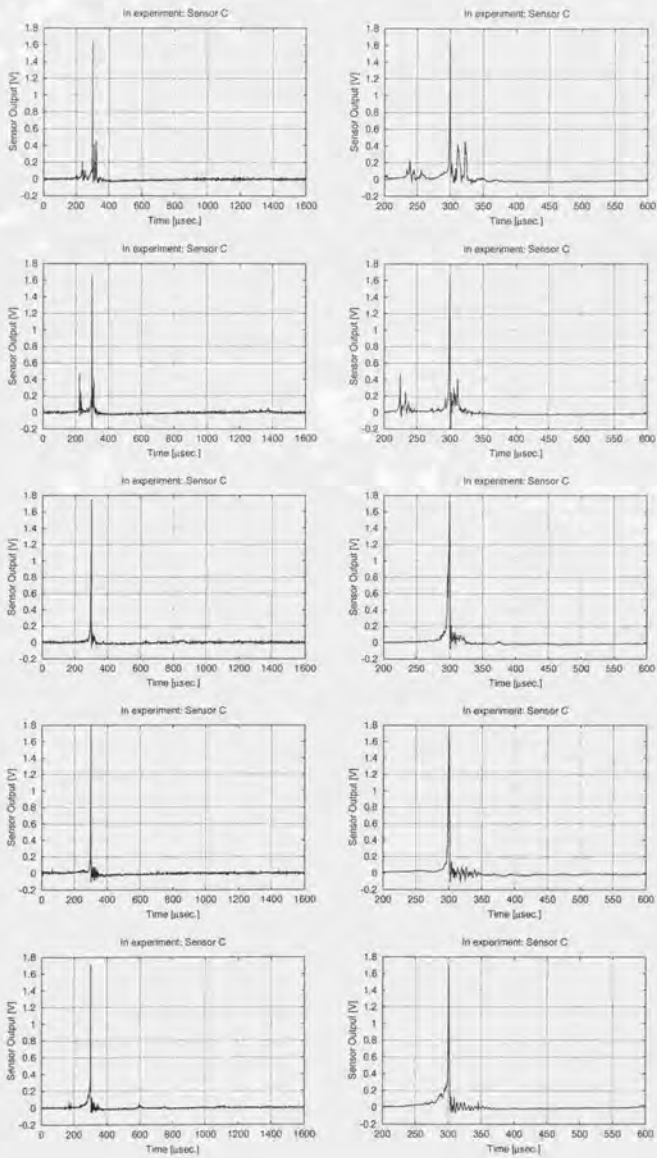


Fig. B.3: (continued)

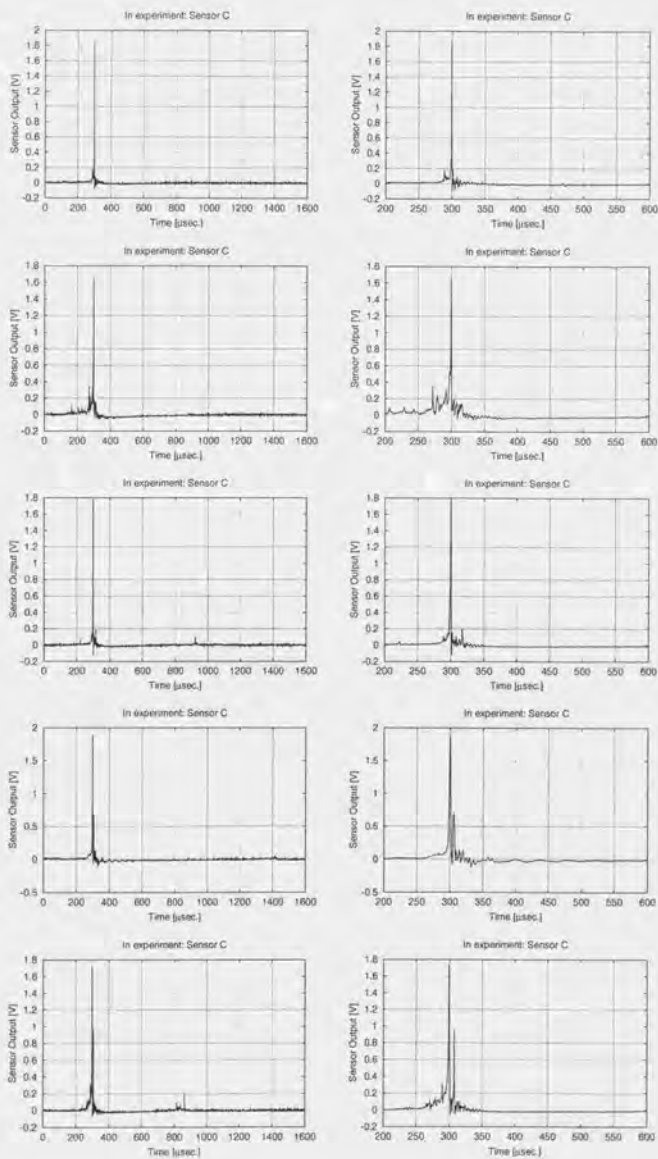


Fig. B.3: (continued)

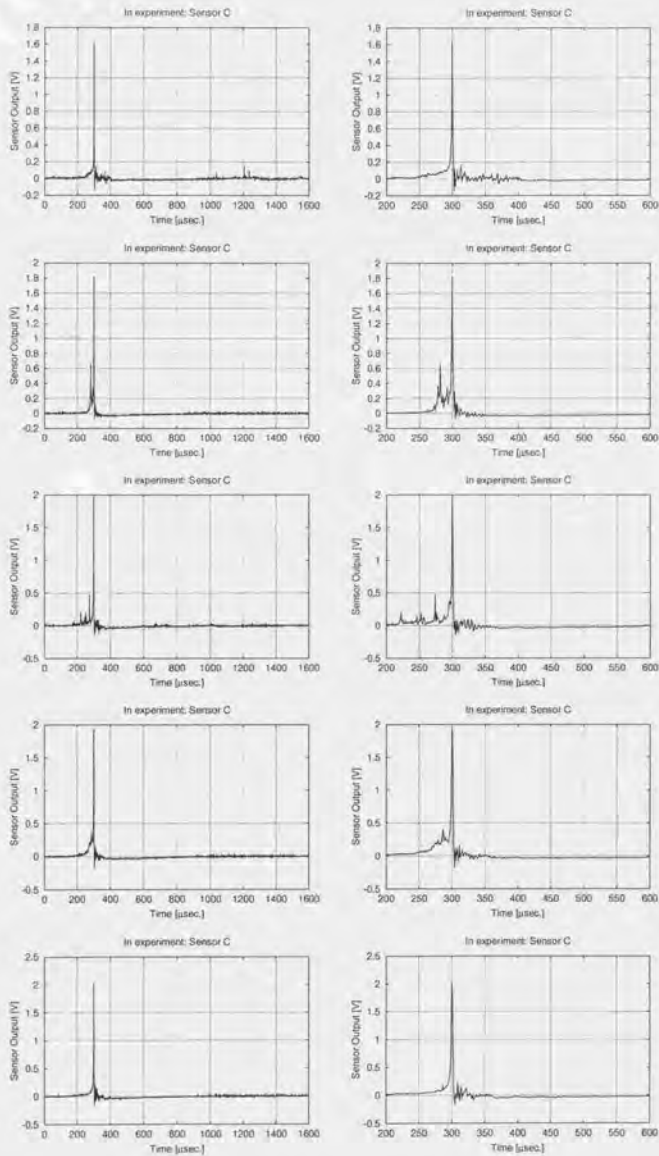


Fig. B.3: (continued)

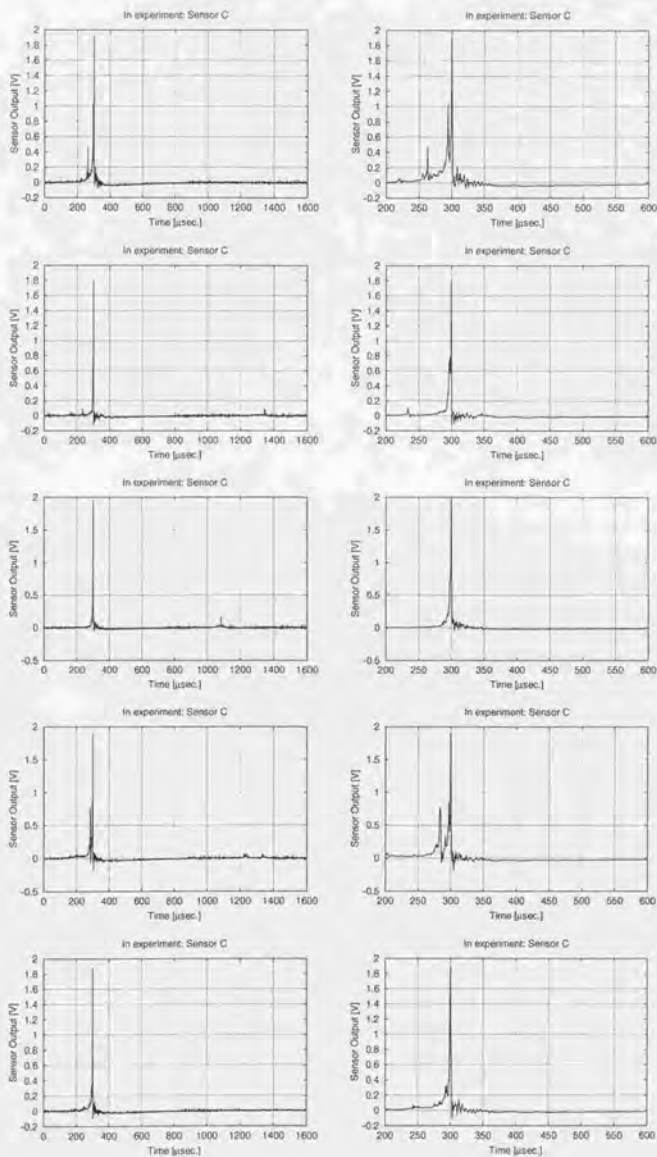


Fig. B.3: (continued)

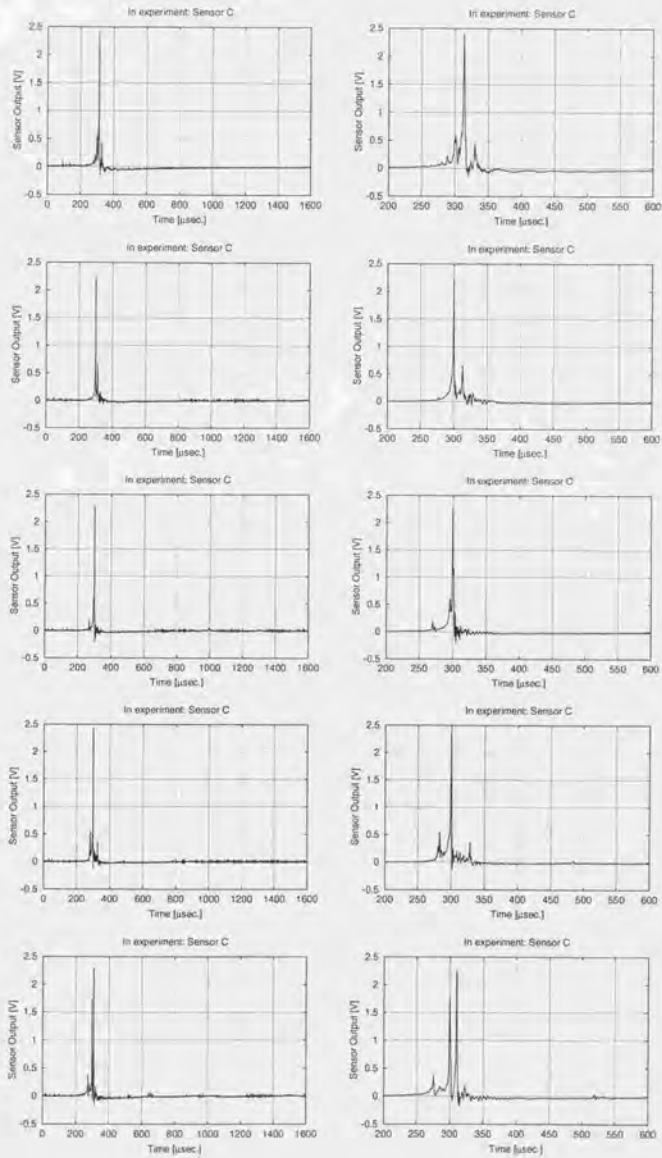


Fig. B.3: (continued)

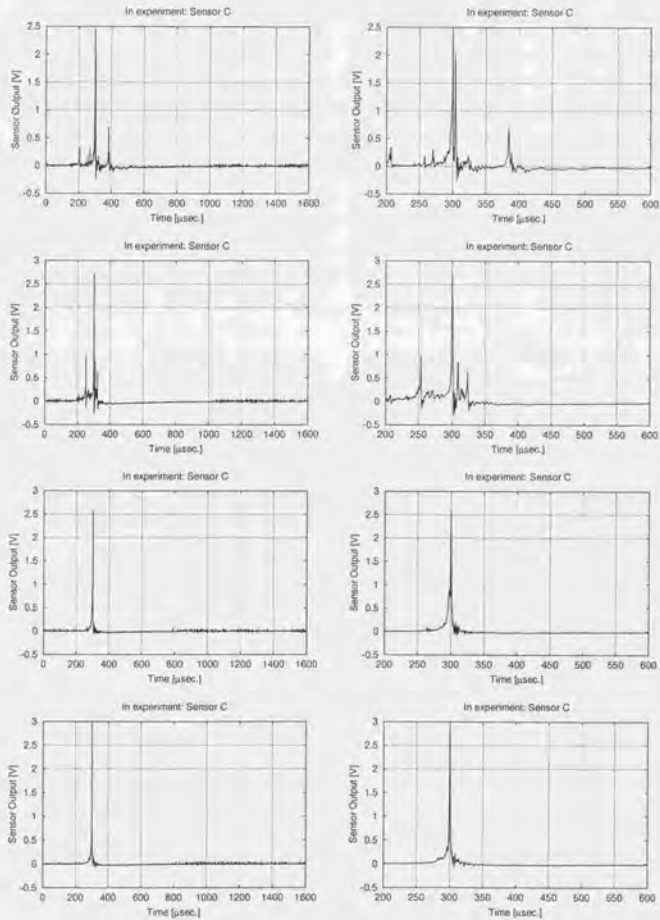
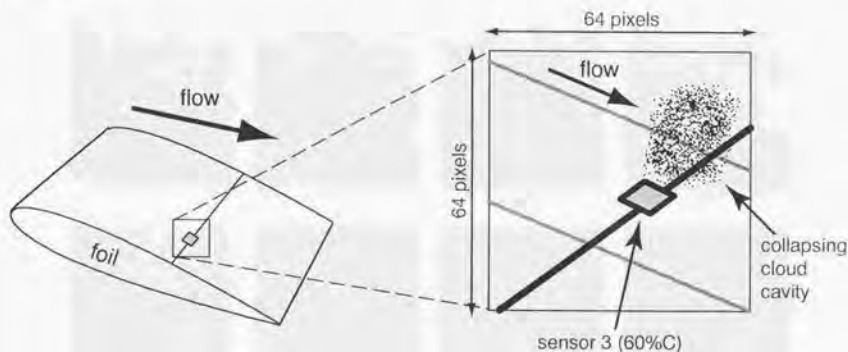


Fig. B.3: (continued)

付録C 高速度ビデオカメラによる衝撃力発生の瞬間の映像と、発生する衝撃力

第II部にて説明したように、高速度ビデオカメラと衝撃力センサにより、キャビティ気泡群の崩壊時の挙動と、崩壊時に発生する衝撃力とを同時に計測した。高速度ビデオカメラによる映像を次ページ以降の Fig. C.1 に示す。映像に対応する衝撃力、およびこれらの映像を解析した結果については、付録D (155 ページ以降) に載せる。

実験の詳細は、第II部の第11章で説明しているので、ここでは実験条件のみを示す。実験には NACA 0015 翼模型を用い、迎角 8° 、流速 8 m/sec. 、キャビテーション数 $\sigma_B = 1.5$ の条件下で行った。この条件では周期的なクラウドキャビテーションが発生する。キャビテーション全体の様子は第11章で説明している。



(Same figure of Fig. 11.5)

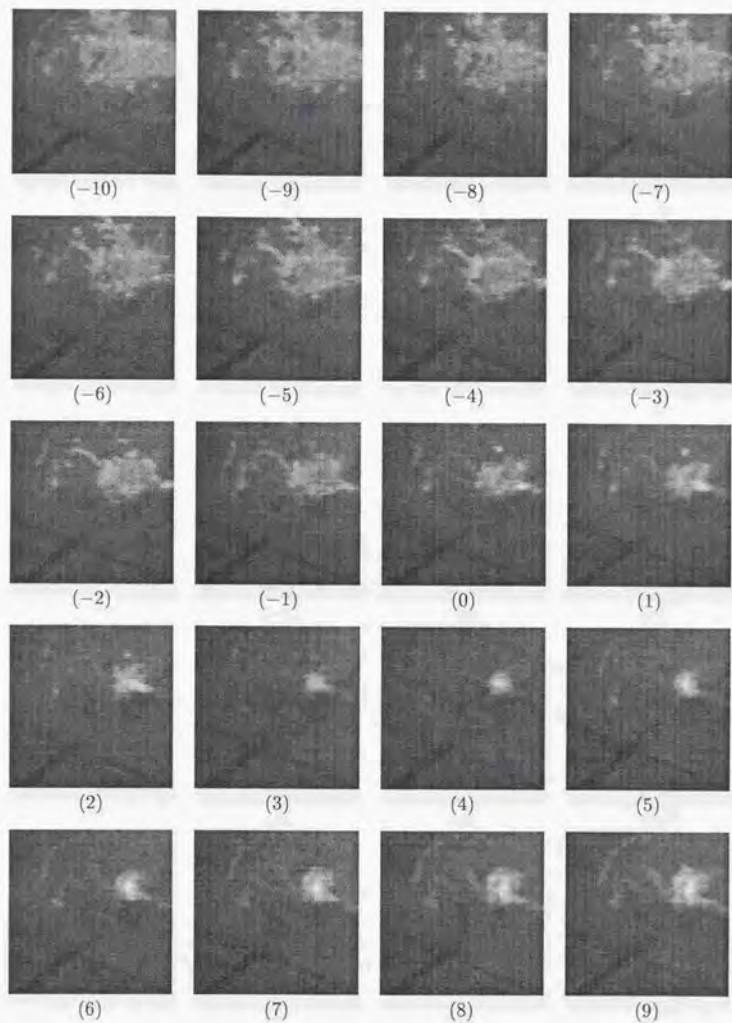


Fig. C.1: Sequences of bird's-eye pictures by high-speed video camera at the time when impulsive forces were measured (No.1)

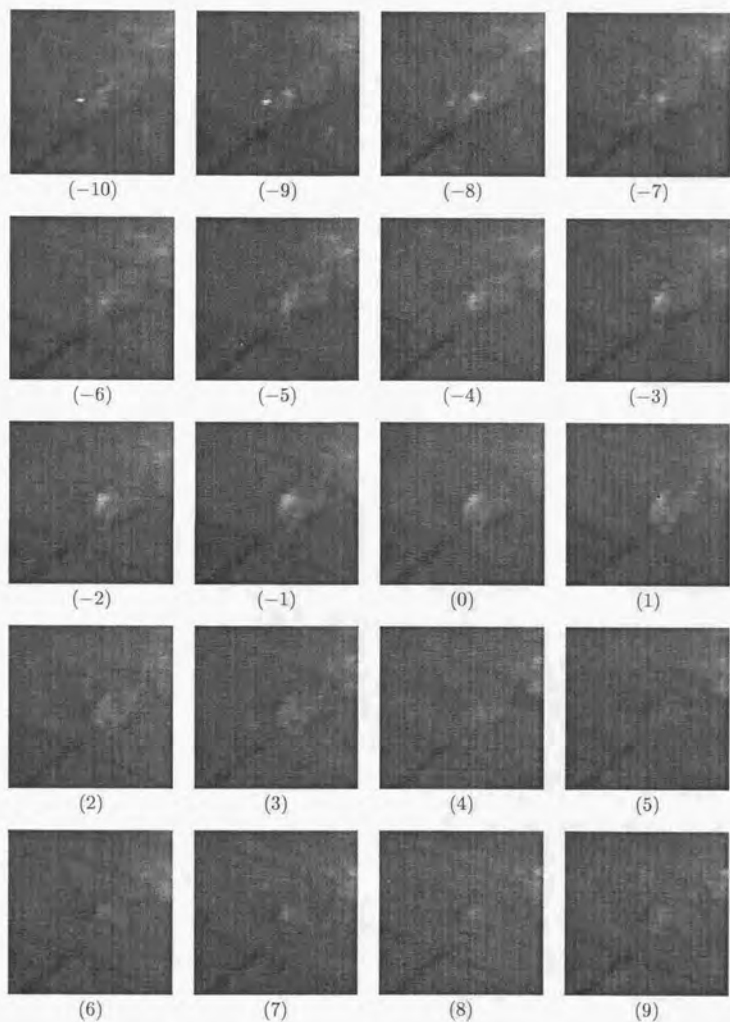


Fig. C.1: (No.2)

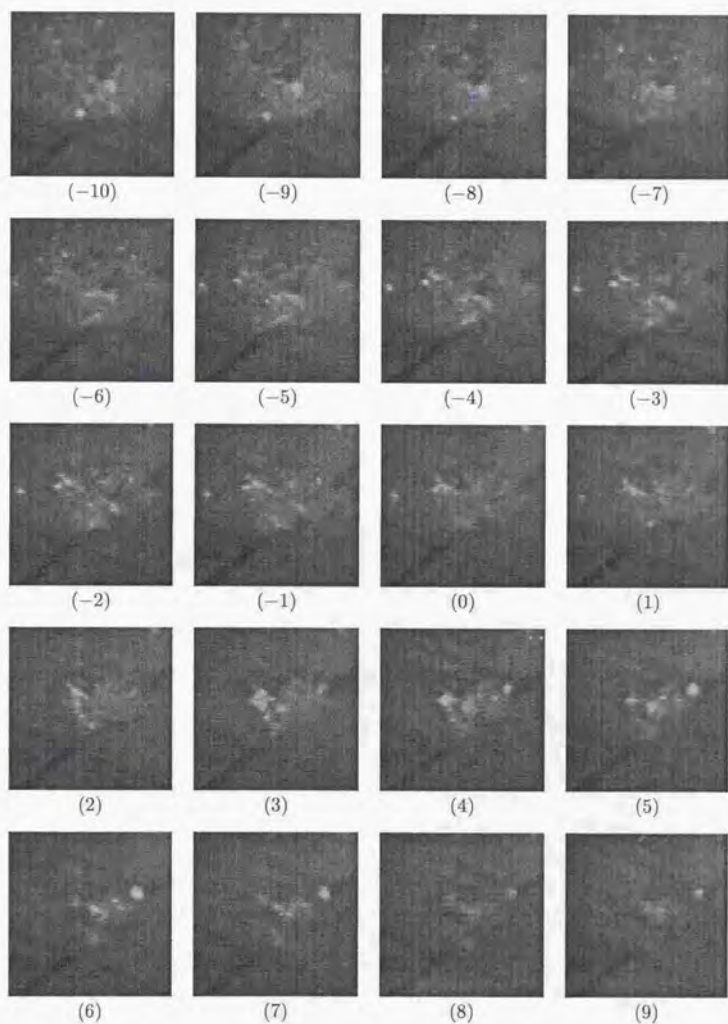


Fig. C.1: (No.3)

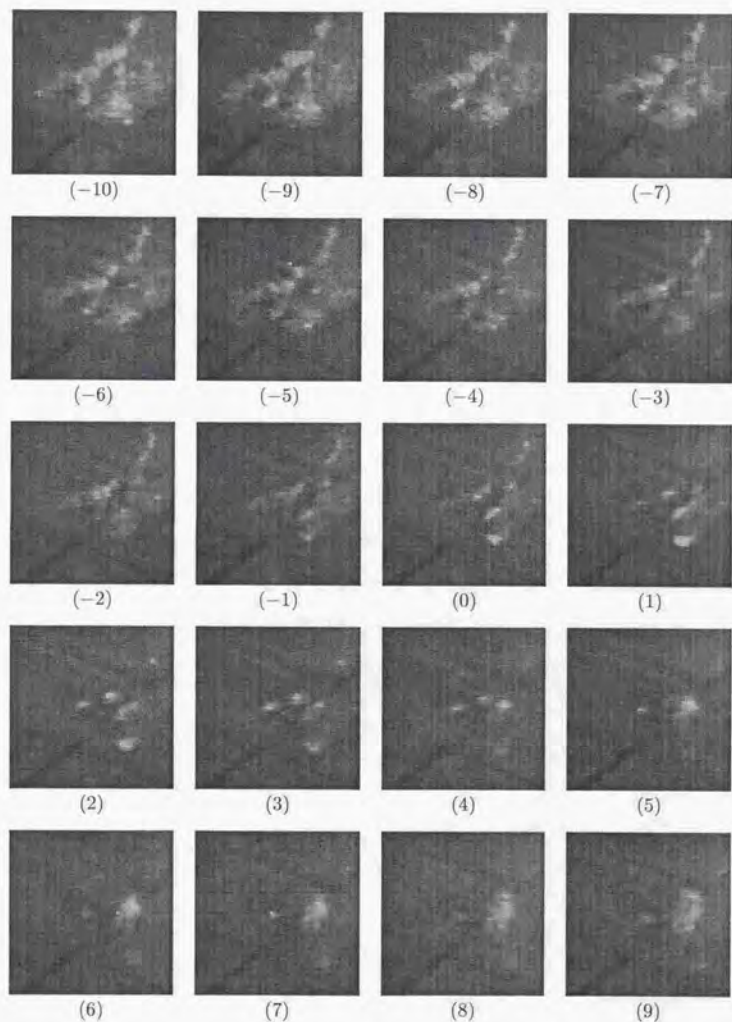


Fig. C.1: (No.4)

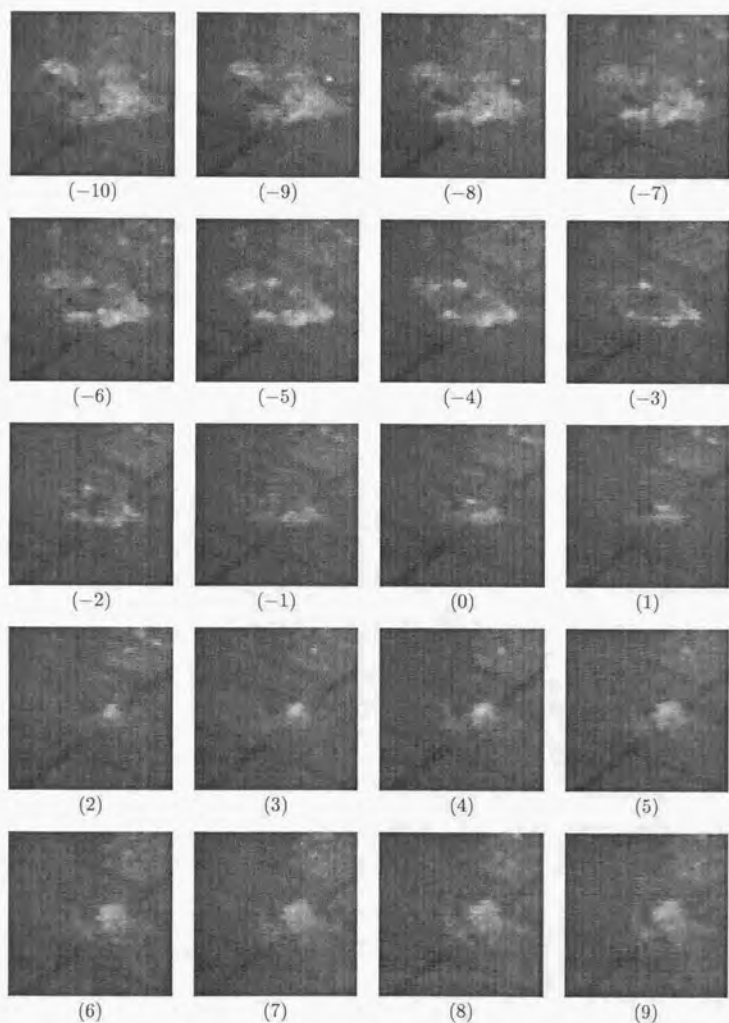


Fig. C.1: (No.5)

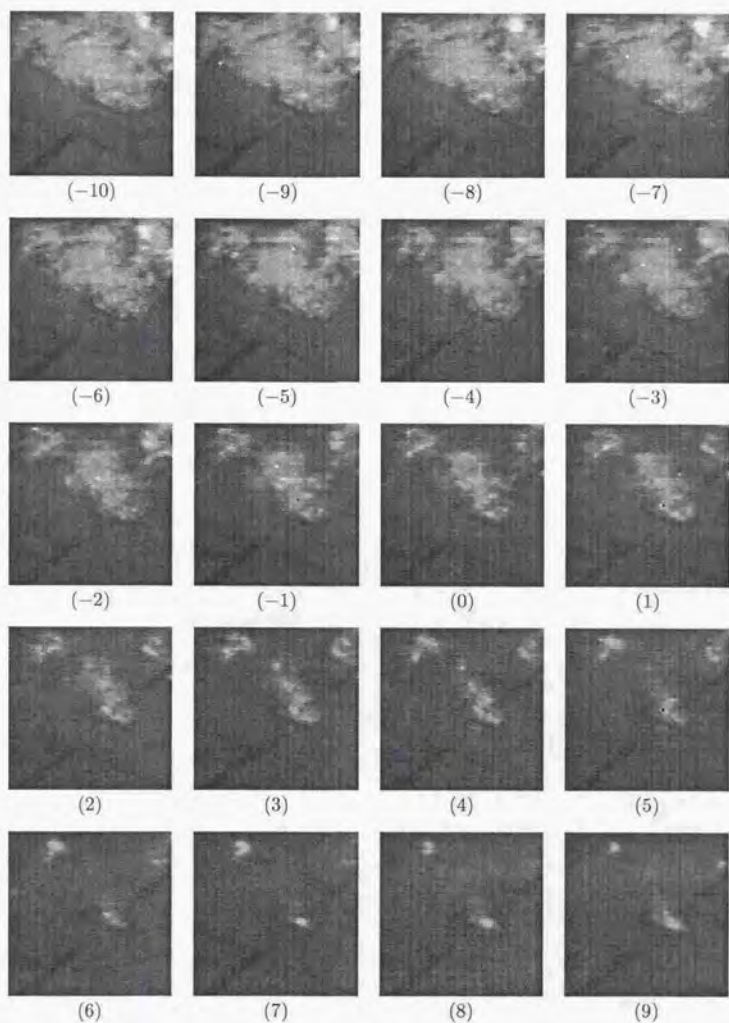


Fig. C.1: (No.6)

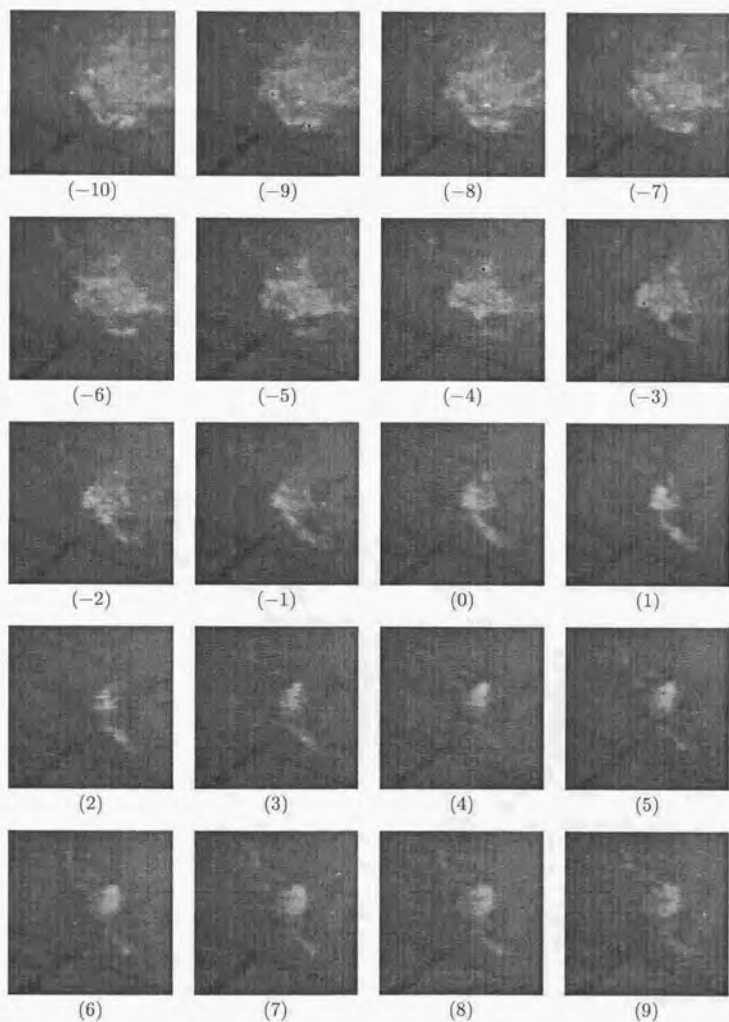


Fig. C.1: (No.7)

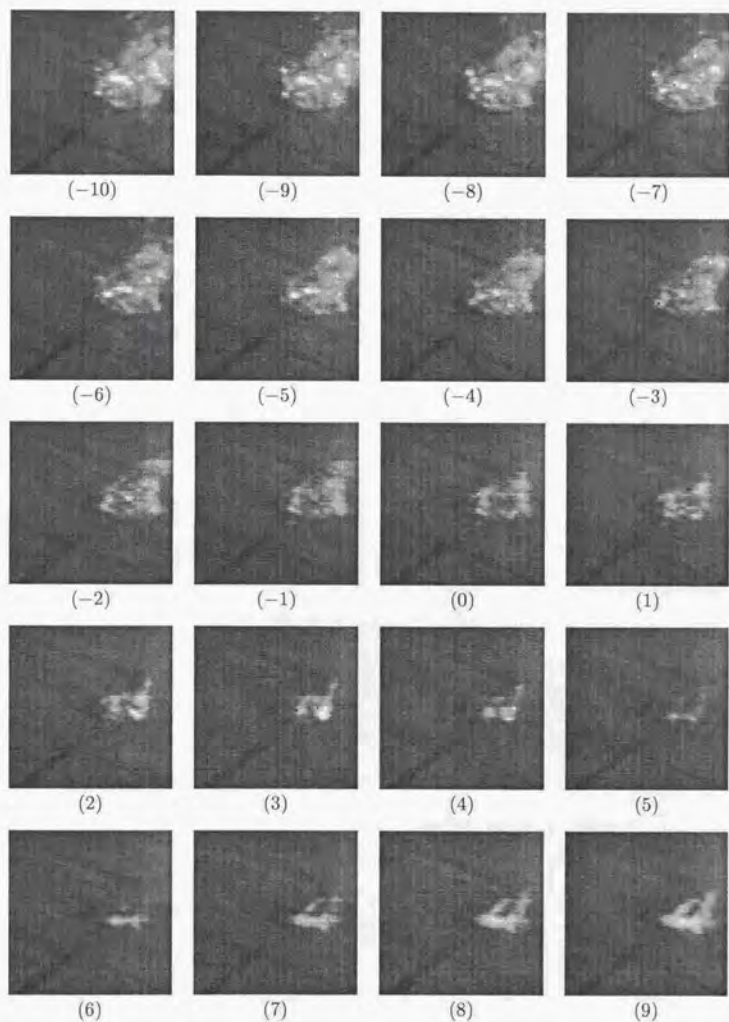


Fig. C.1: (No.8)

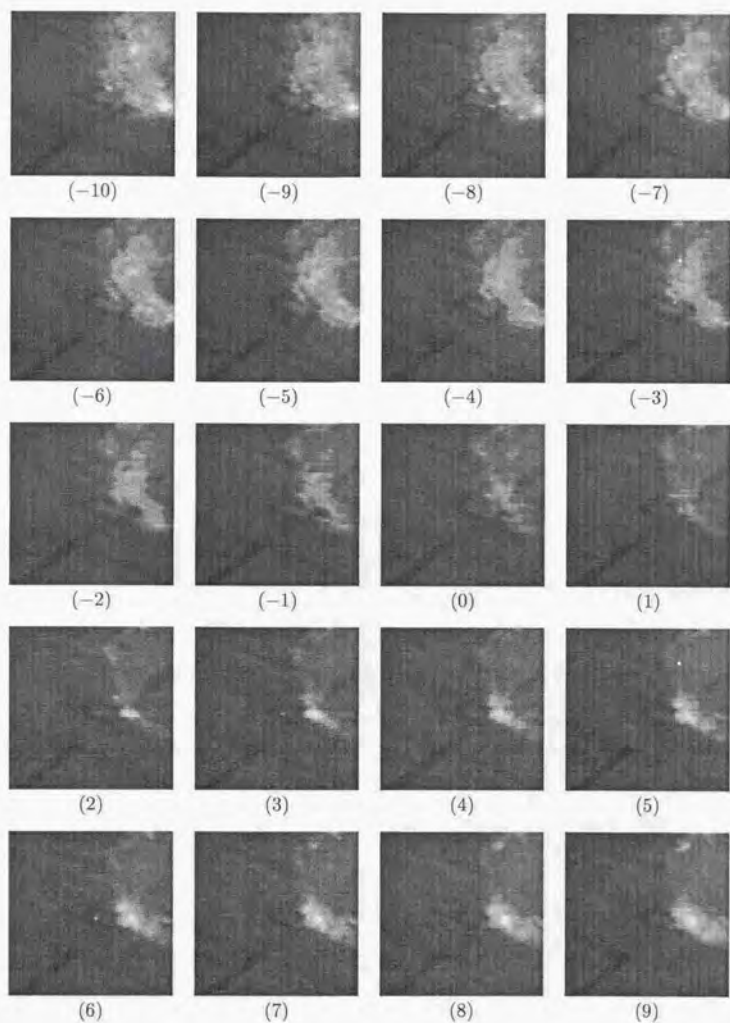


Fig. C.1: (No.9)

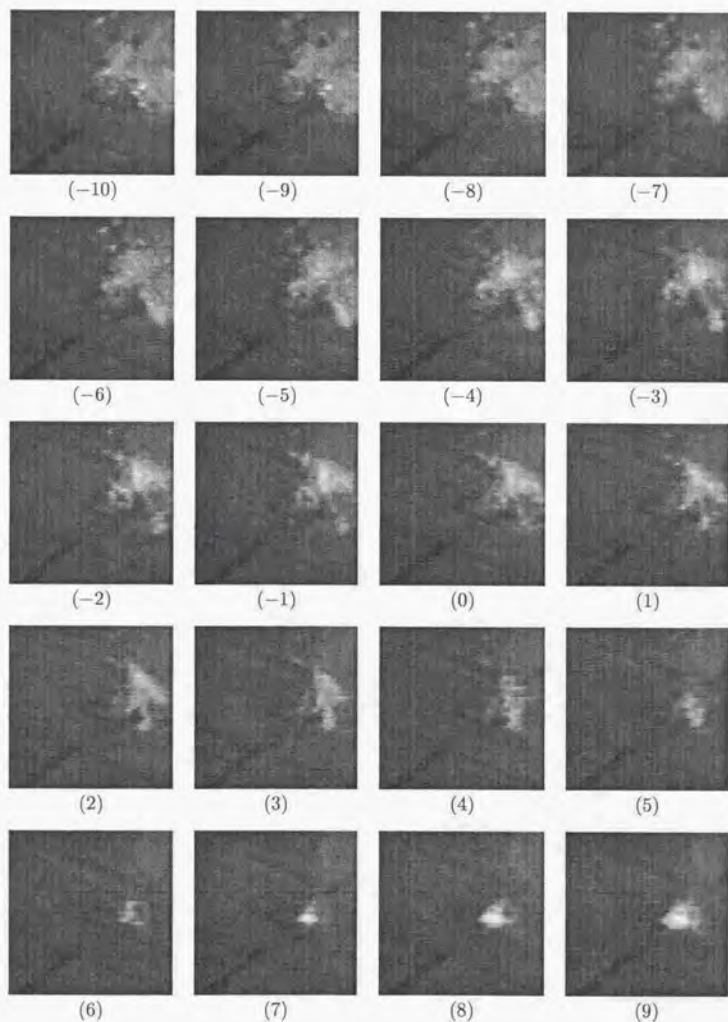


Fig. C.1: (No.10)

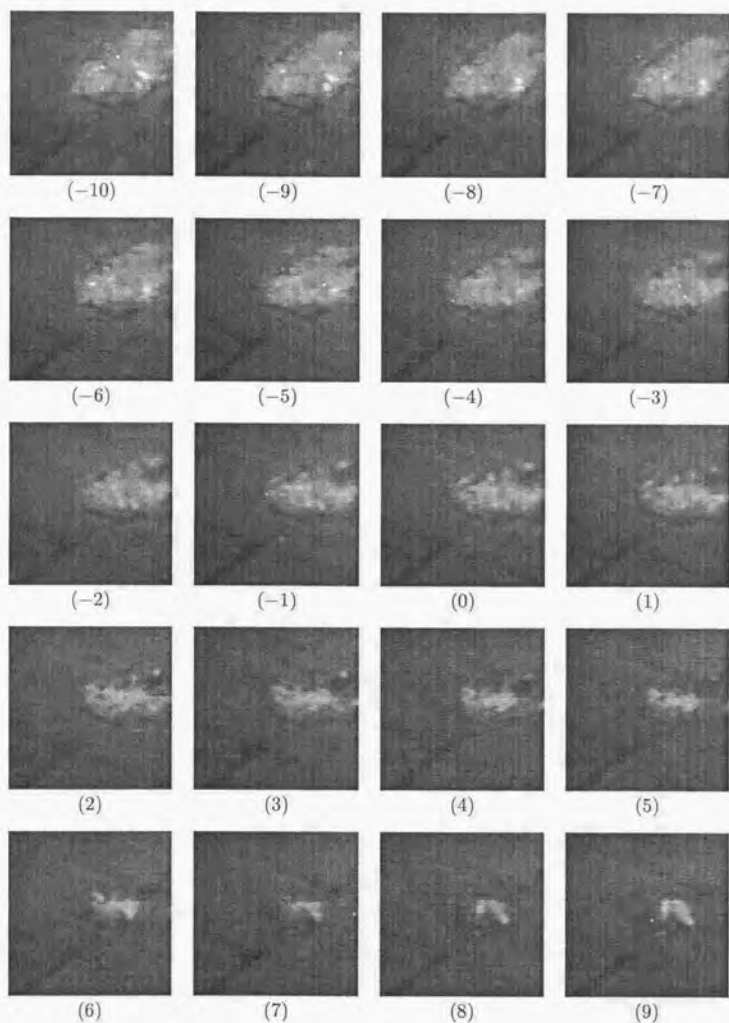


Fig. C.1: (No.11)

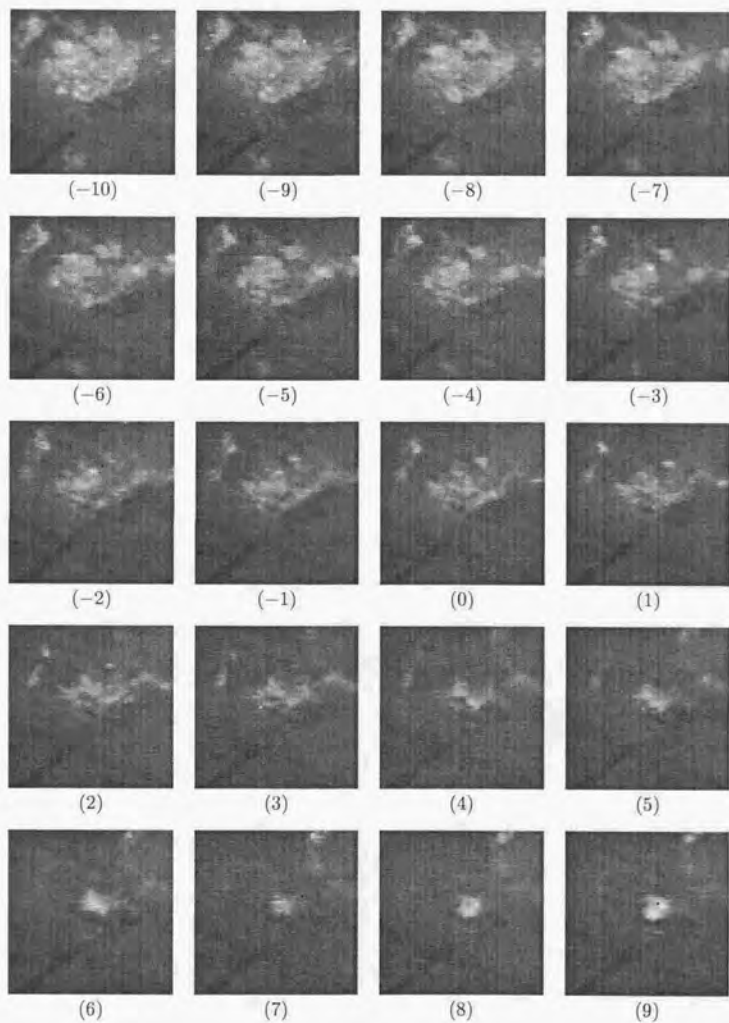


Fig. C.1: (No.12)

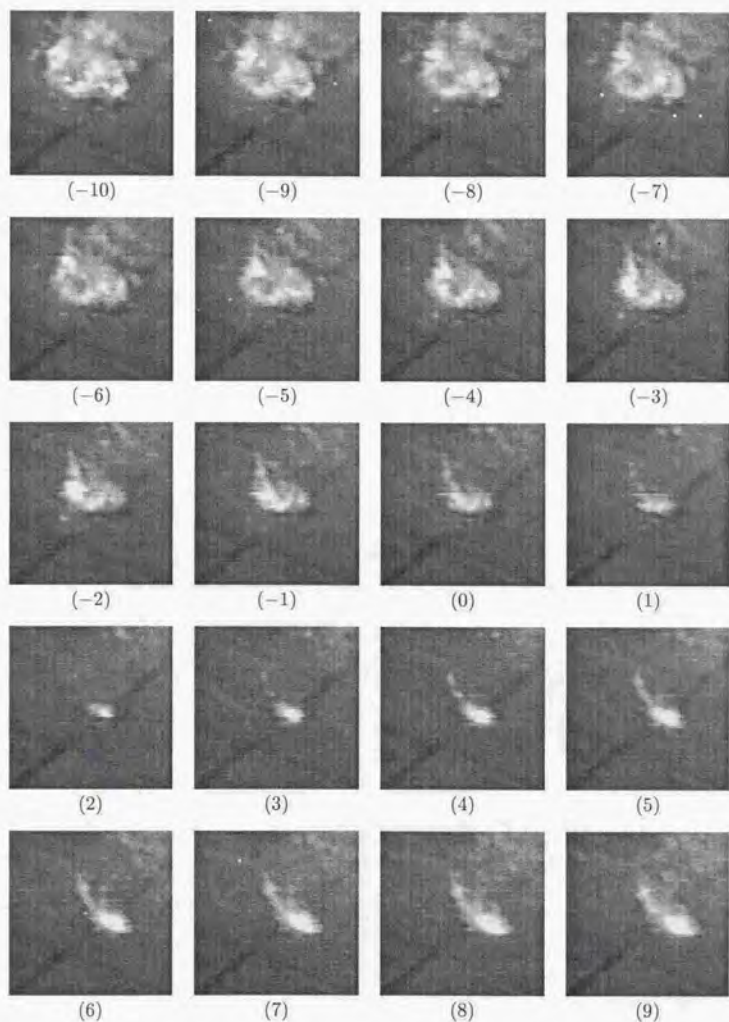


Fig. C.1: (No.13)

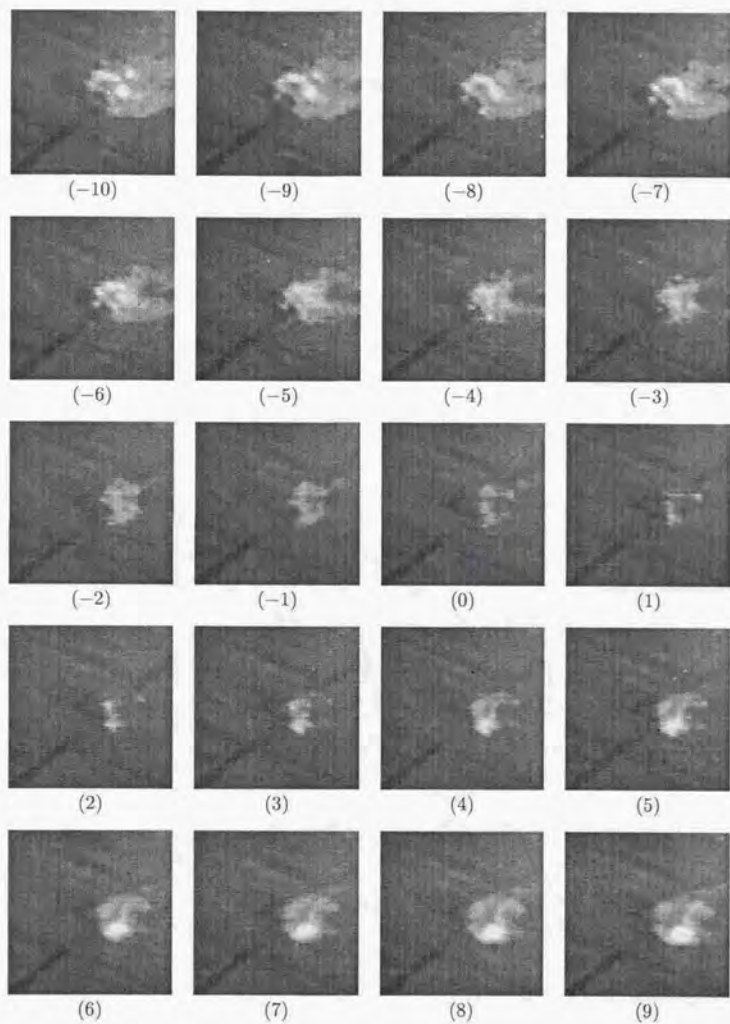


Fig. C.1: (No.14)

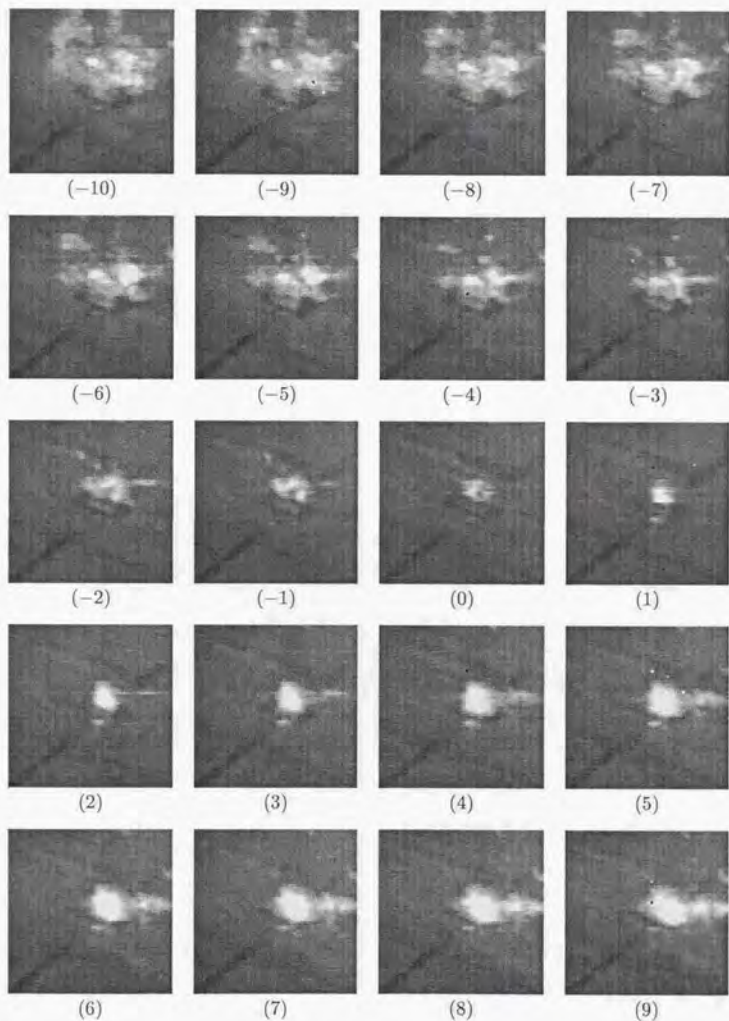


Fig. C.1: (No.15)

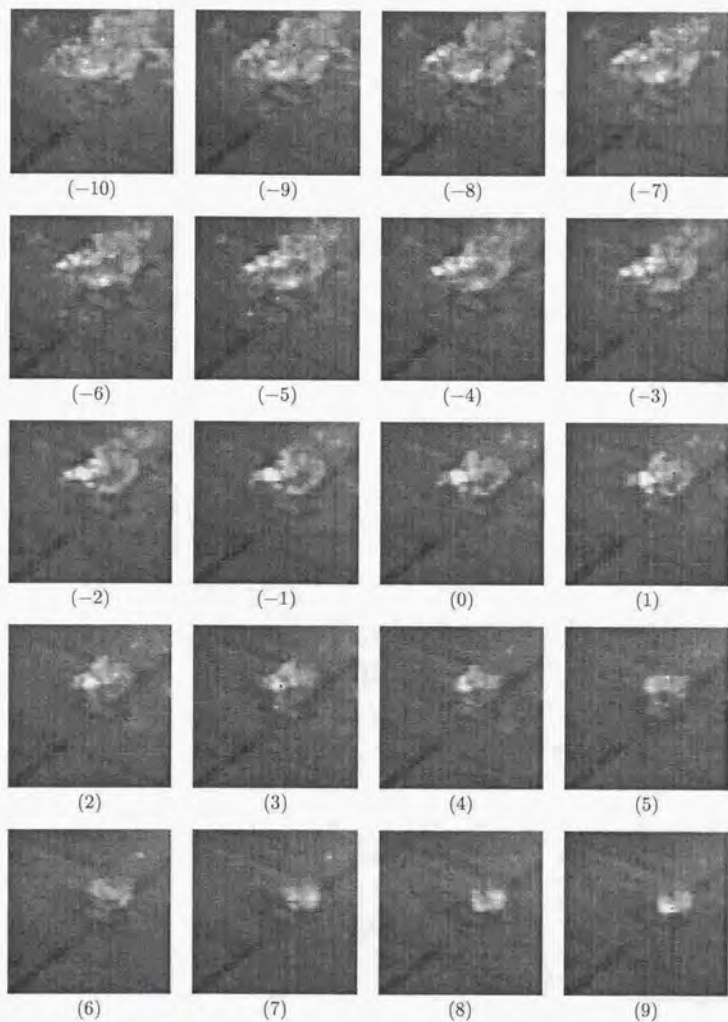


Fig. C.1: (No.16)

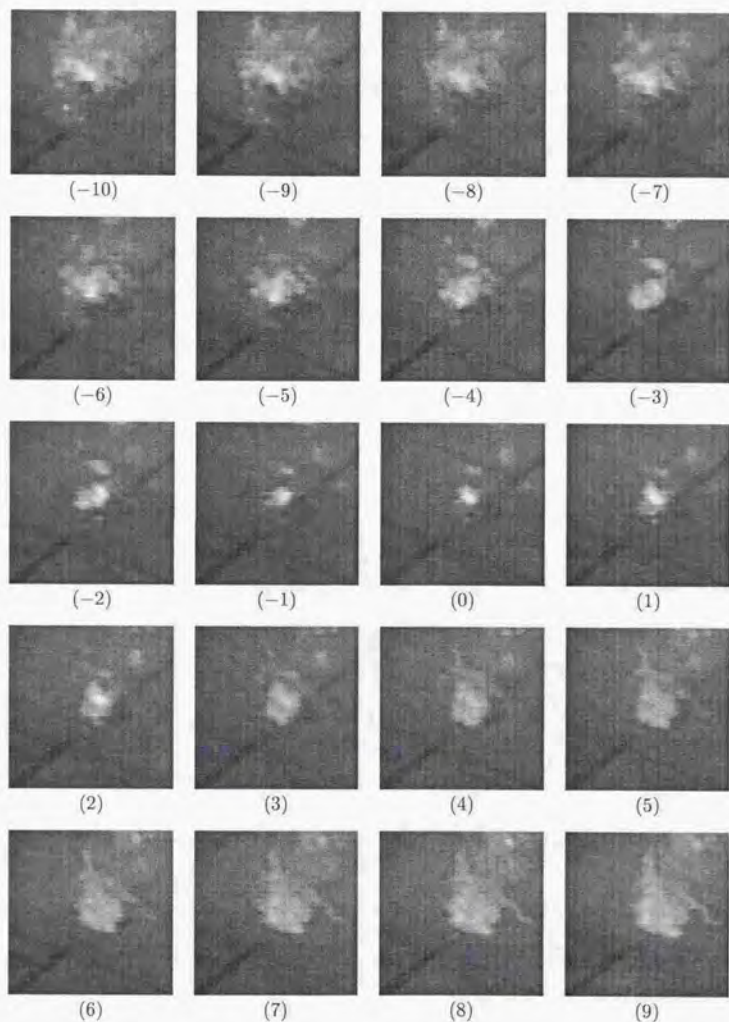


Fig. C.1: (No.17)

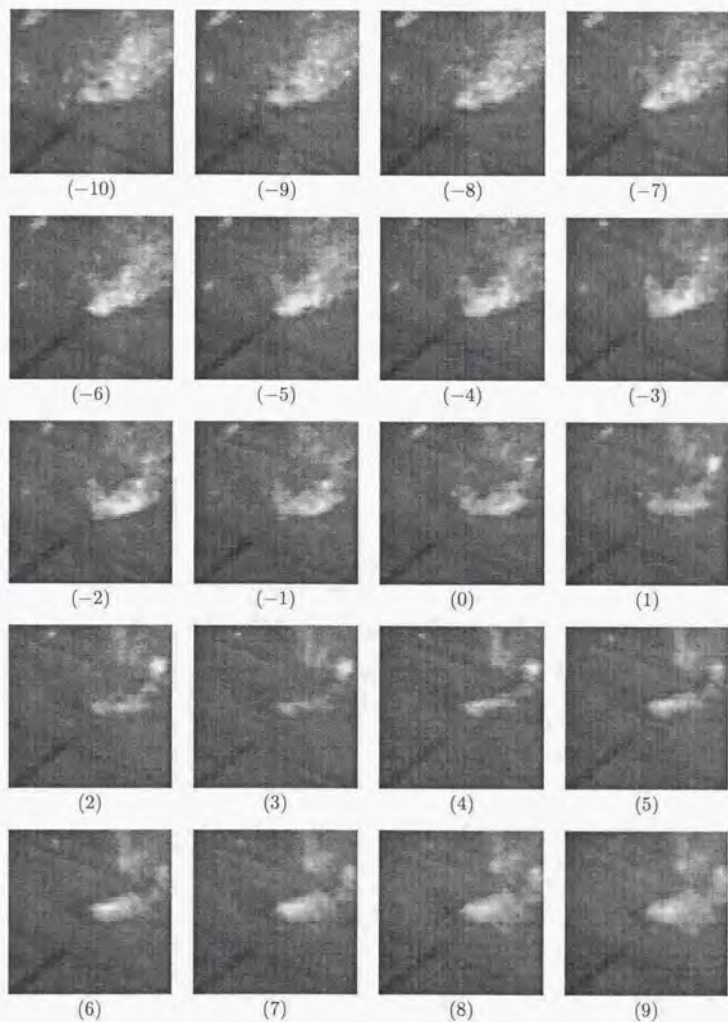


Fig. C.1: (No.18)

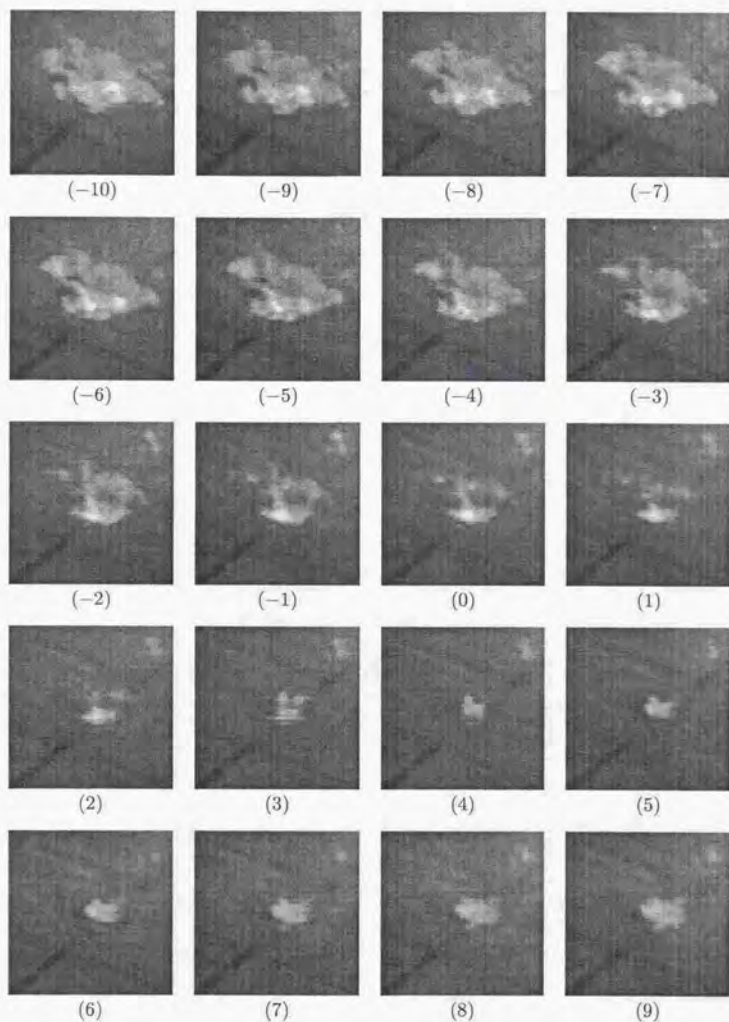


Fig. C.1: (No.19)

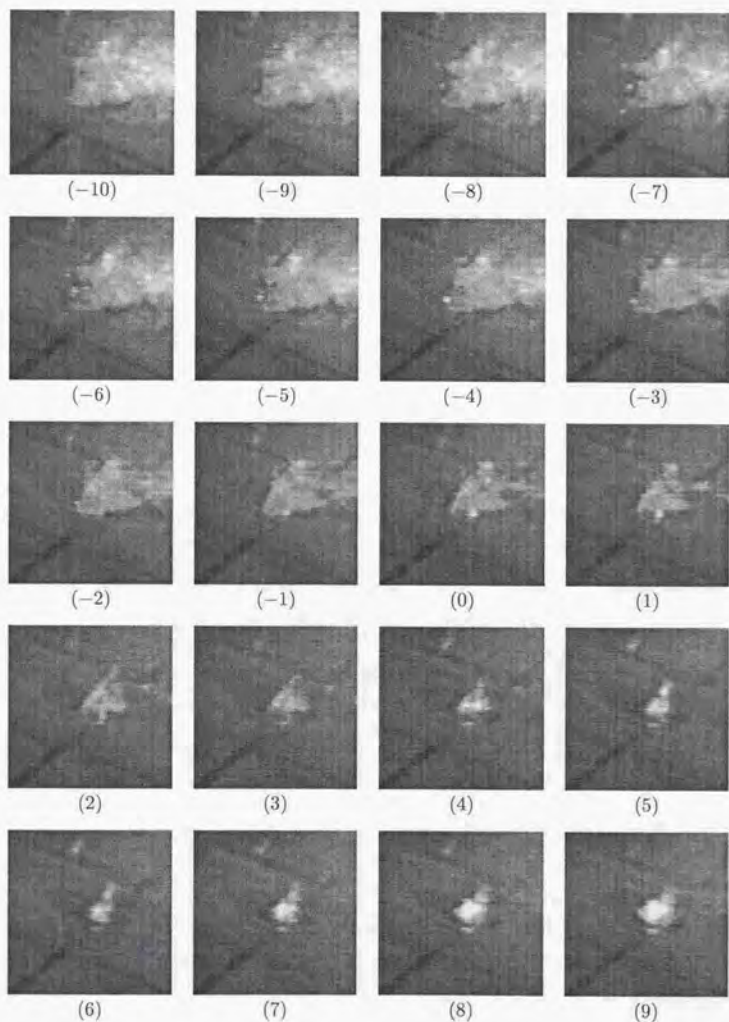


Fig. C.1: (No.20)

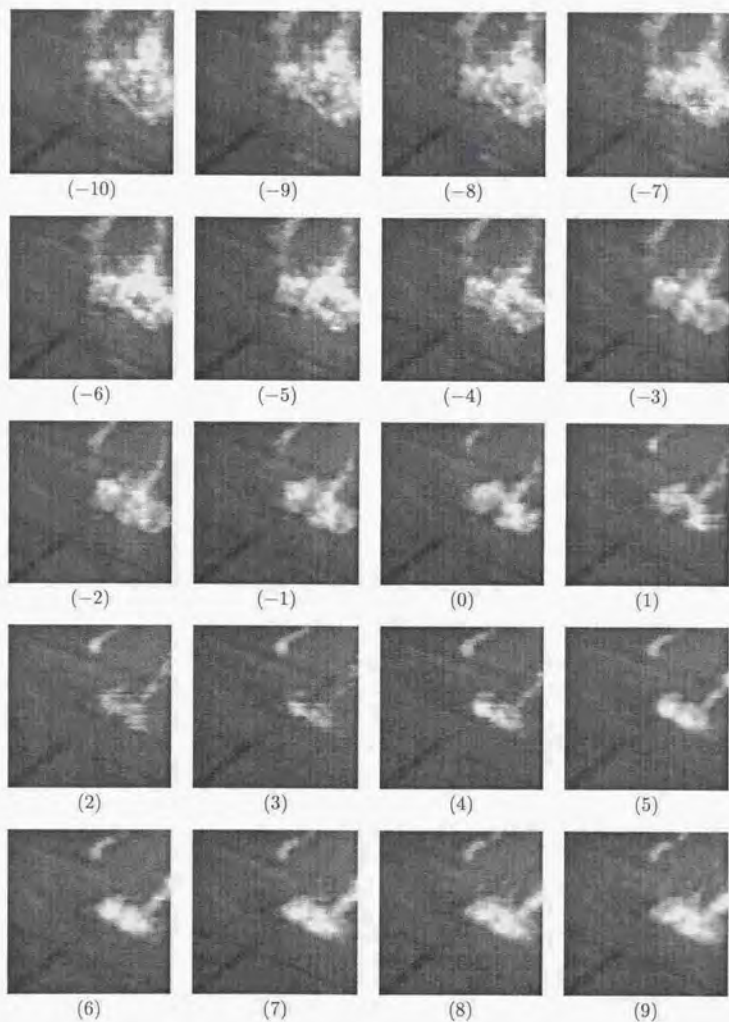


Fig. C.1: (No.21)

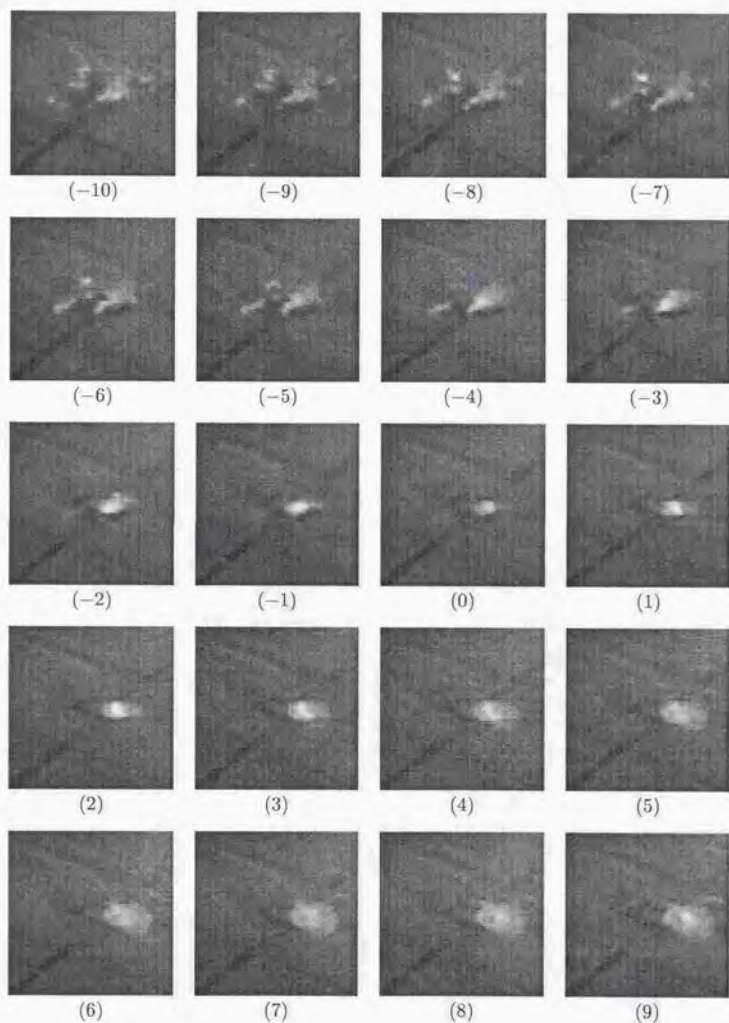


Fig. C.1: (No.22)

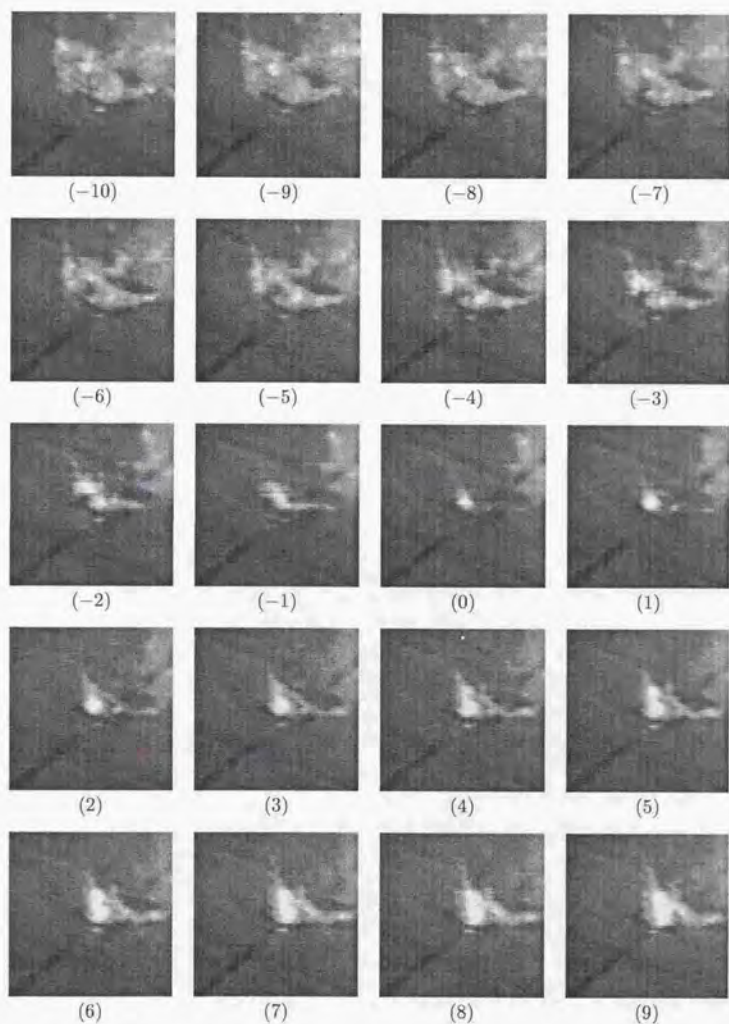


Fig. C.1: (No.23)

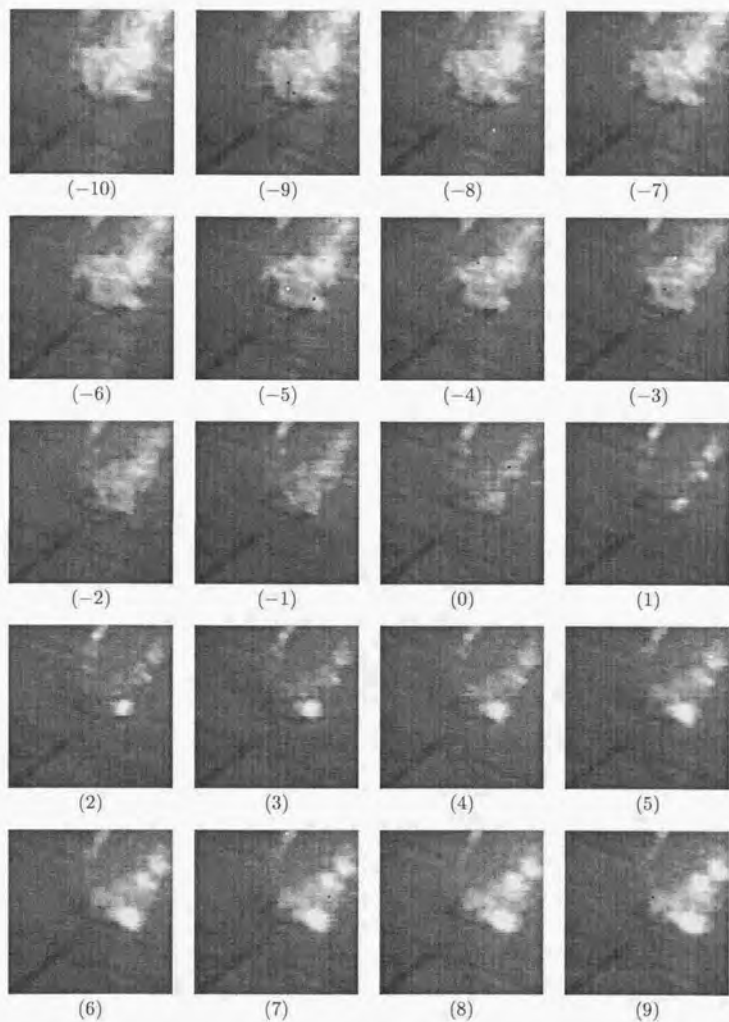


Fig. C.1: (No.24)

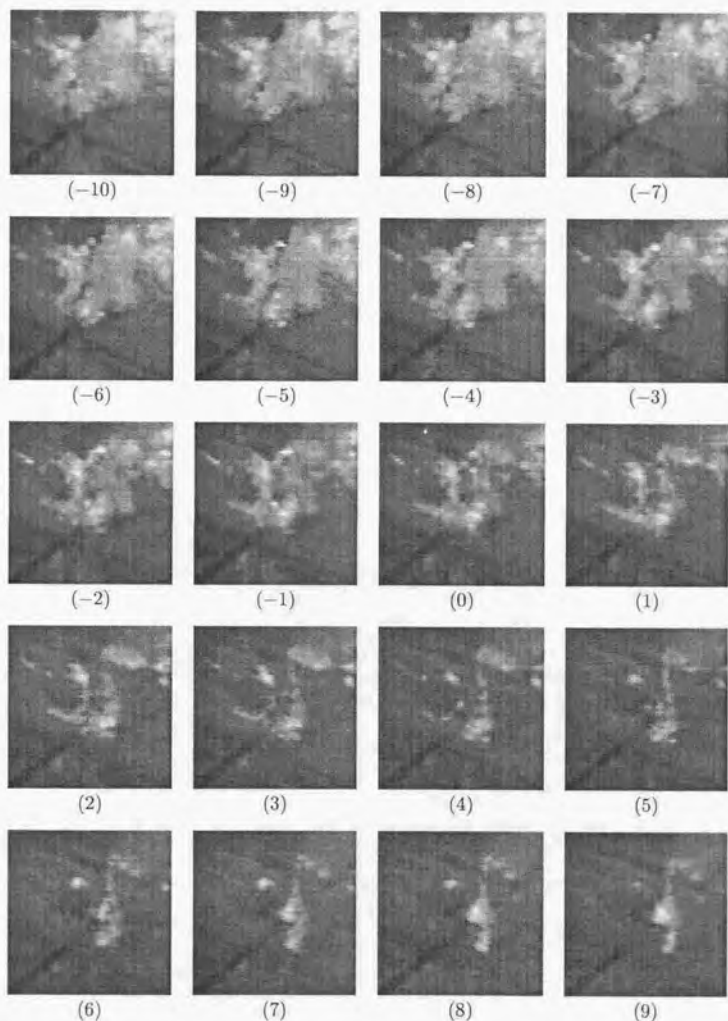


Fig. C.1: (No.25)

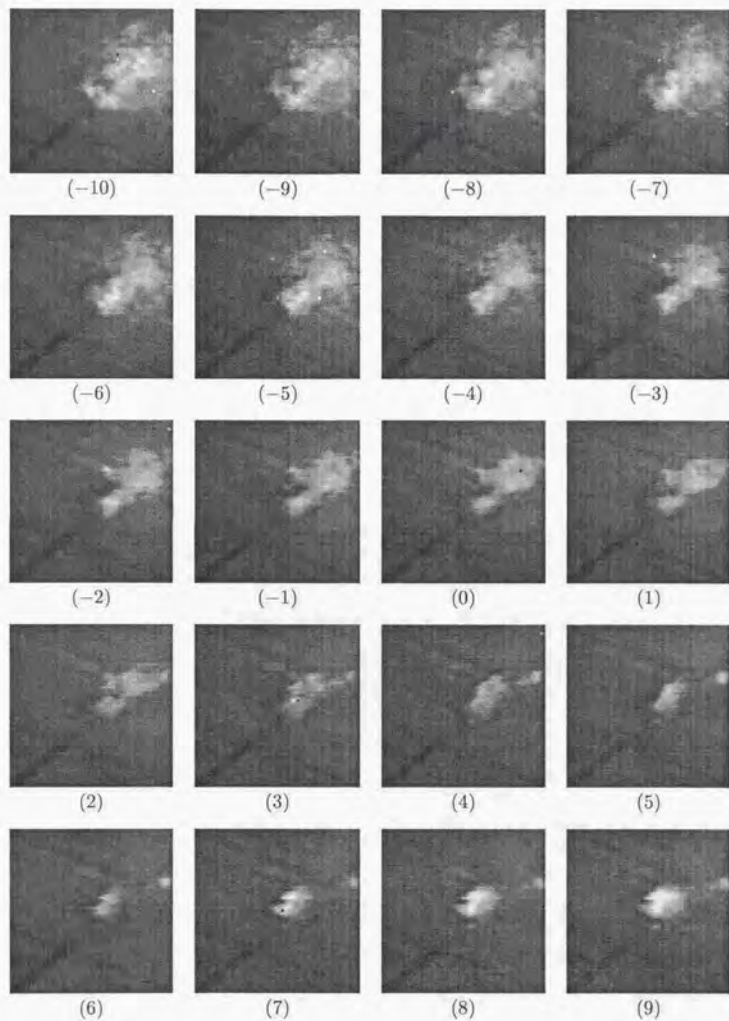


Fig. C.1: (No.26)

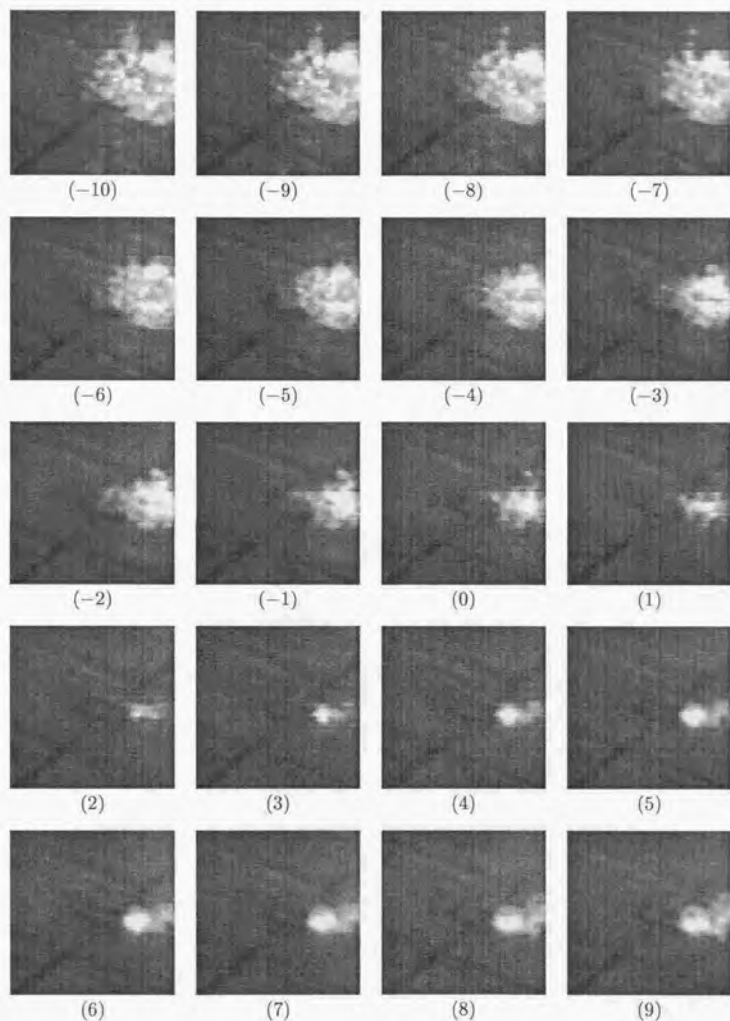


Fig. C.1: (No.27)

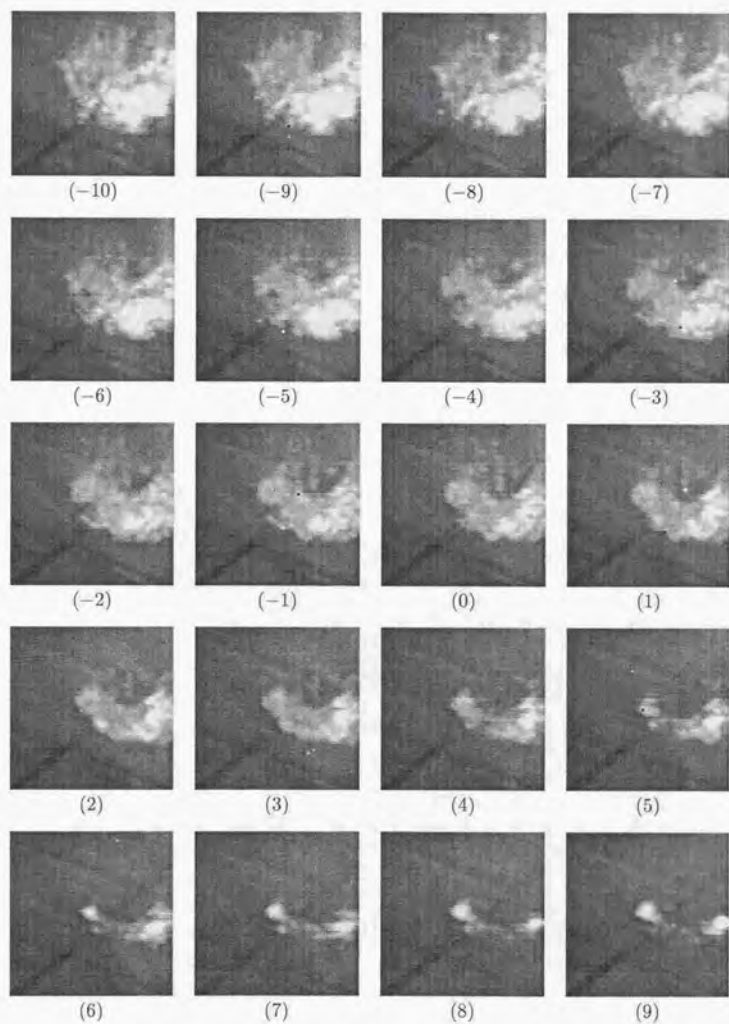


Fig. C.1: (No.28)

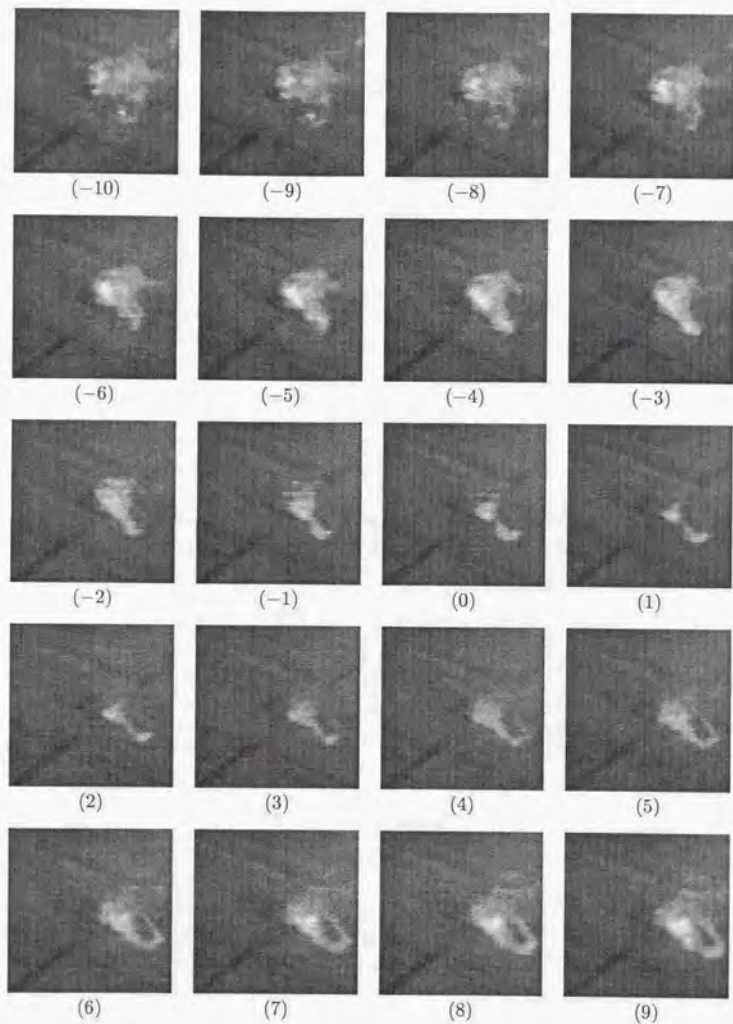


Fig. C.1: (No.29)

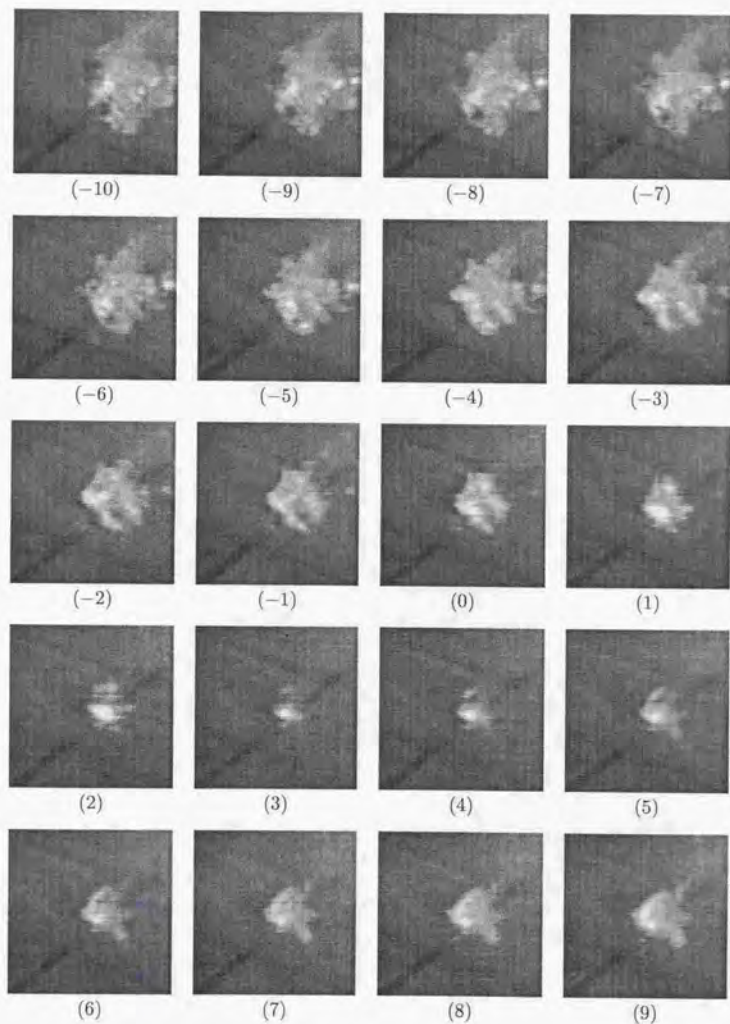


Fig. C.1: (No.30)

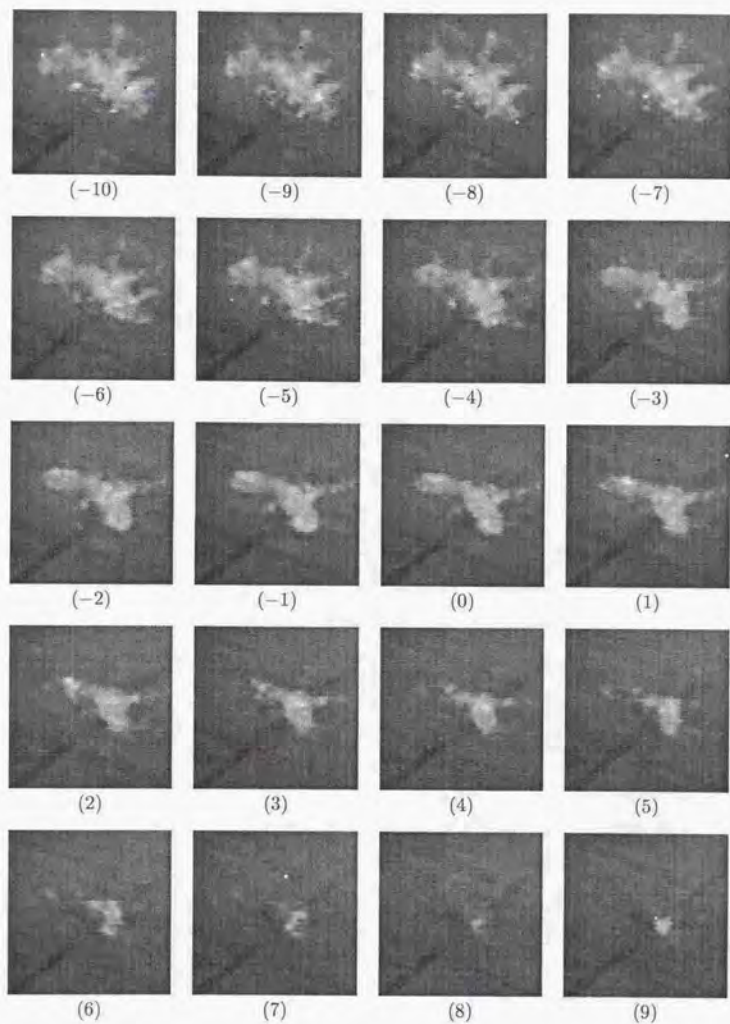


Fig. C.1: (No.31)

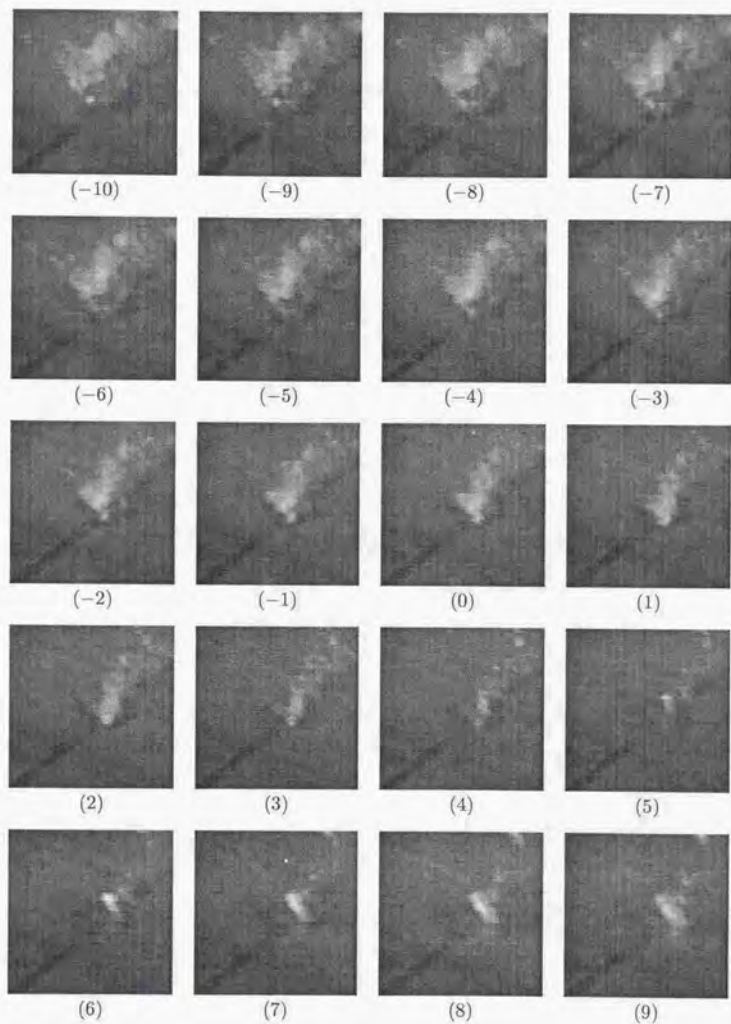


Fig. C.1: (No.32)

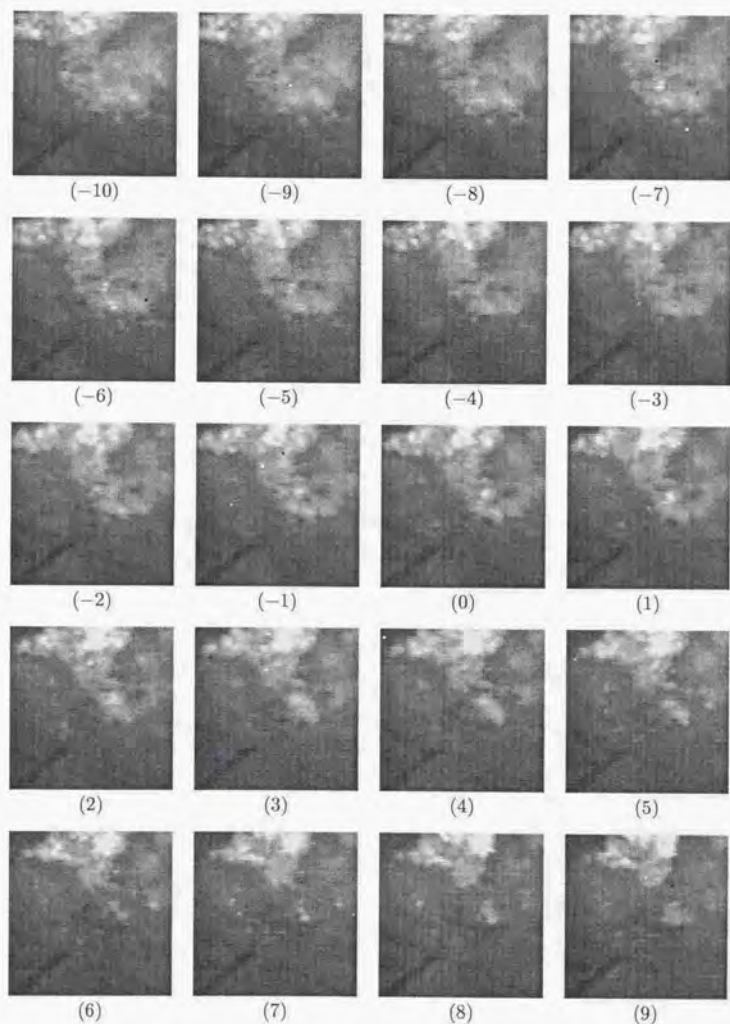


Fig. C.1: (No.33)

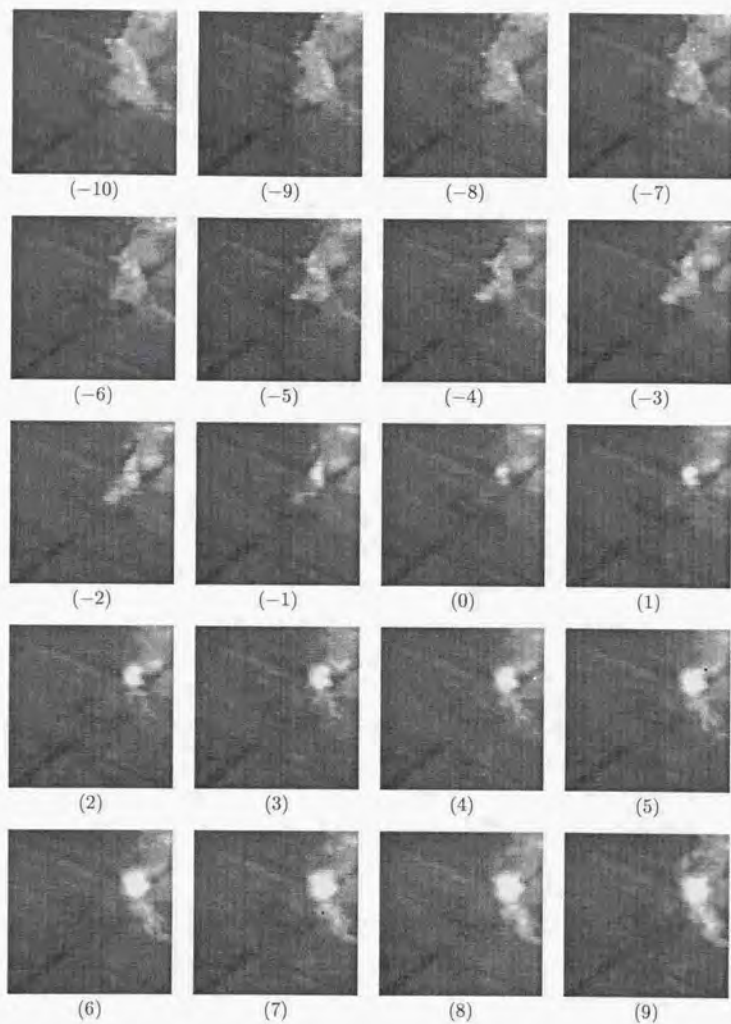


Fig. C.1: (No.34)

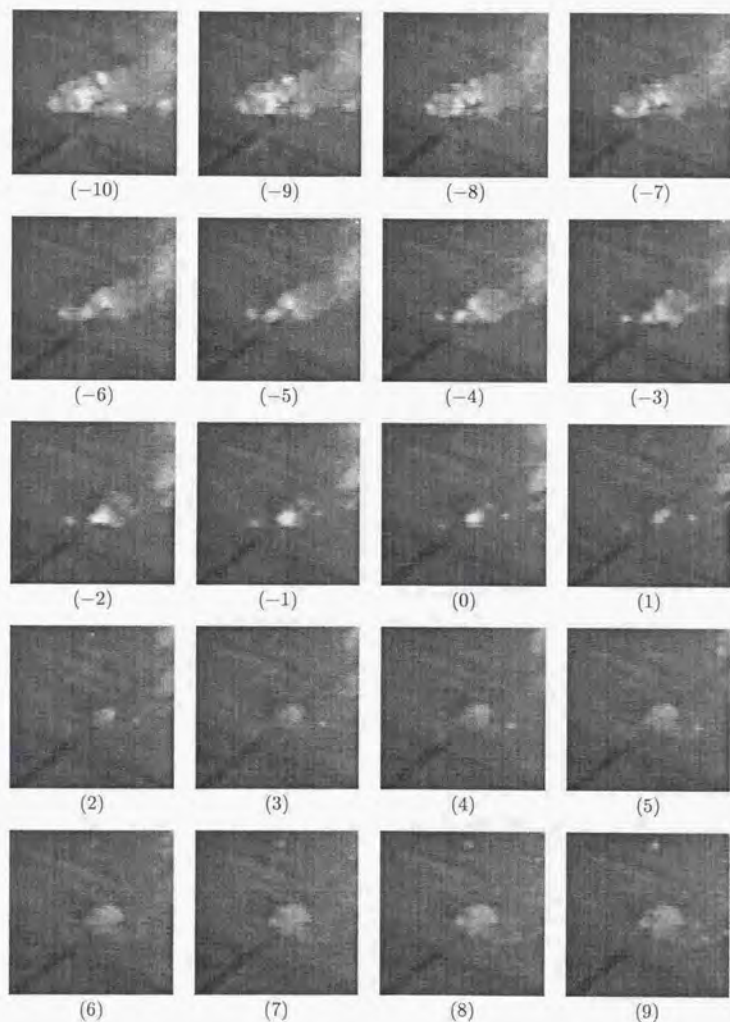


Fig. C.1: (No.35)

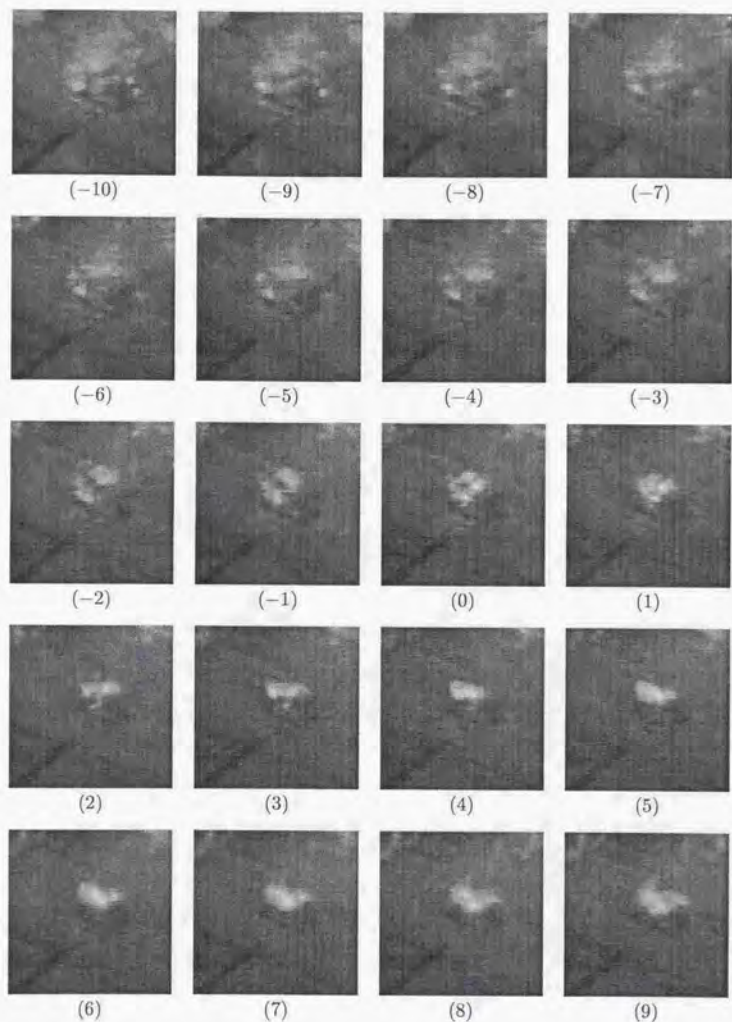


Fig. C.1: (No.36)

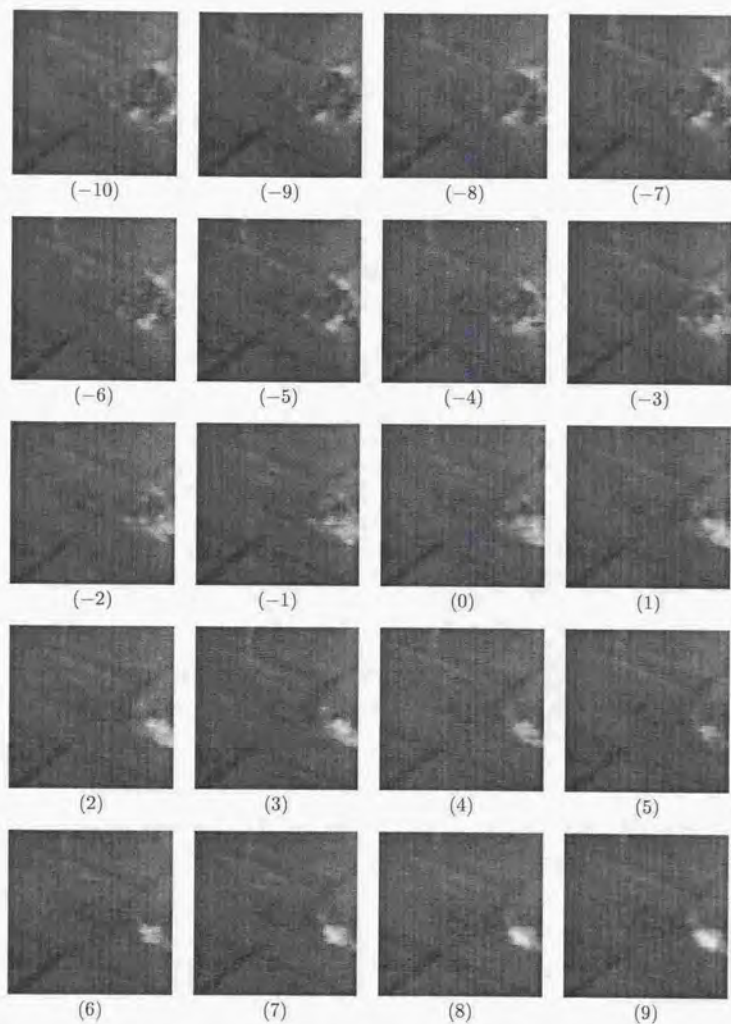


Fig. C.1: (No.37)

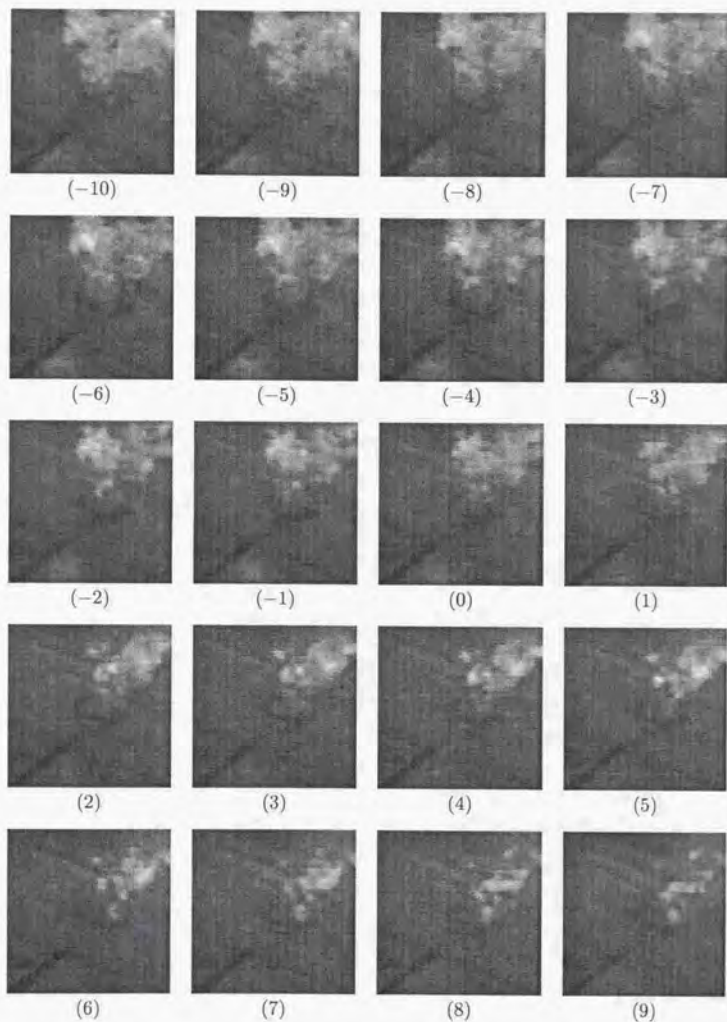


Fig. C.1: (No.38)

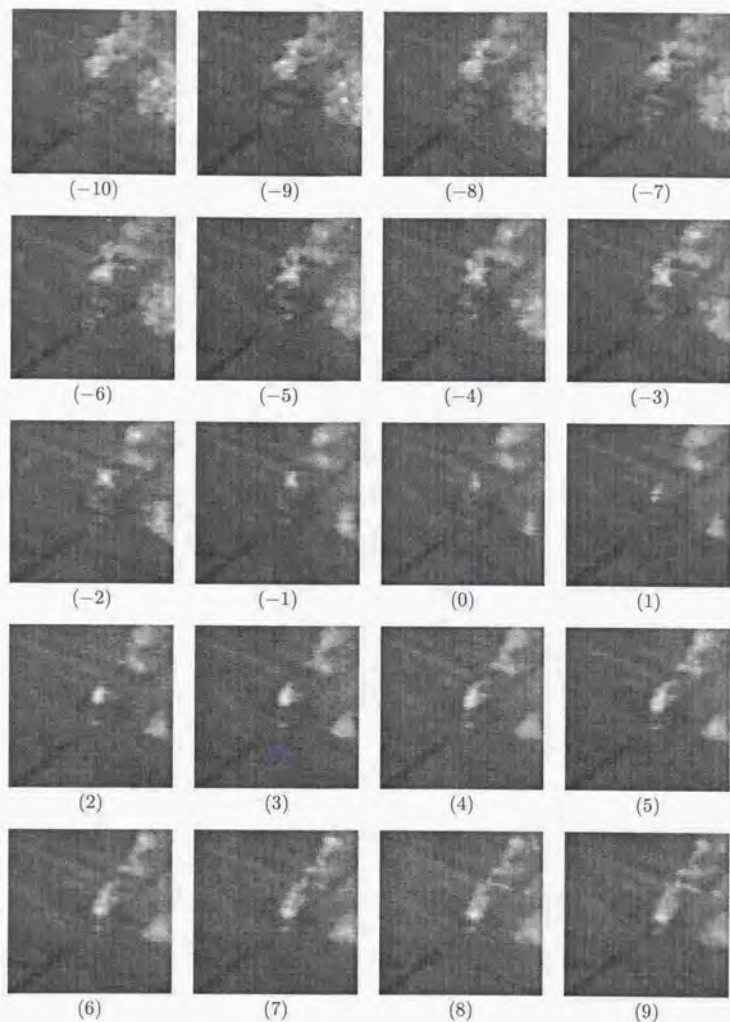


Fig. C.1: (No.39)

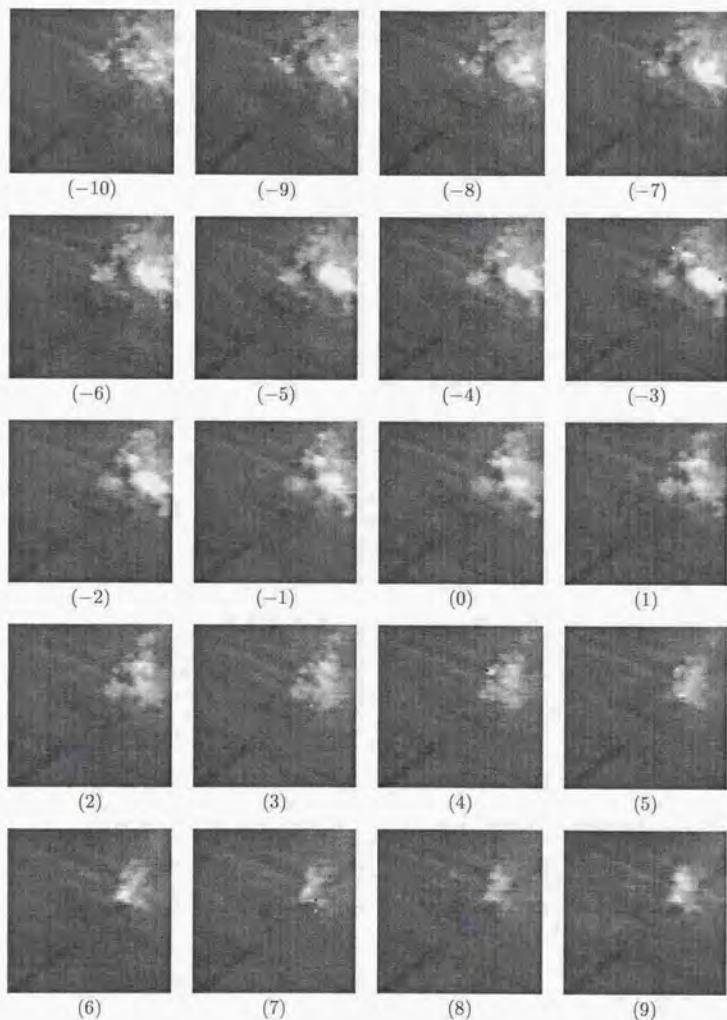


Fig. C.1: (No.40)

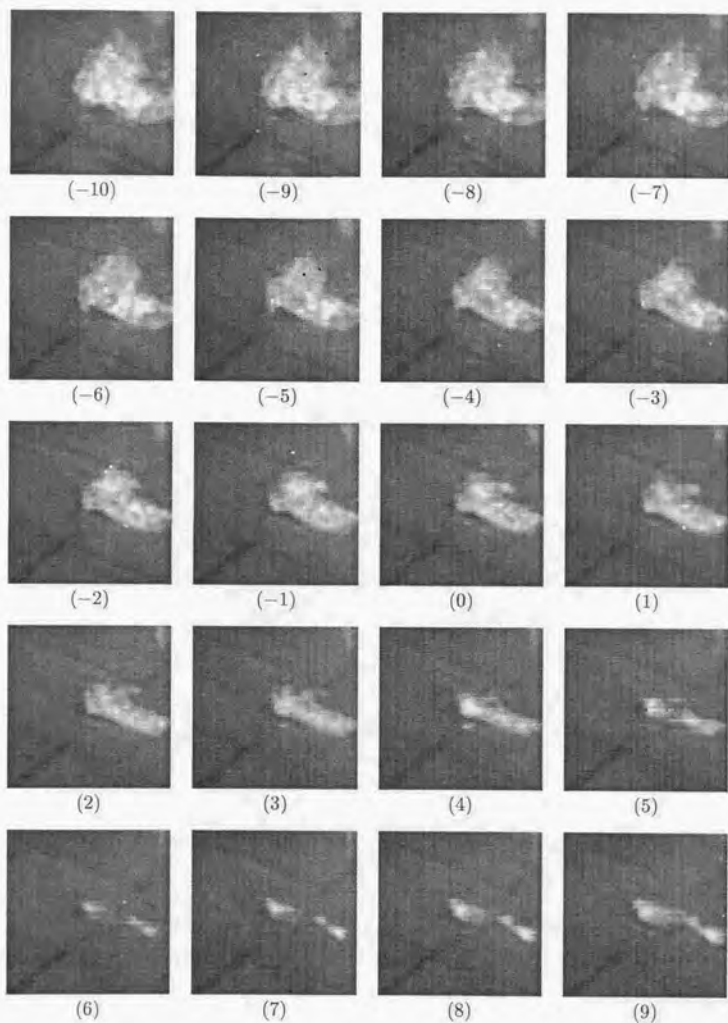


Fig. C.1: (No.41)

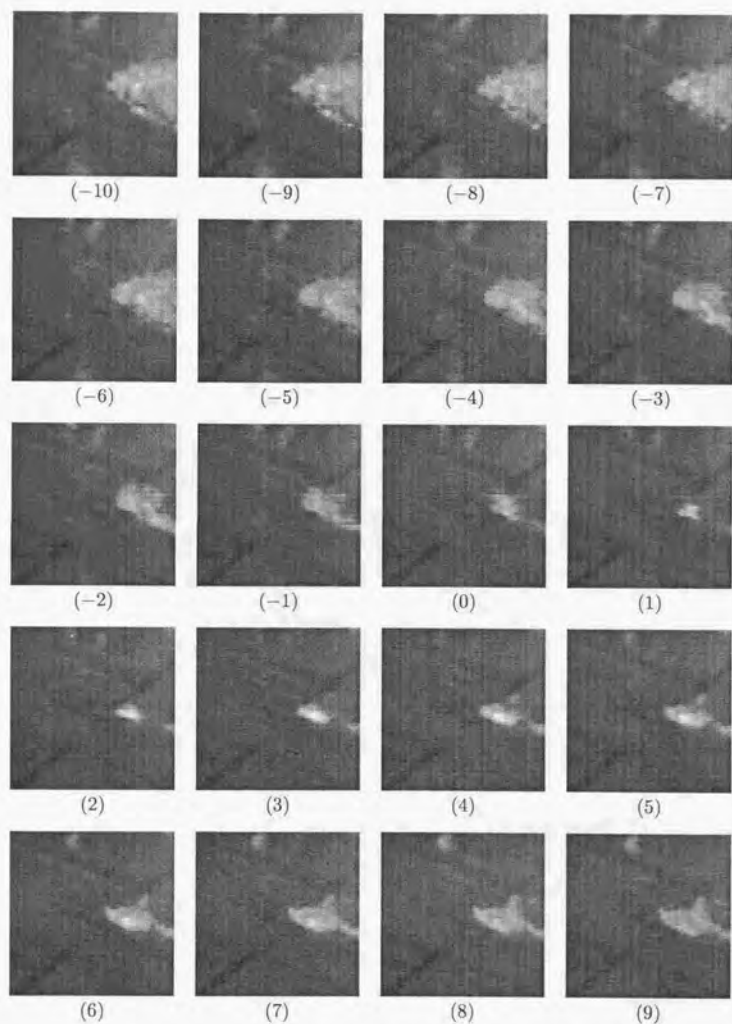


Fig. C.1: (No.42)

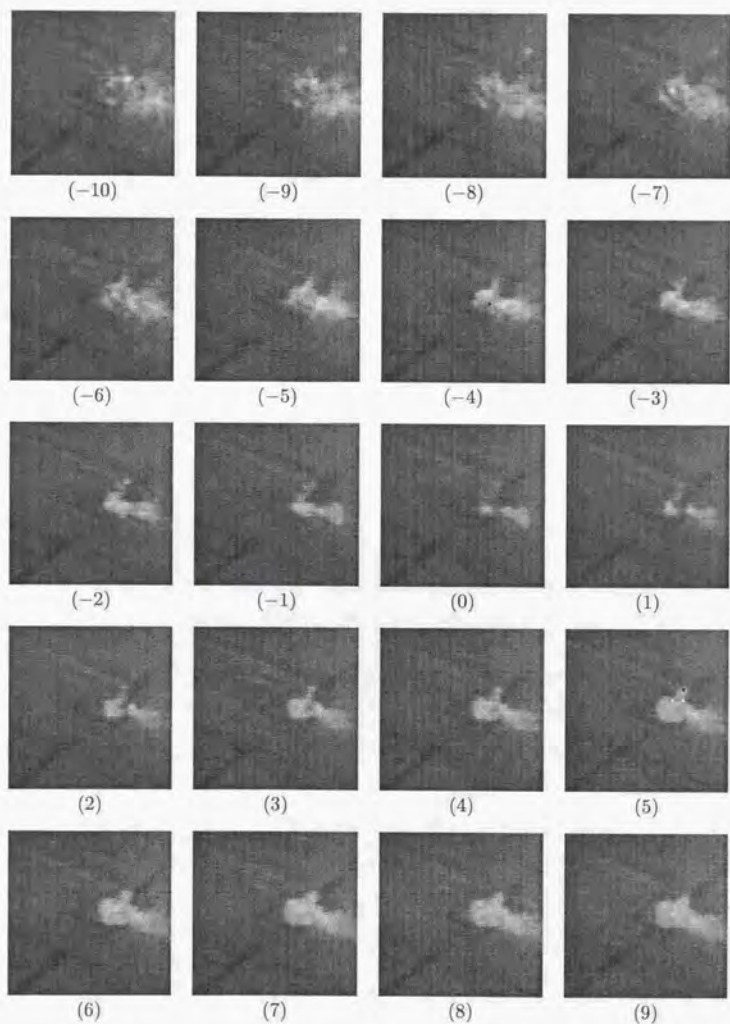


Fig. C.1: (No.43)

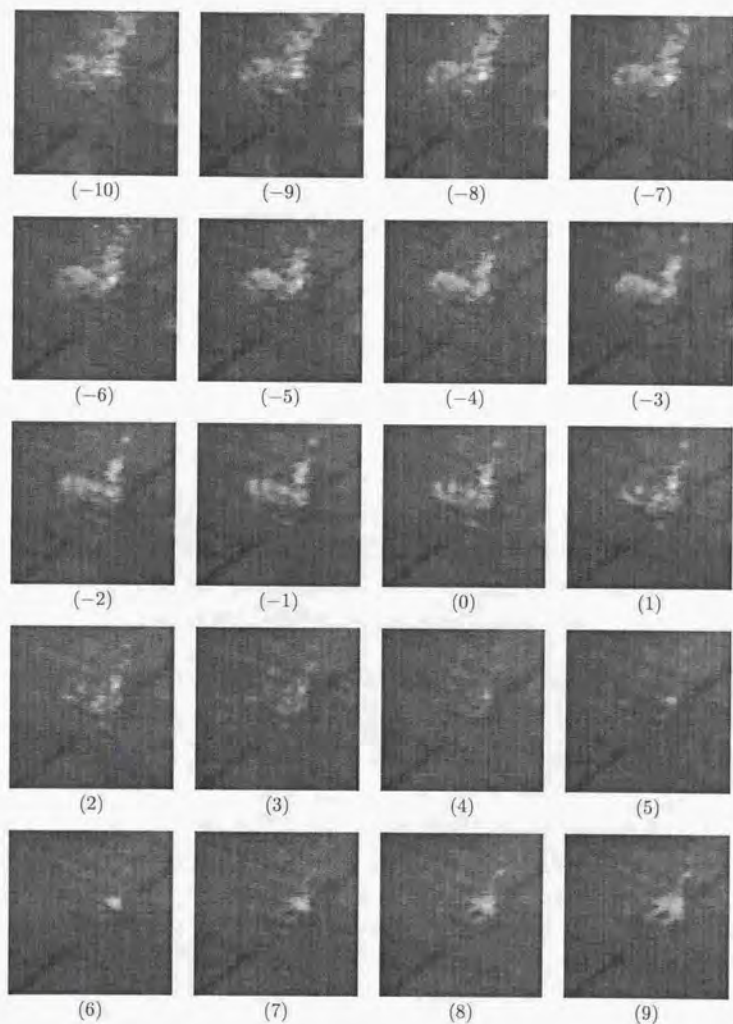


Fig. C.1: (No.44)

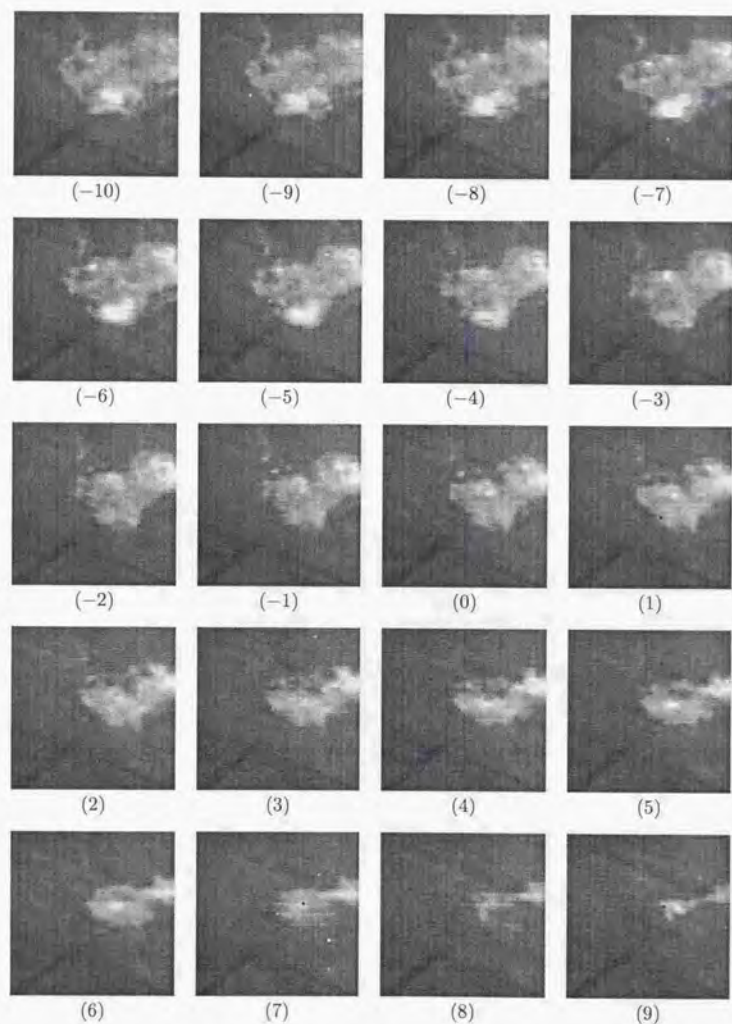


Fig. C.1: (No.45)

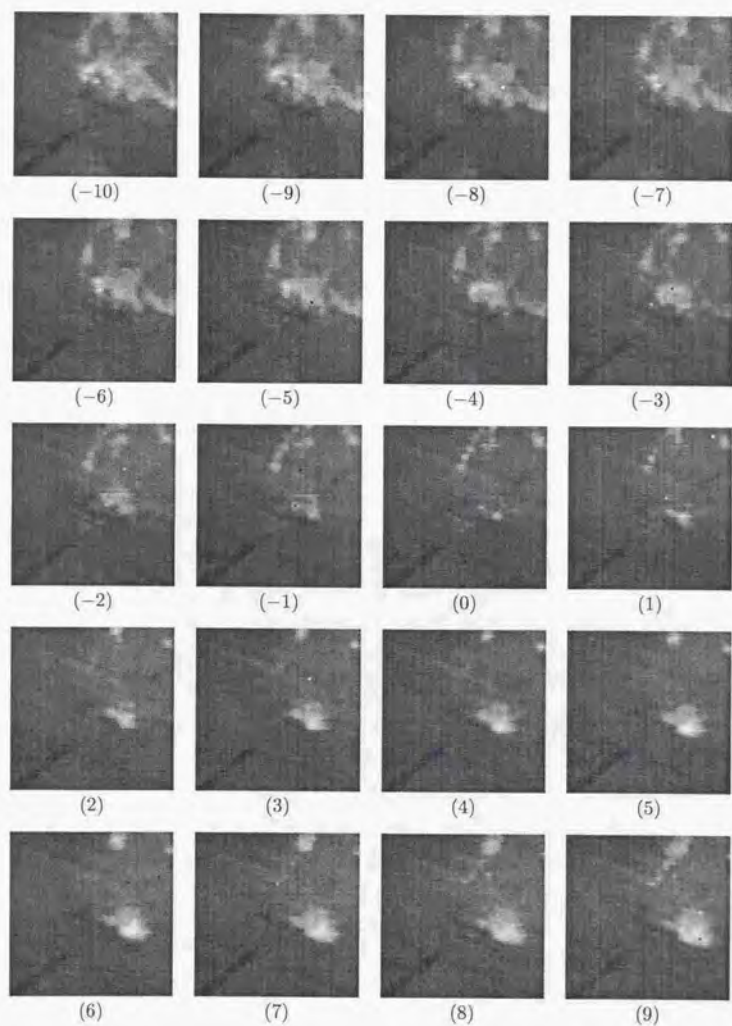


Fig. C.1: (No.46)

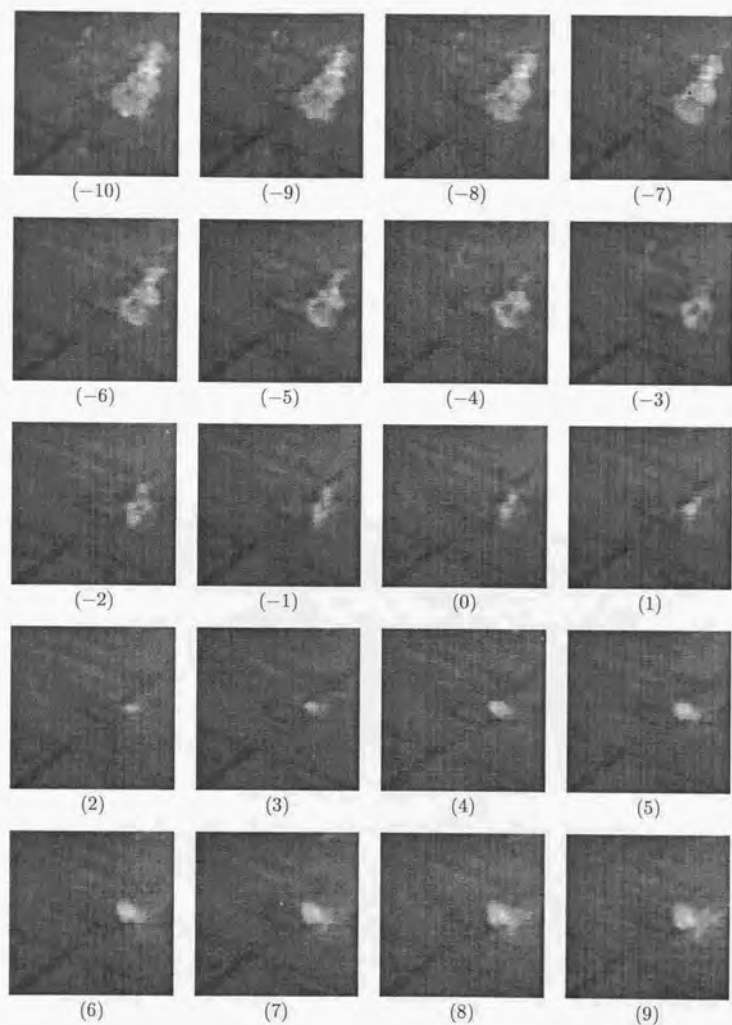


Fig. C.1: (No.47)

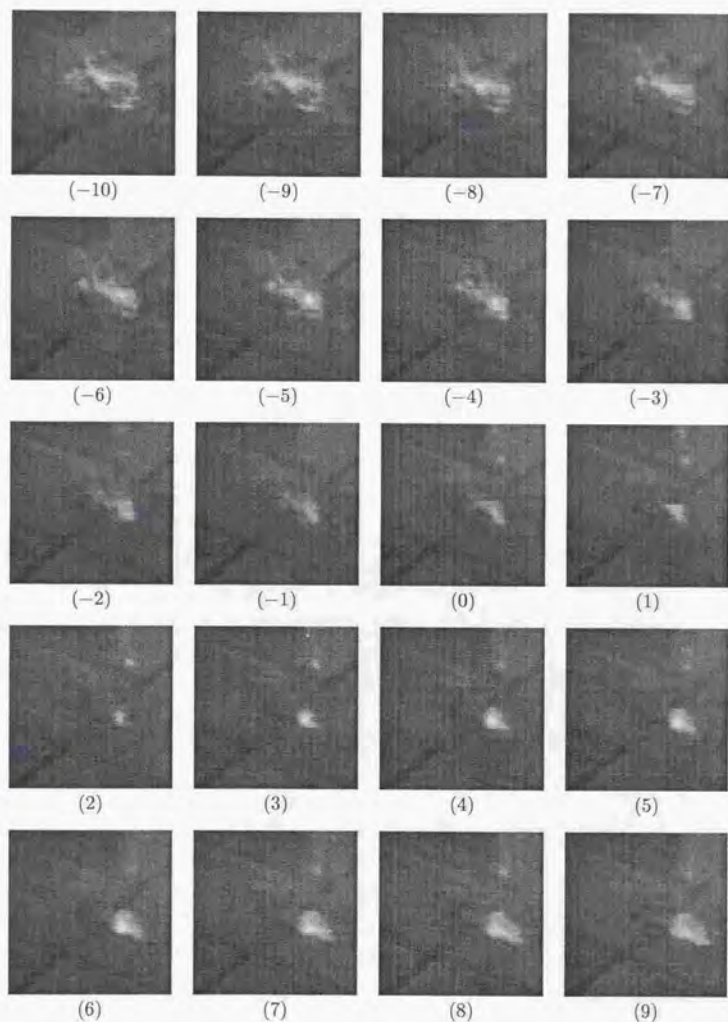


Fig. C.1: (No.48)

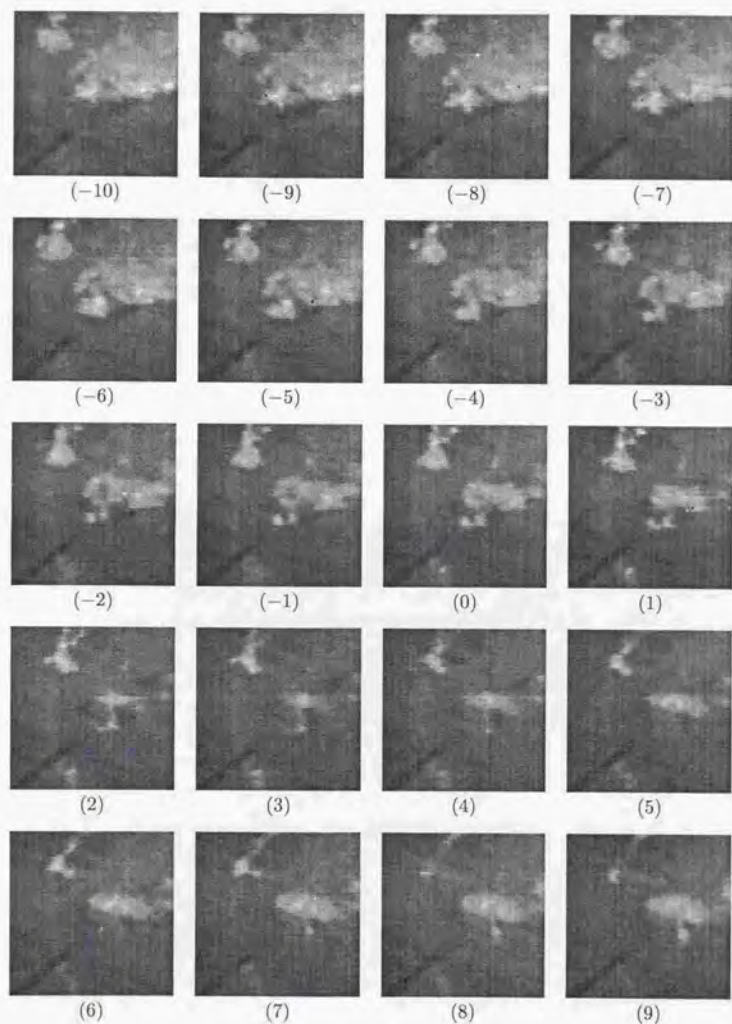


Fig. C.1: (No.49)

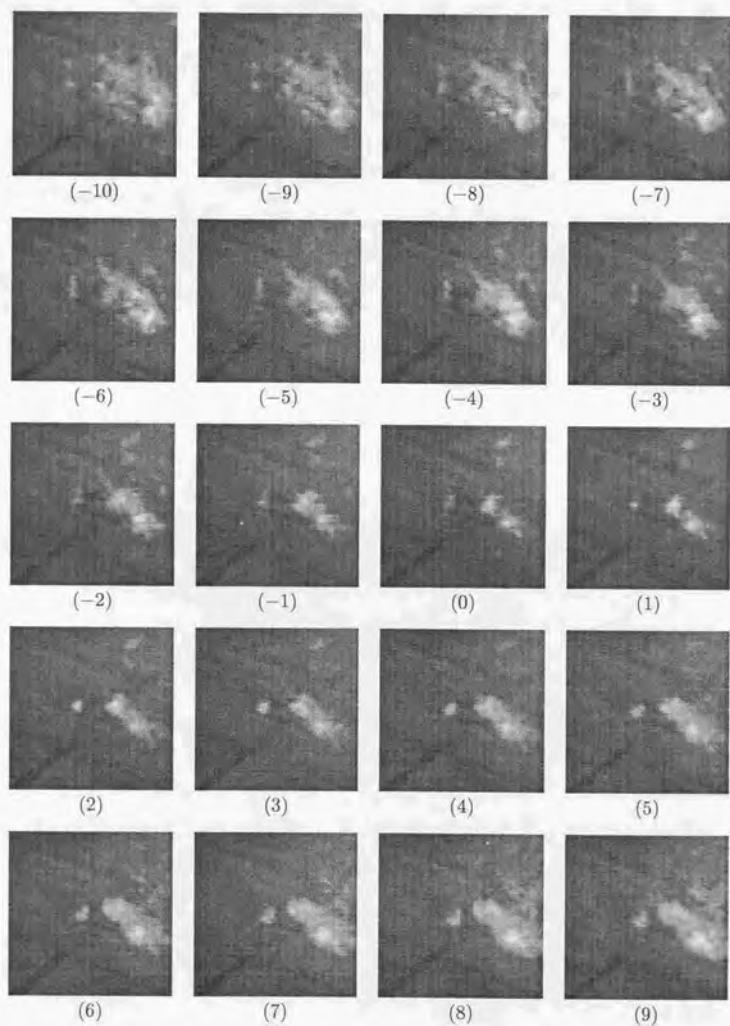
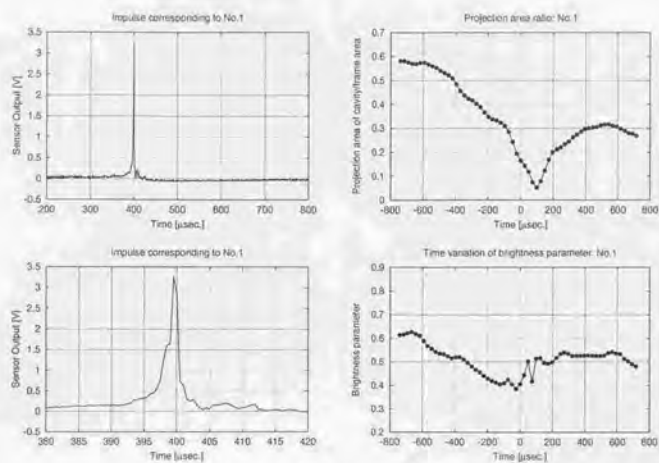


Fig. C.1: (No.50)

付録D 発生する衝撃力と、キャビティ崩壊の様子 の要約

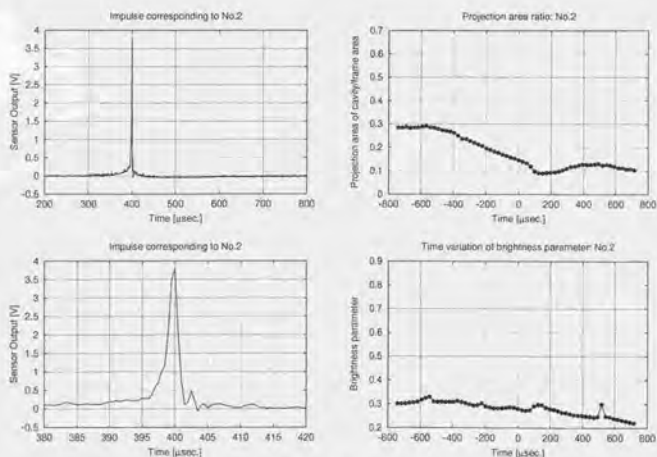
付録Cに載せた高速度ビデオカメラによる映像に対応する衝撃力波形、キャビティ投影面積および明るさの尺度の時間変化を Fig. D.1 に示す。

実験の詳細は、第II部の第11章で説明している。No.20のキャビティ投影面積と明るさの尺度のグラフがないのは、No.20の映像ではキャビティの明るさと翼面の明るさが近く、キャビティ周縁の判断が難しいからである。



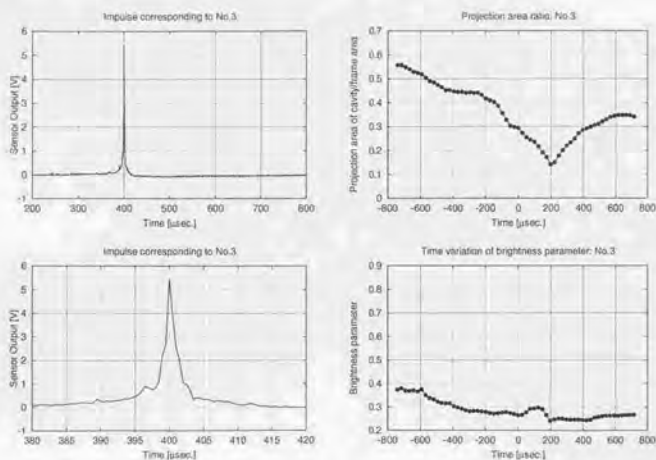
No.1 Impulsive force: 63.8 N
Collapsing type: Spherical

Fig. D.1: Output voltage of impulsive force sensors and summarized parameters corresponding to Fig. C.1



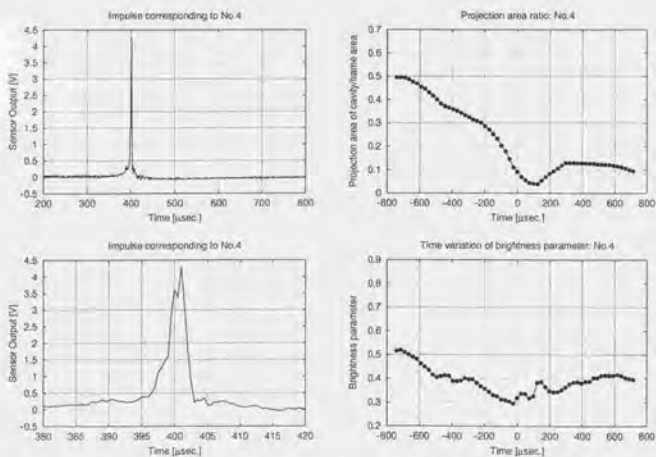
No.2 Impulsive force: 67.2 N
Collapsing type: Cylindrical

Fig. D.1: (continued)



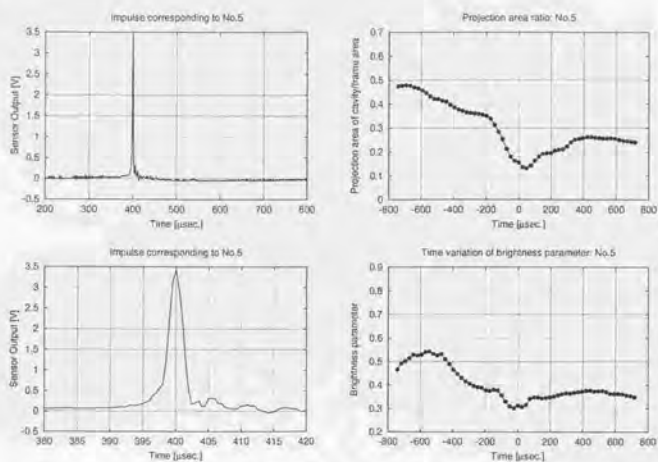
No.3 Impulsive force: 89.7 N
Collapsing type: Spherical

Fig. D.1: (continued)



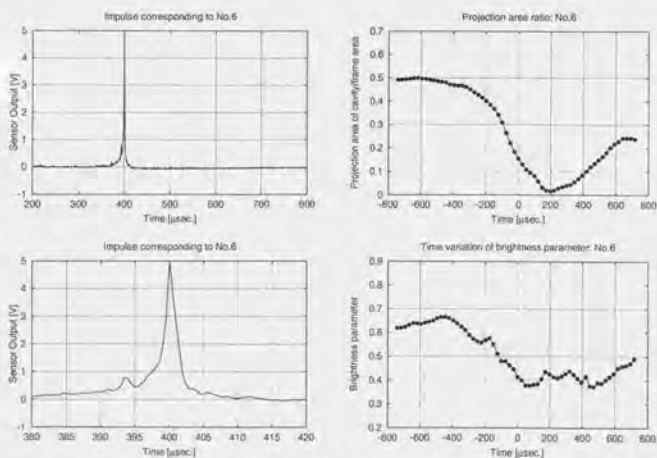
No.4 Impulsive force: 70.1 N
Collapsing type: Spherical

Fig. D.1: (continued)



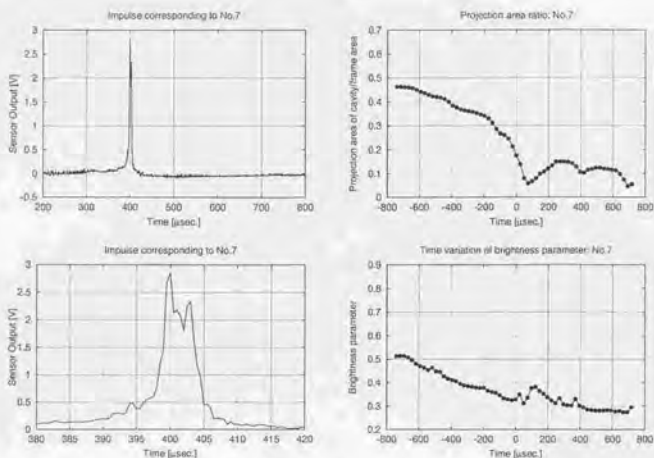
No.5 Impulsive force: 56.5 N
Collapsing type: Spherical

Fig. D.1: (continued)



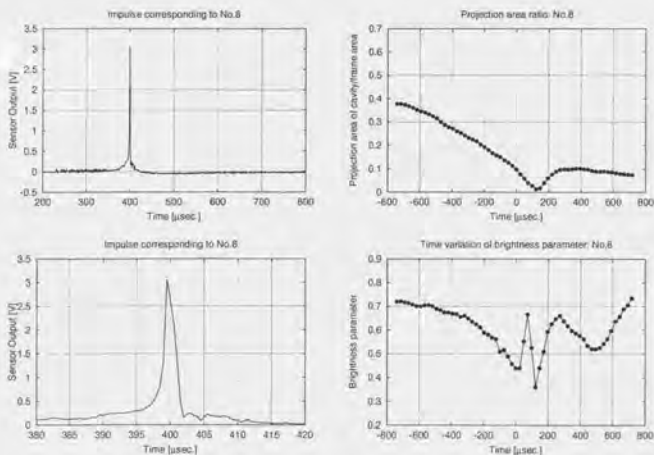
No.6 Impulsive force: 81.4 N
Collapsing type: Axial

Fig. D.1: (continued)



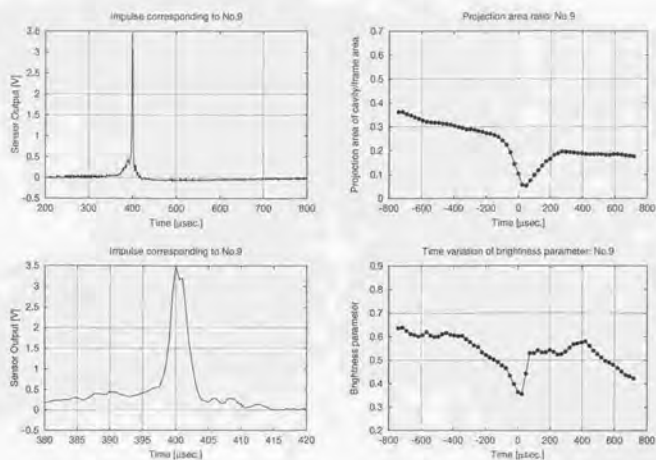
No.7 Impulsive force: 53.6 N
Collapsing type: Spherical

Fig. D.1: (continued)



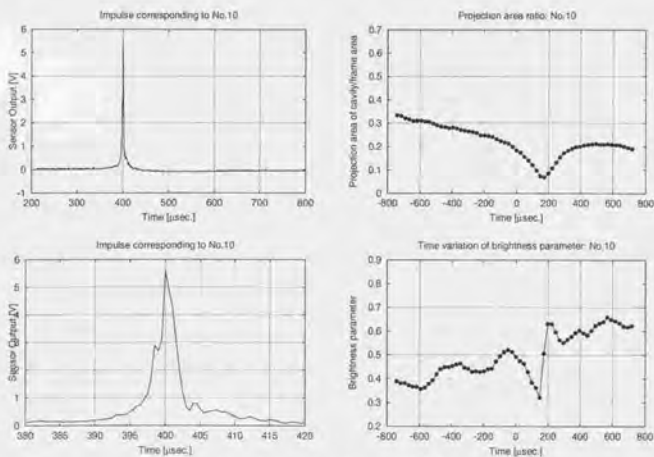
No.8 Impulsive force: 50.5 N
Collapsing type: Axial

Fig. D.1: (continued)



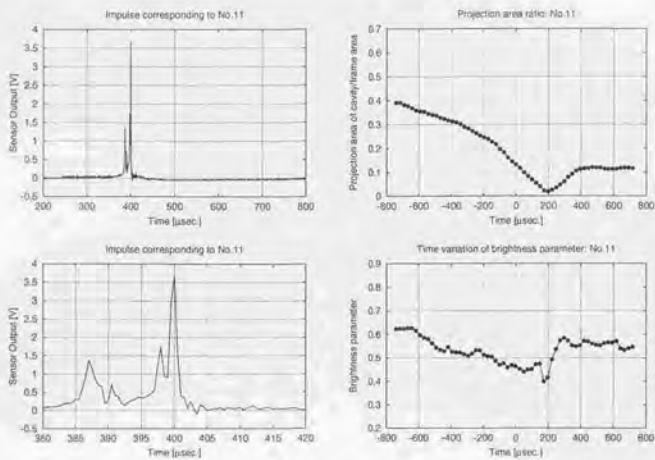
No.9 Impulsive force: 59.1 N
Collapsing type: Spherical

Fig. D.1: (continued)



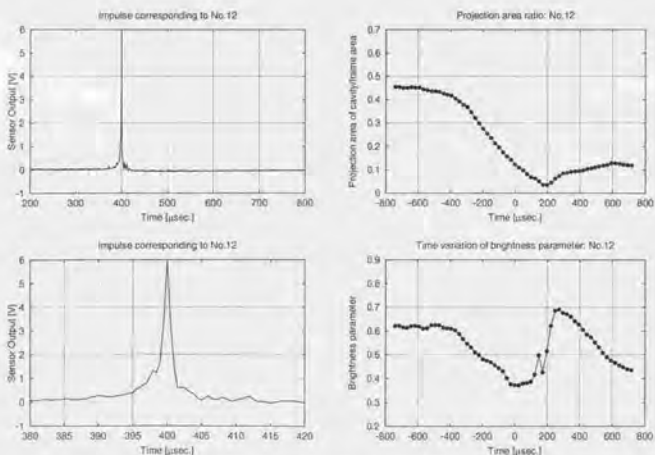
No.10 Impulsive force: 92.2 N
Collapsing type: Spherical

Fig. D.1: (continued)



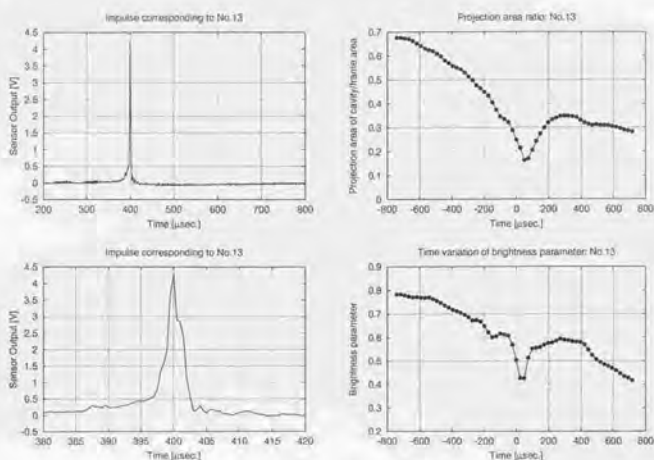
No.11 Impulsive force: 70.6 N
Collapsing type: Spherical

Fig. D.1: (continued)



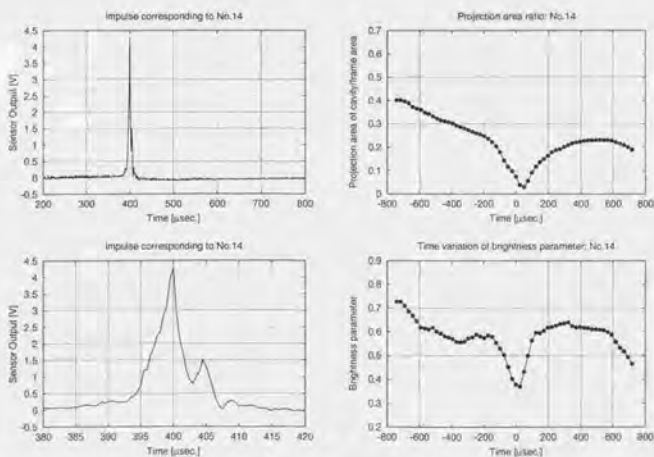
No.12 Impulsive force: 98.6 N
Collapsing type: Spherical

Fig. D.1: (continued)



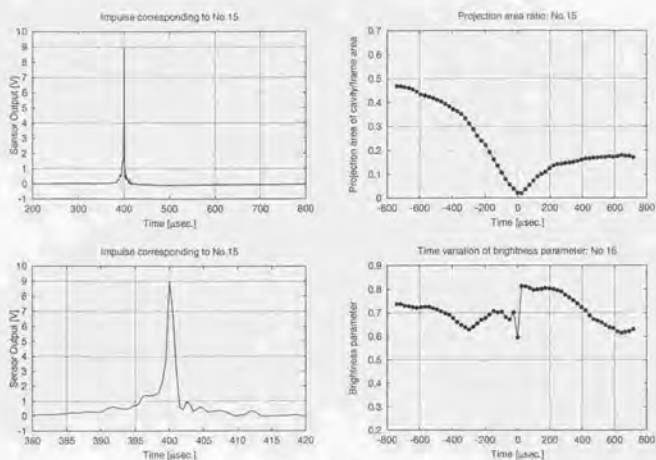
No.13 Impulsive force: 75.1N
Collapsing type: Spherical

Fig. D.1: (continued)



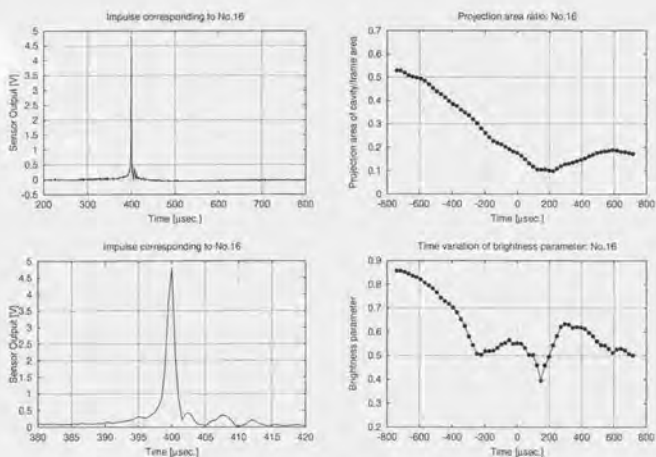
No.14 Impulsive force: 74.0N
Collapsing type: Spherical

Fig. D.1: (continued)



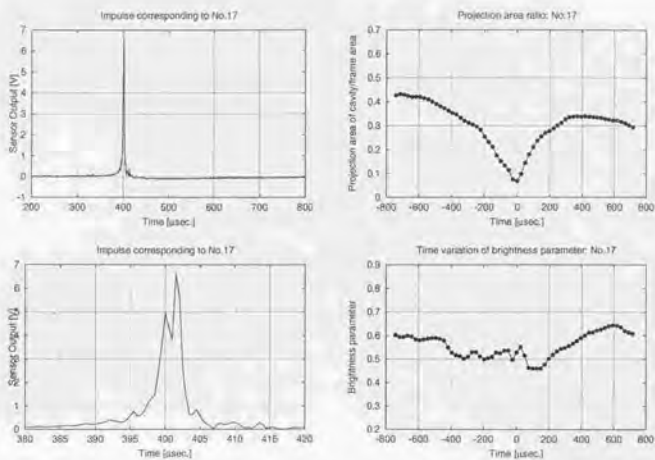
No.15 Impulsive force: 148.7N
Collapsing type: Spherical

Fig. D.1: (continued)



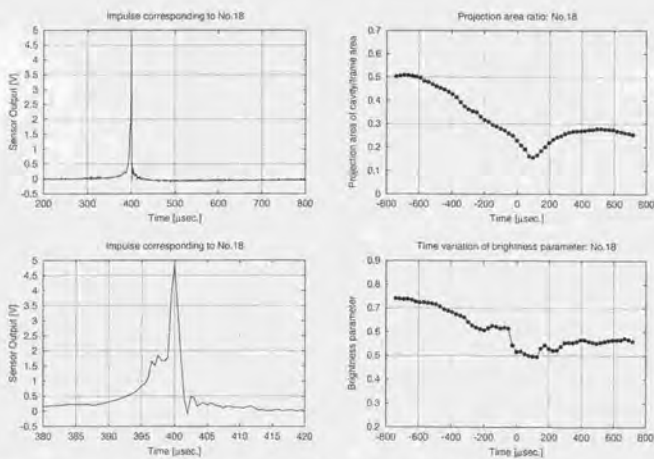
No.16 Impulsive force: 79.4N
Collapsing type: Spherical

Fig. D.1: (continued)



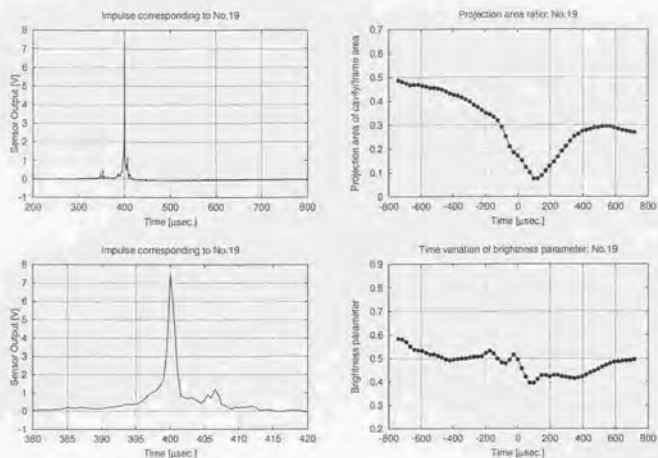
No.17 Impulsive force: 117.9 N
Collapsing type: Spherical

Fig. D.1: (continued)



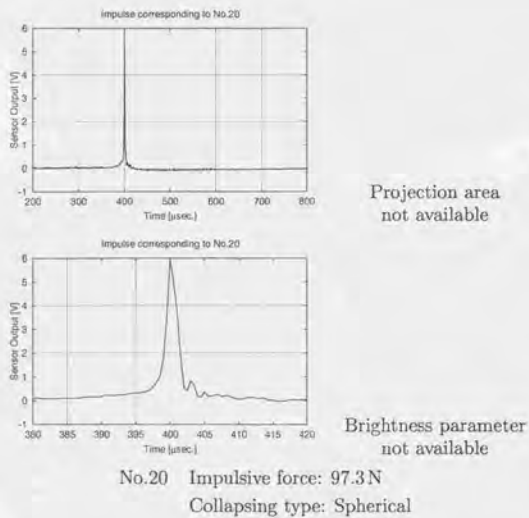
No.18 Impulsive force: 83.9 N
Collapsing type: Axial

Fig. D.1: (continued)



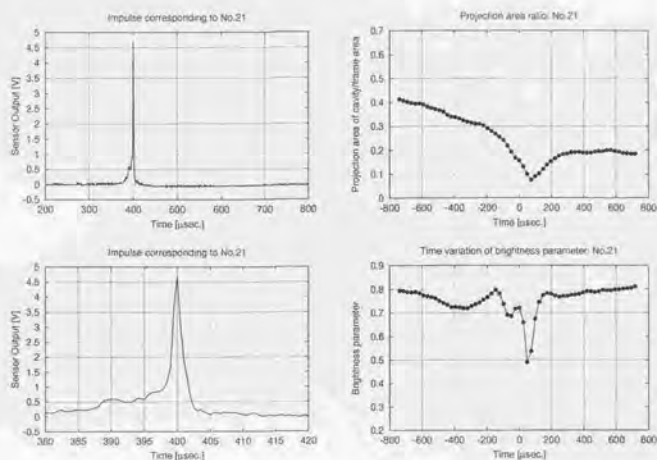
No.19 Impulsive force: 124.3 N
Collapsing type: Spherical

Fig. D.1: (continued)



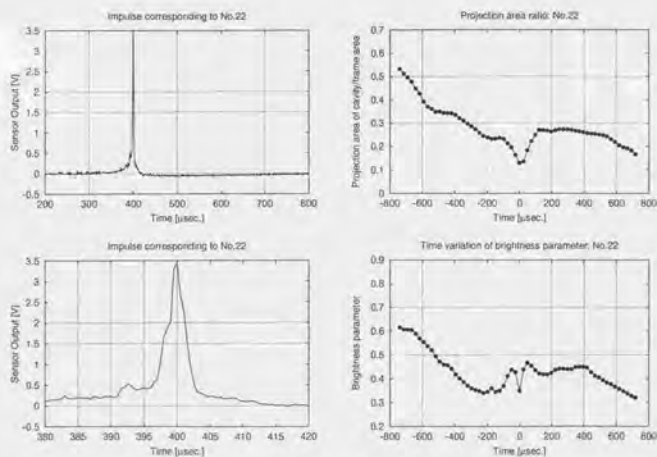
No.20 Impulsive force: 97.3 N
Collapsing type: Spherical

Fig. D.1: (continued)



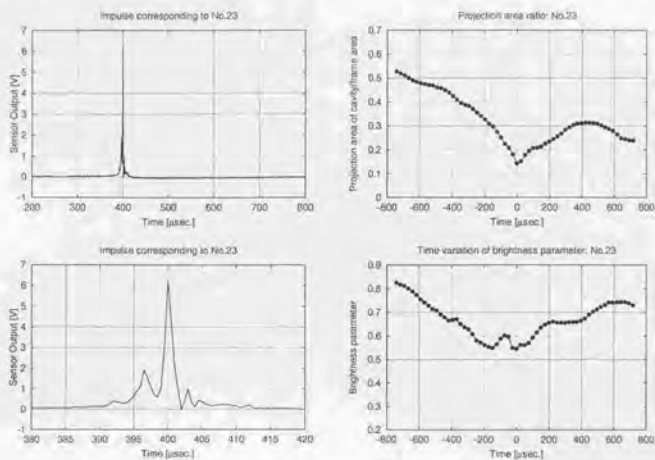
No.21 Impulsive force: 79.7 N
Collapsing type: Spherical

Fig. D.1: (continued)



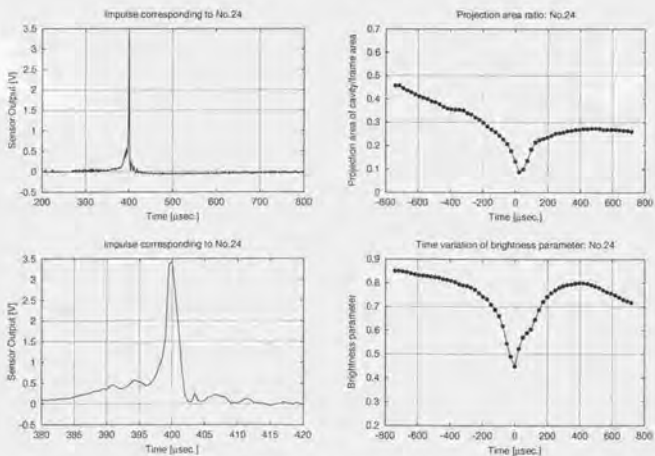
No.22 Impulsive force: 61.7 N
Collapsing type: Axial

Fig. D.1: (continued)



No.23 Impulsive force: 101.9N
Collapsing type: Spherical

Fig. D.1: (continued)



No.24 Impulsive force: 61.9N
Collapsing type: Cylindrical

Fig. D.1: (continued)

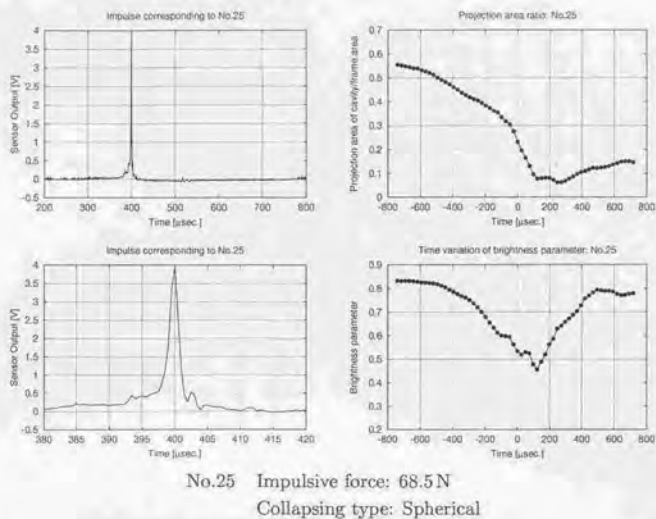


Fig. D.1: (continued)

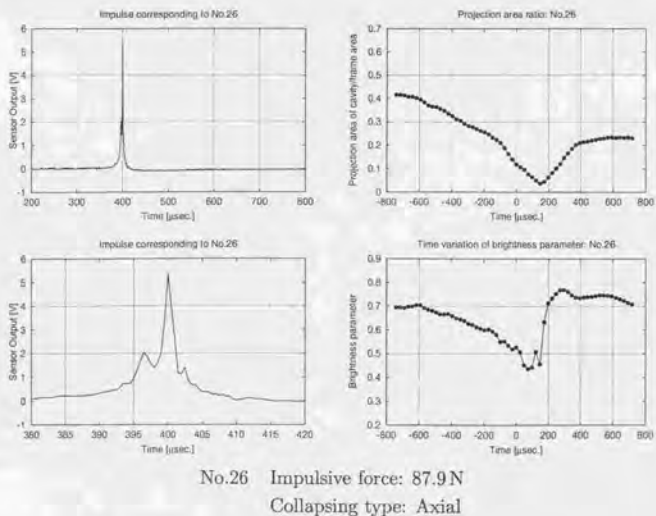
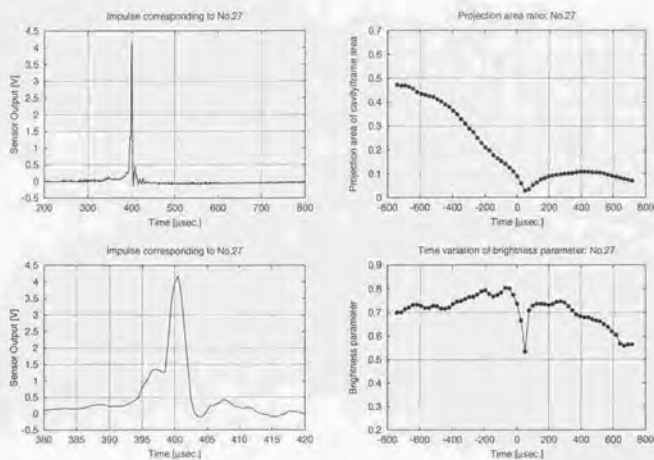
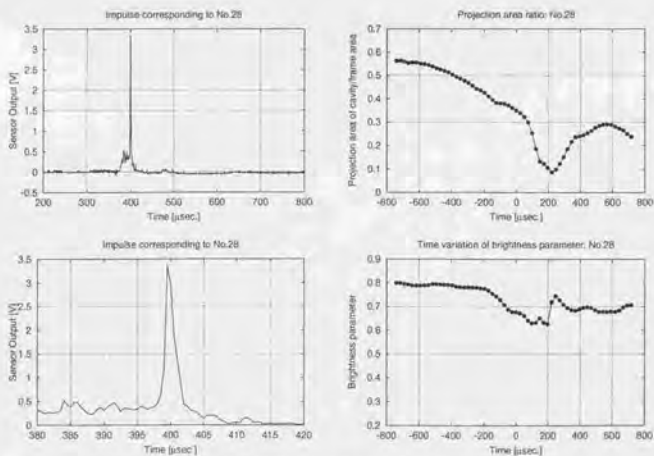


Fig. D.1: (continued)



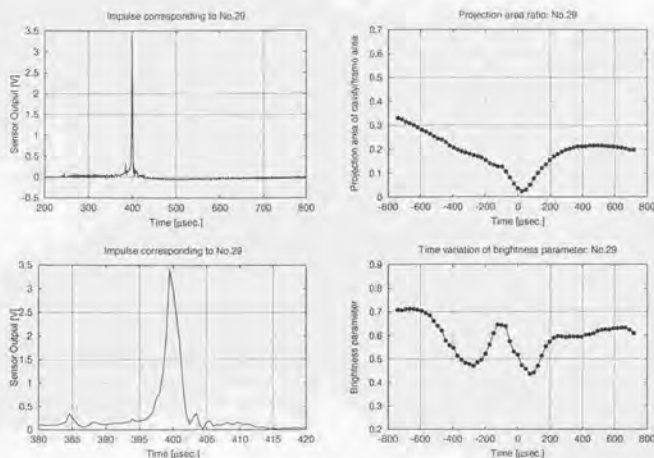
No.27 Impulsive force: 69.1 N
Collapsing type: Spherical

Fig. D.1: (continued)



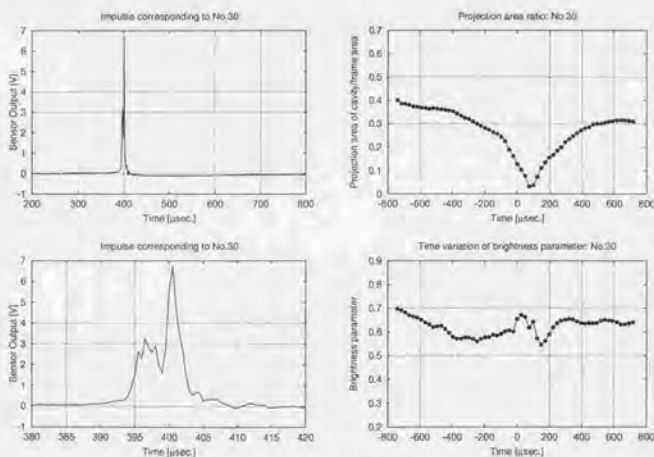
No.28 Impulsive force: 59.3 N
Collapsing type: Spherical

Fig. D.1: (continued)



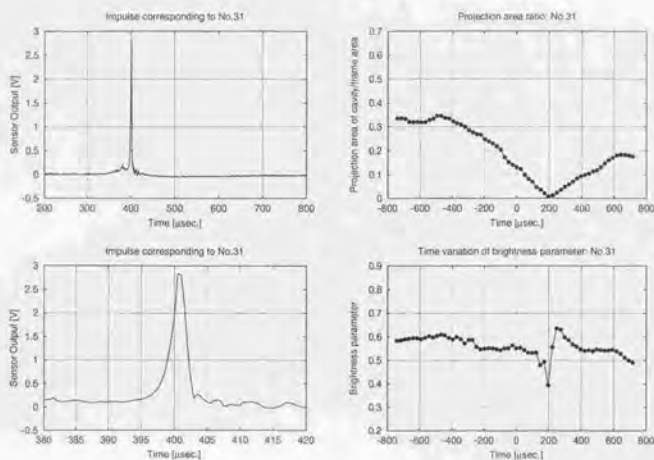
No.29 Impulsive force: 56.8 N
Collapsing type: Spherical

Fig. D.1: (continued)



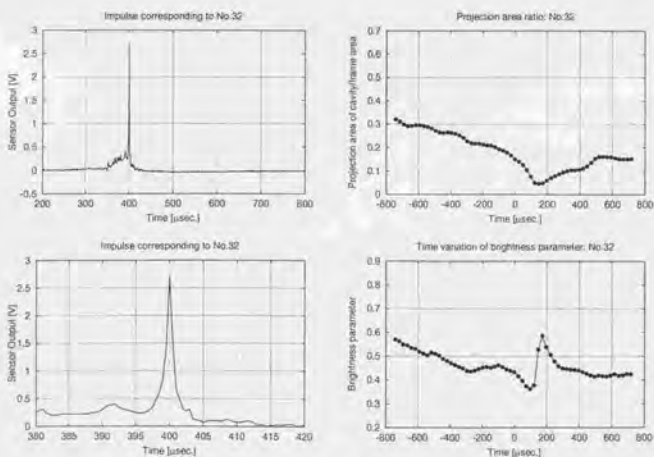
No.30 Impulsive force: 113.0 N
Collapsing type: Spherical

Fig. D.1: (continued)



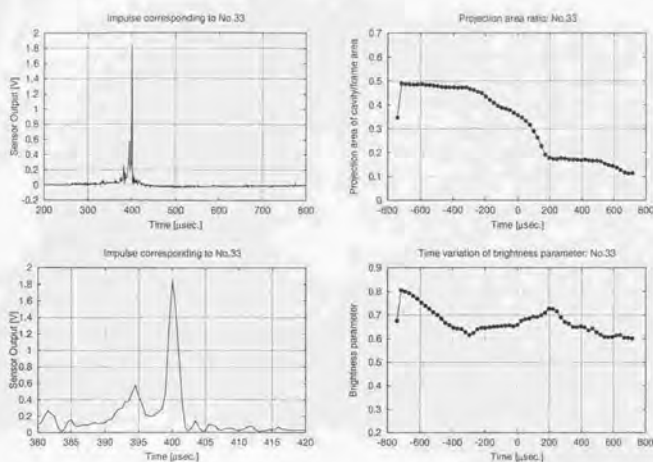
No.31 Impulsive force: 47.9 N
Collapsing type: Spherical

Fig. D.1: (continued)



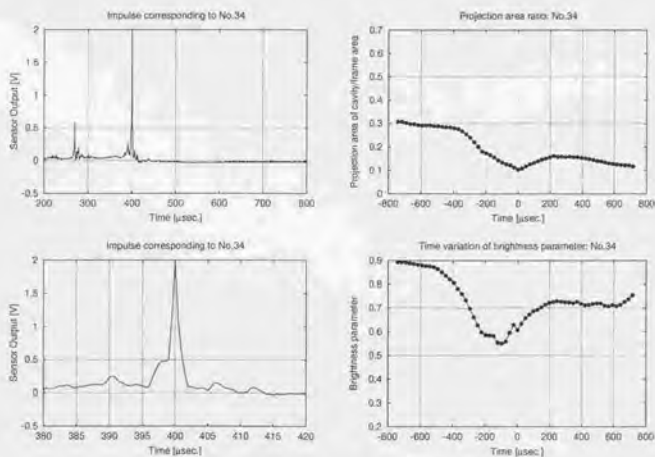
No.32 Impulsive force: 44.1 N
Collapsing type: Cylindrical

Fig. D.1: (continued)



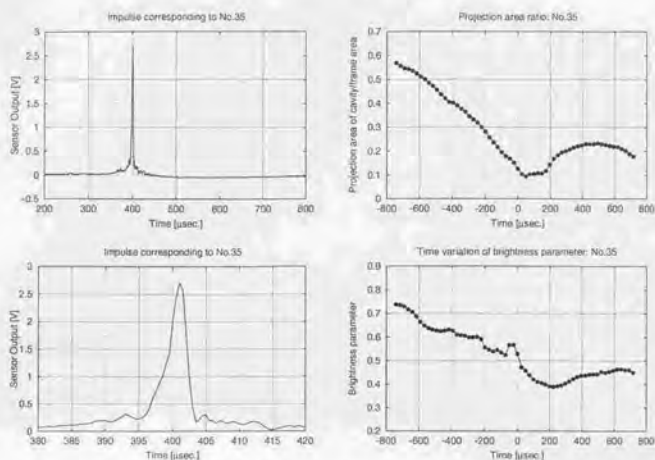
No.33 Impulsive force: 29.9 N
Collapsing type: Spherical

Fig. D.1: (continued)



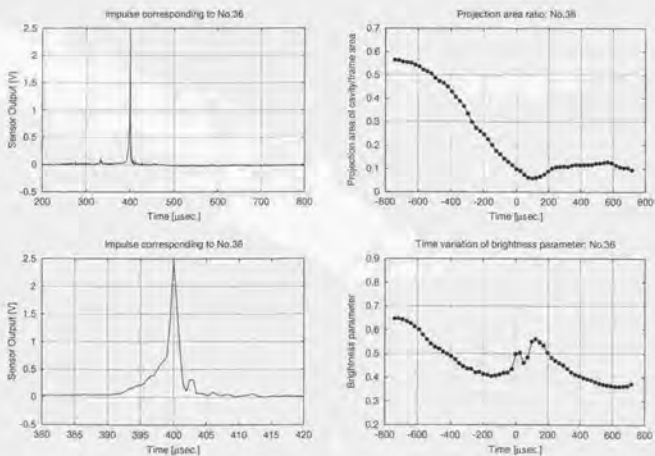
No.34 Impulsive force: 32.7 N
Collapsing type: Cylindrical

Fig. D.1: (continued)



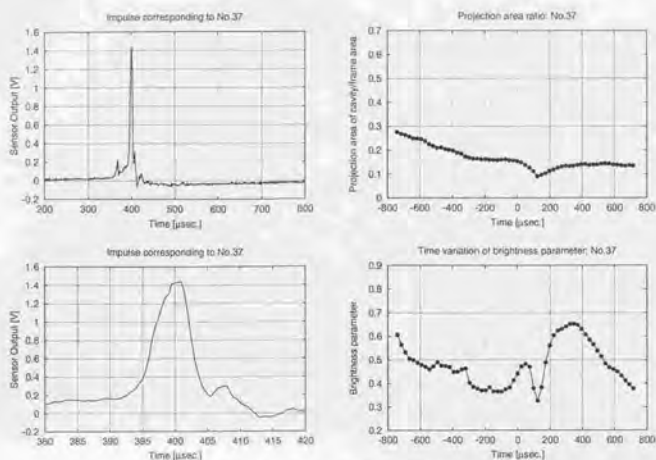
No.35 Impulsive force: 44.4 N
Collapsing type: Spherical

Fig. D.1: (continued)



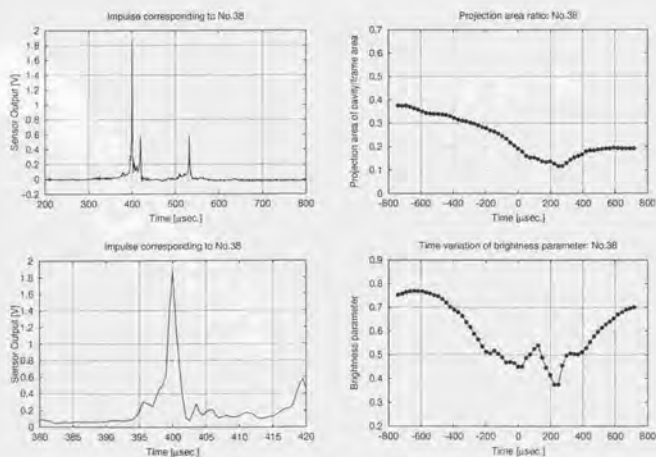
No.36 Impulsive force: 41.0 N
Collapsing type: Spherical

Fig. D.1: (continued)



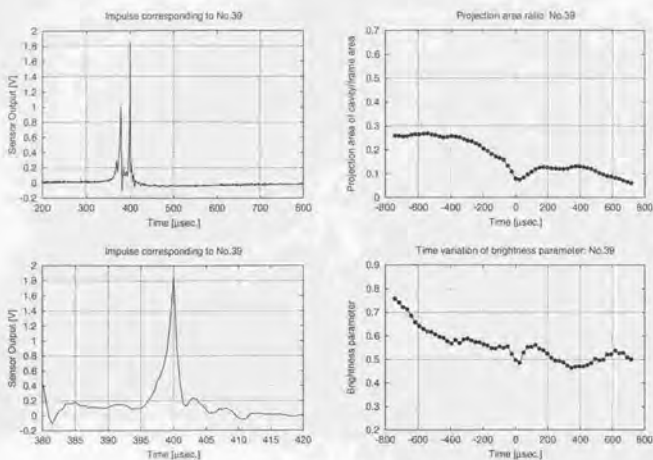
No.37 Impulsive force: 23.5 N
Collapsing type: Spherical

Fig. D.1: (continued)



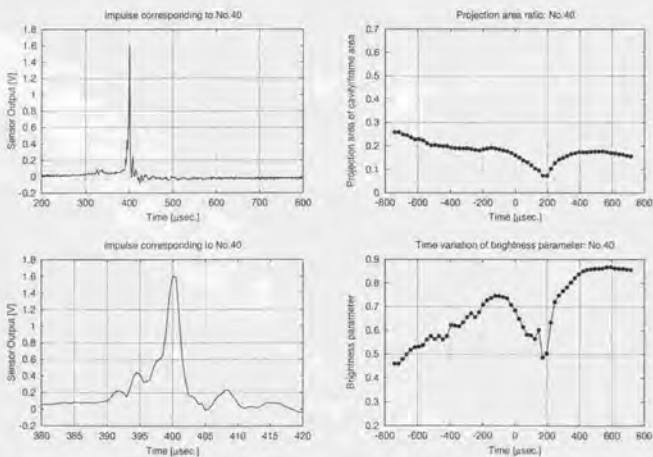
No.38 Impulsive force: 30.8 N
Collapsing type: Axial

Fig. D.1: (continued)



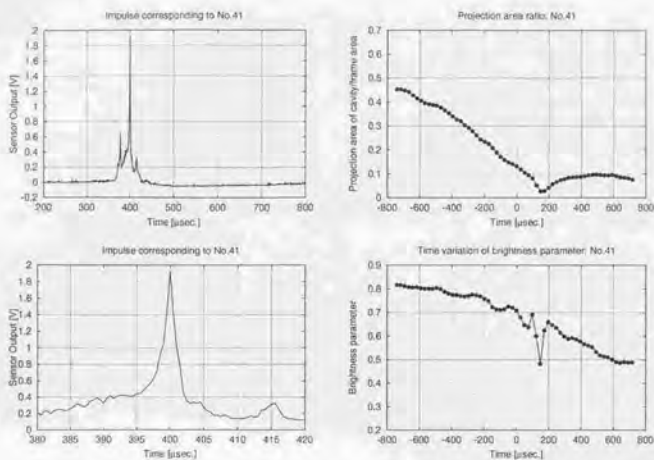
No.39 Impulsive force: 30.9 N
Collapsing type: Axial

Fig. D.1: (continued)



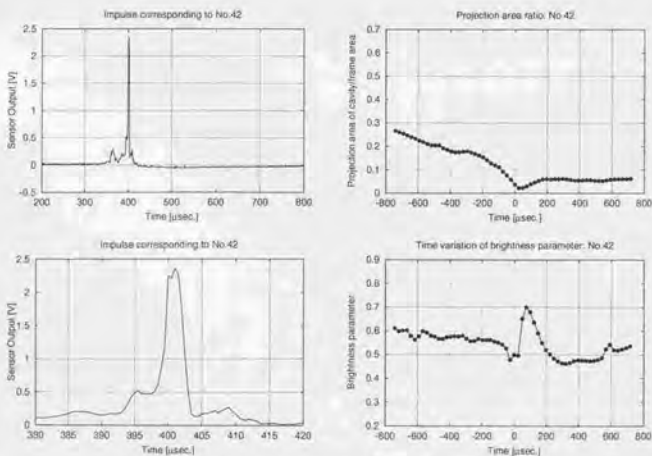
No.40 Impulsive force: 26.6 N
Collapsing type: Spherical

Fig. D.1: (continued)



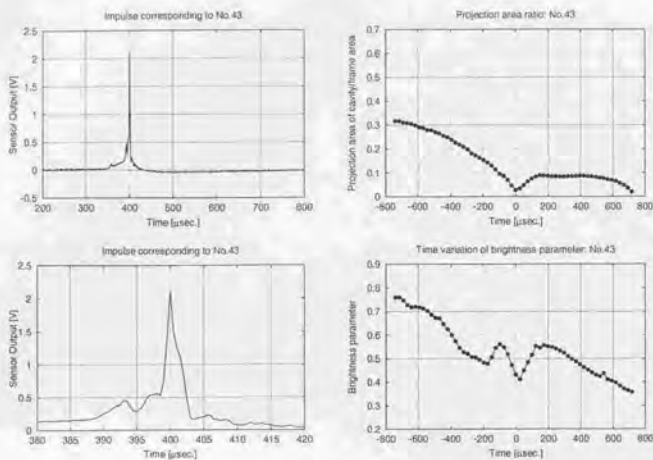
No.41 Impulsive force: 31.8 N
Collapsing type: Spherical

Fig. D.1: (continued)



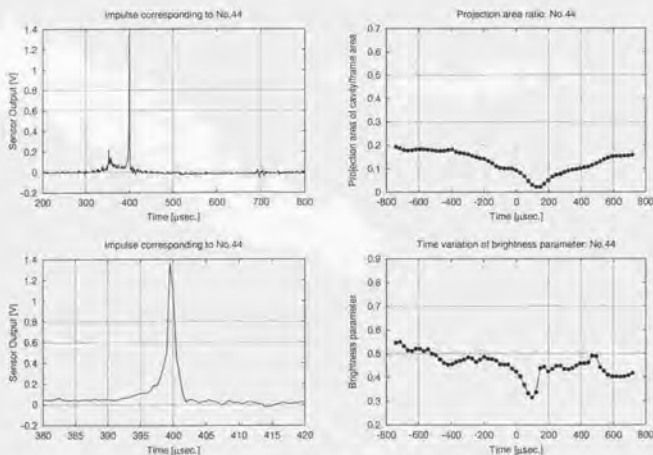
No.42 Impulsive force: 38.8 N
Collapsing type: Spherical

Fig. D.1: (continued)



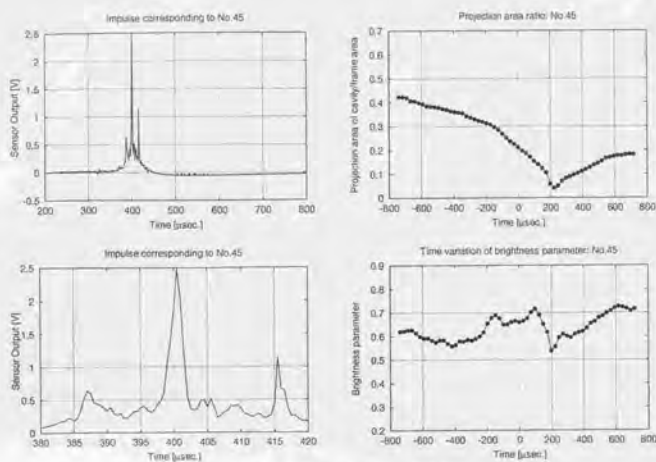
No.43 Impulsive force: 34.6 N
Collapsing type: Spherical

Fig. D.1: (continued)



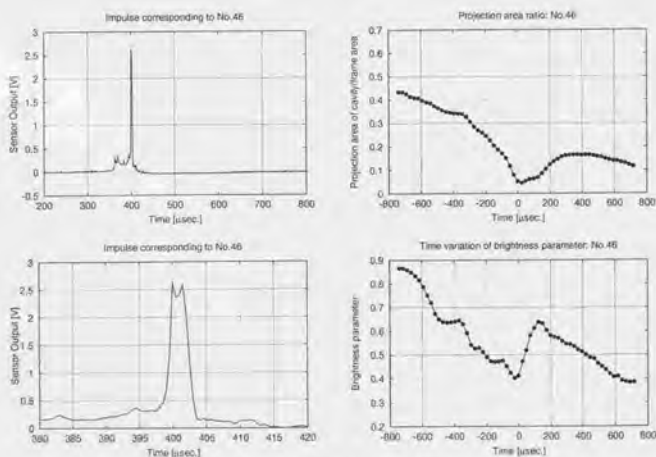
No.44 Impulsive force: 24.7 N
Collapsing type: Axial

Fig. D.1: (continued)



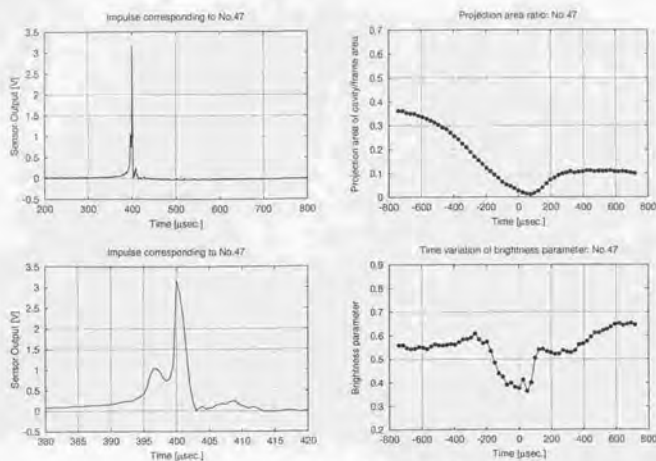
No.45 Impulsive force: 40.3N
Collapsing type: Spherical

Fig. D.1: (continued)



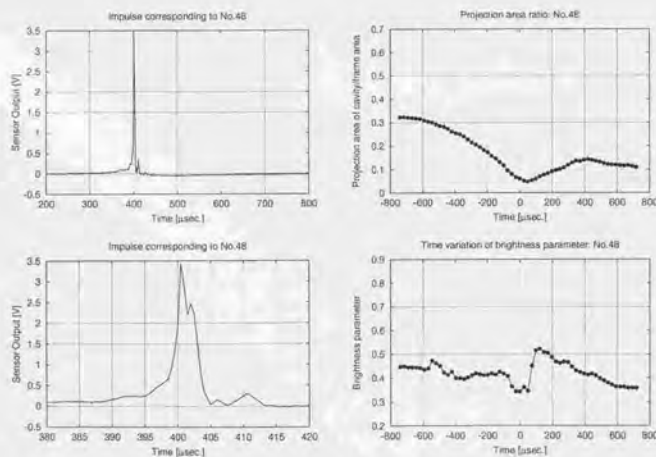
No.46 Impulsive force: 42.7N
Collapsing type: Spherical

Fig. D.1: (continued)



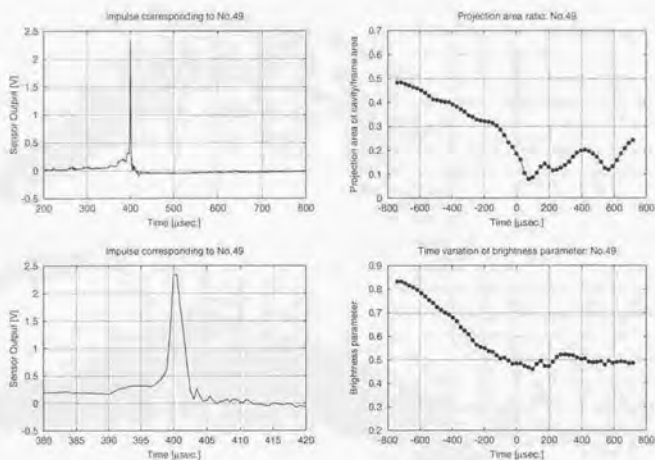
No.47 Impulsive force: 53.2N
Collapsing type: Axial

Fig. D.1: (continued)



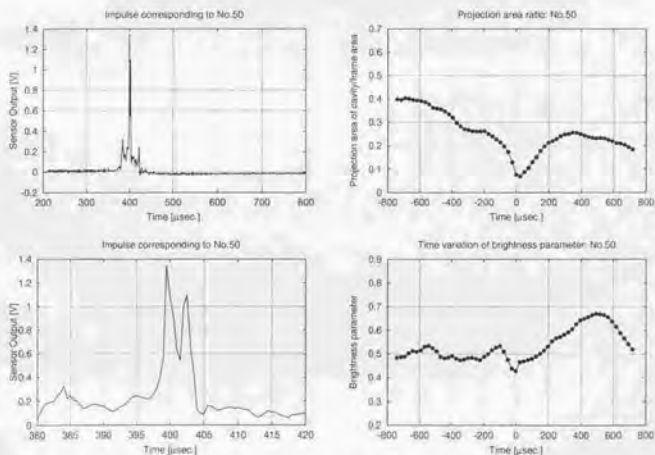
No.48 Impulsive force: 58.1N
Collapsing type: Spherical

Fig. D.1: (continued)



No.49 Impulsive force: 39.9 N
Collapsing type: Spherical

Fig. D.1: (continued)



No.50 Impulsive force: 22.9 N
Collapsing type: Spherical

Fig. D.1: (continued)



